

# TIME

SPECIAL REPORT

## Lifting The Veil

The shocking story of how the Taliban brutalized the women of Afghanistan. How much better will their lives be now?

#BXBDJL\*\*\*\*\*CNR-RT LOT\*\*C-026  
#1498 2720 930# TD 5097CA07 FEB02  
0069  
#03591  
P00451  
CO 94710-2578  
LEY



Come to Marlboro  Country.



SURGEON GENERAL'S WARNING: Cigarette  
Smoke Contains Carbon Monoxide.

© Philip Morris Inc. 2001

15 mg "tar," 1.1 mg nicotine av. per cigarette by FTC method.

The amount of "tar" and nicotine you inhale will  
vary depending on how you smoke the cigarette.

For more information about PM USA and its products,  
visit [www.philipmorrisusa.com](http://www.philipmorrisusa.com) or call 1-877-PMUSAWEB.



# The only thing we have a monopoly on is compliments.

*"Version 10.1 of Apple's new operating system is a triumph..."*

*OS X today is truly a stunning piece of engineering, beautiful to behold, fun to use, and as sturdy as any operating system I've ever seen."*

*— Charles Haddad, BusinessWeek*

*"OS X 10.1 is stable, reliable, beautiful and a joy to use. So I now recommend it without hesitation. If you've got a capable Mac, it's time to step into the future and move up to Mac OS X."*

*— Bob LeVitus, appearing in Houston Chronicle*

*"For those who crave a sophisticated alternative to the monopoly-power operating system, there is OS X."*

*— Jon Fortt, San Jose Mercury News*



*"The new OS X for Mac runs circles around Windows XP, booting up faster, recognizing digital devices easier, burning CDs better and playing digital music and video cleaner."*

*— Mike Wendland, Detroit Free Press*

*"Apple's new Mac OS X is a real peach. With the devices around my home office, OS X outplugged and outplayed Windows. Music and video were equally a breeze. Transferring tunes to a portable MP3 player is a cinch and the iMovie video editing program was a pleasure."*

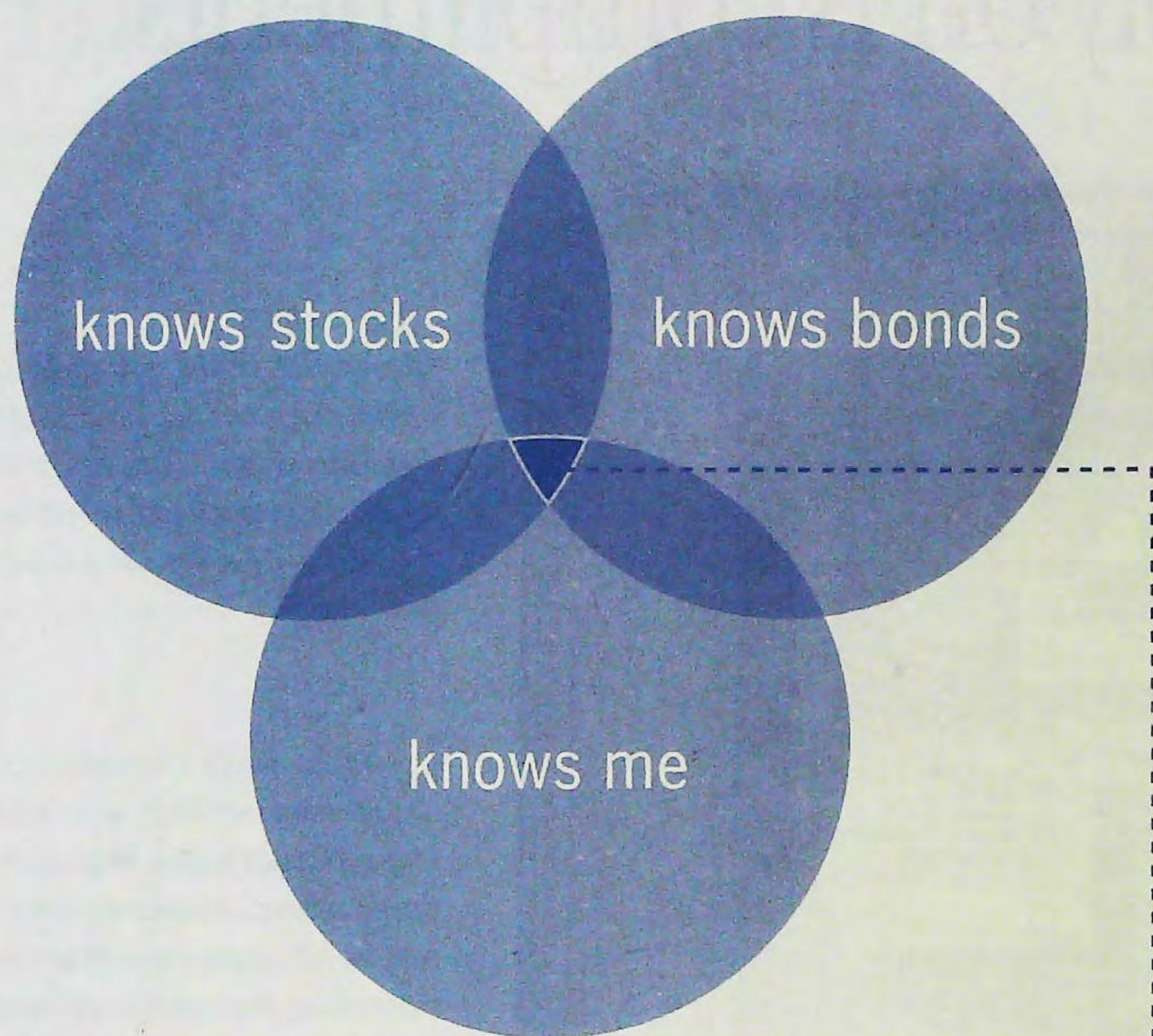
*— Edward Baig, USA TODAY*

*"OS X is the nicest operating system I've ever seen."*

*— David Coursey, ZDNet AnchorDesk,  
September 30, 2001*







Well connected  
**Morgan Stanley**

Having an intimate knowledge of blue chips and small caps is important. But even more important is an intimate knowledge of you and your goals. Get connected to a Morgan Stanley Financial Advisor and get a more personalized plan for achieving success.

Morgan Stanley Dean Witter is now Morgan Stanley.

**Move your money.** Visit [morganstanley.com](http://morganstanley.com) or call 1-8MORGAN-NOW.

Morgan Stanley and Well Connected are service marks of Morgan Stanley Dean Witter & Co. Services are offered through Morgan Stanley DW Inc. and Morgan Stanley & Co. Incorporated, members SIPC. ©2001 Morgan Stanley DW Inc.

# TIME

DECEMBER 3, 2001 / VOL. 158 NO. 24



## Behind the Veil

Under the Taliban, women saw the world only through the narrow meshes of their burkas. But have they now won freedom? **Page 34**

JANET DURRANS—BLACK STAR

TIME.COM	6
LETTERS	10
NOTEBOOK	15
MILESTONES	23

### THE WAR

**FRIENDS AND FOES: With Warlords like These ...** Even as some Taliban forces surrendered to Northern Alliance commanders like General Rashid Dostum, right, others seemed poised to fight on—with a shrug from the warlords. What players can the U.S. trust in the wintry quagmire? And can anyone find Osama bin Laden? **26**

**Scarred Earth:** A map of the war in Afghanistan **30**

**REFUGEES: The Living Dead** With cold weather coming, the ground is too hard for fresh graves. TIME's Alex Perry on the humanitarian crisis **33**

### COVER

**THE WOMEN OF AFGHANISTAN: A Taste of Freedom** The West rejoiced when Afghan women were freed from the burka. But the costume remains—as do more serious problems **34**

**Parlika's Passion:** Kabul feminists come out of the shadows **46**



26

**Kandahar:** The provocative movie about Afghan women **47**

**RELIGION: Women and Islam** How Muslim women live with the demands of their faith—and the men who interpret it **50**

**Midwest Muslim:** A visit with an American family **59**

### NATION AND BUSINESS

**HOMELAND DEFENSE: The Pentagon Wants to Step in** Get ready for soldiers on the beat **60**

**Detainees:** How many are being held? **61**

**Viewpoint:** Does the President have too much power? **62**

**AMTRAK: Train Wreck!** Is this any way to run a railroad? **64**

**MERGERS: Buying into a Recovery** A burst of acquisitions may signal an economic turnaround **66**

### THE ARTS

**CINEMA:** Owen Wilson's star turns in Hollywood **68**



68

Marisa Tomei's comeback **70**

**THEATER:** Ovid's big splash **72**

### PERSONAL TIME:

**YOUR MONEY, FAMILY AND TECHNOLOGY** **79**

**PEOPLE** **85**

**ESSAY:** Michael Elliott on martyrdom and Osama bin Laden **86**

**COVER:** Before the Taliban came to power, Saliha, photographed in Kabul on Nov. 22, was a journalist for an Afghan women's magazine. Photograph for TIME by John Stanmeyer—VII

TIME (ISSN 0040-781X) is published weekly with two issues combined into one at year-end for \$67.33 per year by Time Inc. Principal Office: Time & Life Building, Rockefeller Center, New York, N.Y. 10020-1393. Don Logan, Chairman, CEO, Richard Atkinson, Treasurer, Robert E. McCarthy, Secretary. Periodicals postage paid at New York, New York, and at additional mailing offices. © 2001 Time Inc. All rights reserved. Reproduction in whole or in part without written permission is prohibited. TIME and the Red Border Design are protected through trademark registration in the United States and in the foreign countries where TIME magazine circulates. **Subscribers:** If the Postal Service alerts us that your magazine is undeliverable, we have no further obligation unless we receive a corrected address within two years. **POSTMASTER:** Send address changes to TIME, P.O. Box 30601, Tampa, Florida 33630-0601. For subscription inquiries, call Customer Service at 1-800-843-TIME between 7 a.m. and midnight E.T., Monday through Friday; 8:30 a.m. and 7:00 p.m. E.T., Saturday. For expedited service, call between the hours of 2:30 p.m. and 6:30 p.m., Tuesday through Thursday. **Mailing List:** We make a portion of our mailing list available to reputable firms. If you would prefer that we not include your name, please call, or write us at P.O. Box 60001, Tampa, Florida 33630, or send us an e-mail at [privacy@time.customersvc.com](mailto:privacy@time.customersvc.com)



**TIME.com**

NOV. 26 - DEC. 2

TALK TO US ONLINE

Each week TIME writers and editors chat on AOL about the news and answer your questions. Just go to AOL, Keyword: Live—and ask whatever you want.

**JAMES PONIEWOZIK** is TIME's TV and media critic, and in recent weeks he's been writing for both the magazine and TIME.com on how the pop-culture landscape has changed since 9/11. He's also managed to find time to write about the fall TV season. Chat with him on Monday at 8 p.m. E.T.

**LISA BEYER** has been editing our foreign coverage in recent weeks. In the current issue she writes about the women of Islam. It's a subject she knows well, having been based in the Middle East from 1991 to 2000. Talk to her on Tuesday at 8 p.m. E.T.

**RICHARD SCHICKEL** is a veteran TIME film critic who this week reviews *Kandahar*, a film that explores the routine anarchy of daily life in Afghanistan, and *Behind Enemy Lines*, a war movie about a Navy flyer who is shot down in Serbia. Talk to him on Wednesday at 8 p.m. E.T.

**MARK THOMPSON** is TIME's military correspondent, and in recent weeks he's been scurrying around Washington trying to glean the war's directions by talking with tight-lipped military officers. "I've been reduced to interpreting their grunts, groans, grimaces and grins for TIME's readers," says Thompson. Chat with him on Thursday at 8 p.m. E.T.



JOHN STANMEYER—VII FOR TIME

PHOTO ESSAY  
KABUL UNVEILED

TIME photographer John Stanmeyer's experience as a fashion photographer served him well in his work on the cover story about Afghan women. His images of a Taliban-free Kabul show women shopping for burkas, as well as feminists who have tossed their burkas aside. His photo essay on TIME.com is a striking look at the changing circumstances of women in Afghanistan. Go to [time.com/stanmeyer](http://time.com/stanmeyer)

WEB LORE  
NO ONE EVER SAID  
THE TALIBAN HAD  
A SENSE OF HUMOR

Last week journalists from the *Times* of London and the BBC breathlessly reported discovering documents about making nuclear weapons at an abandoned "al-Qaeda safe house" in Kabul. But it's likely that the journalists—as well as the al-Qaeda members—were fooled by a satirical 1979 article that the would-be terrorists found on the Web. A sharp-eyed editor at a site called the Daily Rotten noticed similarities between a facetious article titled "Let's Make a Thermonuclear Device!" which appeared in a now defunct humor publication called *Journal of Irreproducible Results*, and the language in the *Times* story, as well as the images on the BBC. A sample passage from the article: "Please remember that Plutonium is somewhat dangerous. Wash your hands with soap and warm water after handling the material, and don't allow your children or pets to play in it or eat it." To read more on this, go to [wired.com/news/culture](http://wired.com/news/culture)

[wired.com/news/culture](http://wired.com/news/culture)

VIEWPOINT  
HILLARY ON WOMEN

"Women's rights are human rights," says Senator Hillary Clinton in an essay for TIME.com. "They are universal values that we have the right—and the responsibility—to promote every place in the world, and especially in a place like Afghanistan." With the Taliban's retreat giving fresh hope to the country's women, Clinton says the U.S. should make sure that women play a prominent role in a new Afghanistan. "It is not only the right thing to do; it is the smart thing to do." Read the rest at [time.com/clinton](http://time.com/clinton)



DON HEUPEL—AP

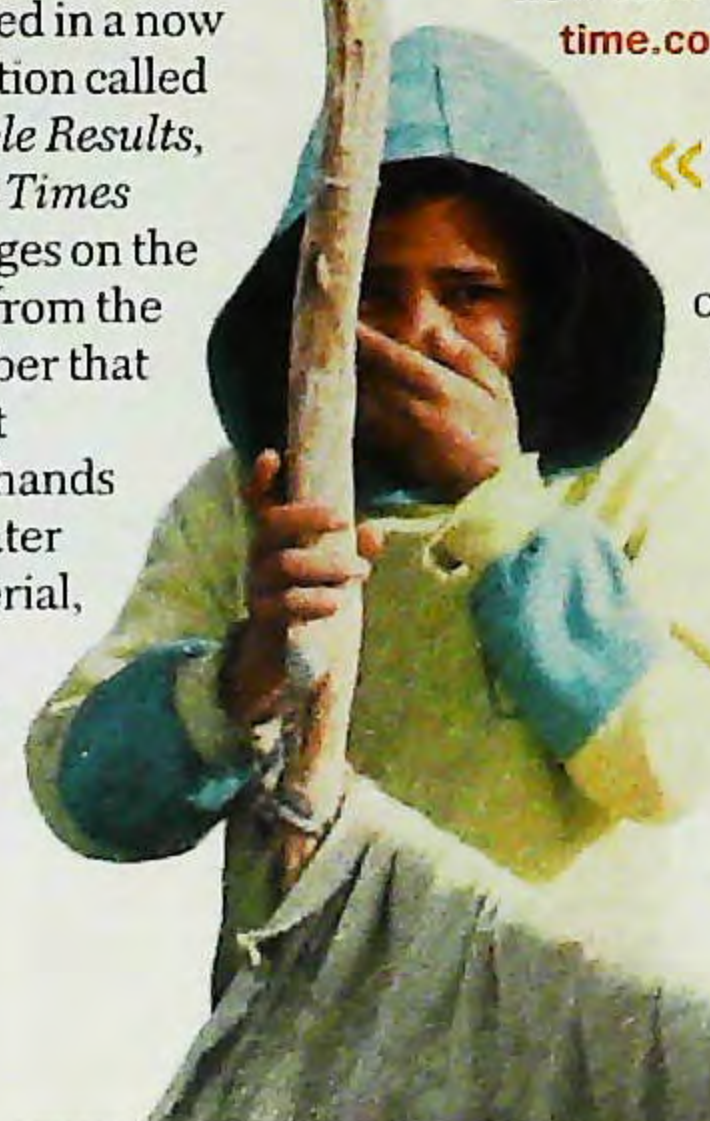
ONLINE DISPATCHES  
BURKA FASHIONS

"This year's trendy color for burkas is a pale sky blue," reports TIME's Tim McGirk from Afghanistan. This week on TIME.com, McGirk writes about Afghan women, their complicated relationship to their signature head-to-toe garment and how their lives are changing. [time.com/mcgrirk](http://time.com/mcgrirk)

REFUGEE DILEMMA

TIME's Alex Perry reports on the humanitarian crisis in northern Afghanistan and the difficult, sometimes painful position of a reporter in a refugee camp. In the camps, says Perry, "I have been asked again and again why the aid isn't coming." For more, go to [time.com/perry](http://time.com/perry)

ALEX PERRY FOR TIME



**VOLVO**  
for life

THE VOLVO AND  
S60

ADHERES TO EVERYTHING BUT CONVENTION. THE NEW VOLVO S60 ALL WHEEL DRIVE.

THE MOST ACCLAIMED VOLVO OF ALL TIME IS NOW AVAILABLE WITH THE ADDED SAFETY AND HANDLING AND TURN CONVENTIONAL THINKING ON ITS EAR. THE CAPABILITY OF ELECTRONICALLY CONTROLLED ALL WHEEL DRIVE TO ENHANCE VOLVO S60 ALL WHEEL DRIVE. REVOLUTION CONTINUED AT [VOLVOCARS.COM](http://VOLVOCARS.COM)

©2001 VOLVO CARS OF NORTH AMERICA, LLC "VOLVO, FOR LIFE" IS A REGISTERED TRADEMARK OF VOLVO. ALWAYS REMEMBER TO WEAR YOUR SEAT BELT.



"At once  
haunting and  
inspirational."

—Tom Brokaw

"A poignant memoir  
of the coming-of-age  
of one of America's  
phenomenal success  
stories. A moving  
reminder of the  
meaning of America."

—Henry Kissinger

Andrew S.

Grove



Swimming  
Across

Andy Grove, Chairman of Intel,  
delivers a stunning memoir of  
his youth spent under Budapest's  
Nazi occupation and the struggle  
that inspired him to a lifetime  
of achievement.

Also available as a Time Warner  
AudioBook™ and in a Large Print Edition  
Visit our Web site at [www.twbookmark.com](http://www.twbookmark.com)



A NEW HARDCOVER

WARNER BOOKS

©2001 TIME WARNER TRADE PUBLISHING, INC.

EDITOR-IN-CHIEF: Norman Pearlstine  
EDITORIAL DIRECTOR: John Huey  
CORPORATE EDITOR: Isolda Motley  
CHAIRMAN, CEO: Don Logan  
EXECUTIVE VICE PRESIDENTS: Richard Atkinson, Jack Haure, Michael J. Klingensmith, Ann S. Moore

TIME

Founders: Briton Hadden 1898-1929 Henry R. Luce 1898-1967

MANAGING EDITOR: James Kelly  
DEPUTY MANAGING EDITOR: Stephen Koepf  
EXECUTIVE EDITOR: Christopher Porterfield

ASSISTANT MANAGING EDITORS: Howard Chus-Evan, Michael Duffy, Philip Elmer-DeWitt, Dan Goodgame, Priscilla Painton, Joshua Cooper Ramo, Janice C. Simpson  
INTERNATIONAL EDITORS: Adi Ignatius (Asia), Donald Morrison, Ann Morrison (Europe), George Russell (The Americas), Steve Waterson (South Pacific)

DIRECTOR OF OPERATIONS: Nancy Mynio

EDITORS-AT-LARGE: Michael Elliott, Bill Saporito

SENIOR EDITORS: Lisa Beyer, Jess Cagle (West Coast), Tom Dusevic, James Geary, Aparnism Ghosh, Nancy Gibbs, Karl Taro Greenfeld, Susan Hornik, Belinda Luscombe, Eric Pooley, Anthony Spaeth, Robert Sullivan, Richard Zoglin

ART DIRECTOR: Arthur Hochstein DIRECTOR OF PHOTOGRAPHY: Michele Stephenson CHIEF OF REPORTERS: Jane Bachman Wulf  
ADMINISTRATIVE EDITOR: Suzanne Davis COPY CHIEF: Susan L. Blair DIRECTOR, RESEARCH CENTER: Jim Oberman

LETTERS EDITOR: Betty Satterwhite Sutter

SENIOR WRITERS: Margaret Carlson, Adam Cohen, Richard Corliss, Christopher John Farley, Frank Gibney Jr., Christine Gorman, Robert Hughes, Daniel Kadlec, Jeffrey Kluger, Richard Labrecq, Michael D. Lemonick, Ron Stodghill II, David Van Biema

STAFF WRITERS: John Cloud, Daniel Eisenberg, Andrew Goldstein, Anita Hamilton, Nadya Labi, Jodie Morse, Michele Orecklin, James Poniewozik, Romesh Ratnesar, Amanda Ripley, Joel Stein, Josh Tyrangiel

SENIOR REPORTERS: Ratu Kamiani (Deputy Chief), Bernard Baumohl, Amy Lennard Goehner, Barbara Maddux, Elin Martens, Adrienne J. Navon, Alice Park, Ariadna Victoria Rainert (Department Heads), Harriet Barovick, David Bjerkie, Barbara Burke, Jeannette Isaac, Madeline Jaynes, Valerie Johanna Marchant, Susan M. Reed, Andrea Sachs

REPORTERS: Elizabeth L. Bland, Amanda Bower, Carole Bua, Daren Fonda, Mitch Frank, Janice M. Horowitz, Umesh Kher, Una Lofaro, Lisa McLaughlin, Benjamin Nugent, Desa Philadelphia, Julie Rawe, Eric Roston, Patrick Smith, Sora Song, Heather Tesonero, Rebecca Winters

CONTRIBUTORS: Eugene Allen, Peter Bernat, Sandra Burton, Jay Cocks, Dan Cray, Amy Dickinson, Barbara Ehrenreich, Andrew Ferguson, Fredenc Golden, Jeff Greenfield, Molly Ivins, Pico Iyer, James D. Jackson, Leon Jaroff, Michael Kinsley, Walter Kim, Charles Krauthammer, Erik Larson, Mark Leyner, Eugene Linden, Thomas McCarroll, Lance Morrow, Peggy Noonan, Christopher O'Brien, Christopher Redman, Richard Schickel, Wilfrid Sheed, R.Z. Sheppard, Hugh Sidey, Ian Smith, M.D. Terry Teachout, Calvin Trillin, Garry Trudeau, Rod Usher, Richard Woodbury, Robert Wright, Joe Zeff

COPY DESK: Barbara Dudley Davis, Bland Crowder, Shirley Barden Zimmerman (Deputies), Bruce Christopher Carr (Copy Coordinator), Barbara Collier, Julia Van Buren Dickey, Jeannine Lavery, Peter J. McLaughlin, Jane Rigney, Megan Rutherford, Elyse Segelken, Terry Stoller, Amelia Weiss (Copy Editors)

Senior Foreign Correspondent: Johanna McGeary National Political Correspondent: Karen Tumulty Senior Correspondent: Michael Weisskopf

National Correspondents: Margot Roosevelt Washington: Michael Duffy, Matthew Cooper, Massimo Calabresi, James Carney, John F. Dickinson, Sally B. Donnelly, Vyeca Novak, Elaine Shannon, Mark Thompson, Douglas Waller, Adam Zagorin, Melissa August New York: Marguerite Michaels, Wendy Cole, David E. Thigpen Atlanta: Timothy Roche Dallas: Cathy Booth Thomas Miami: Tim Padgett Los Angeles: Terry McCarthy, Joanne McDowell, Jeffrey Resner San Francisco: Chris Taylor London: J.F.O. McAllister, Helen Gibson Paris: Bruce Grunley Berlin: James Graft Central Europe: Andrew Purvis Moscow: Paul Quinn-Judge, Andrew Meier, Yun Zarakovich Rome: Greg Burke Jerusalem: Matt Rees Cairo: Scott MacLeod Nairobi: Simon Robinson South Africa: Peter Hawthorne

New Delhi: Michael Fathes, Meenakshi Ganguly Islamabad: Hannah Bloch Beijing: Matthew Fomey, Hannah Beech Hong Kong: Tim McGirk Kuala Lumpur: Simon Elegant Tokyo: Tim Larimer Lisa Cullen Seoul: Donald Macintyre Toronto: Steven Frank Latin America: Peter Katel Bureau Administration: Sheila Charney, Corliss M. Duncan, Lona C. Harris, Sharon Roberts, Judith R. Stoler

News Desks: Eileen Harkin, Greg Fulton, Christine Laidlaw, Melissa Reisor, Alexander Smith

ART: Cynthia A. Hoffman, D.W. Pine (Deputy Art Directors), Marti Golon (Special Projects), Thomas M. Miller (Senior Art Director), Christine Dunleavy, Bryan Erickson, Janet Michaud (Associate Art Directors), Jennifer Roth (Assistant Art Director), Melissa Dowdell, Kelly Leonardo, Jennifer Taney (Designers), Leslie Baldwin (Administrative)

Covers: Gregory Hessler (Contributing Photographer) Graphics: Jackson Dyman (Graphics Director), Ed Cabell, Joe Lertola (Associate Graphics Directors), Lon Tweeken (Artists), Kathleen Adams (Reporter) International: John White (Asia), Paul Lussier (Europe), Edel Rodriguez (The Americas), Susan Olle (South Pacific)

PHOTOGRAPHY: MaryAnne Golon (Picture Editor), Hillary Raskin (Deputy Picture Editor), Alice Gabriner, Robert B. Stevens (Associate Picture Editors), Bill Kalis (Operations Manager), Cristina T. Scalet, Jessica Taylor Taraschi, Marie Tobias (Assistant Editors), Miriam Winocour (Administration) Traffic: Audrie Lawrence, Jon Protas International: Lisa Botos (Asia), Maria Wood (Europe), Mark Rykoff (The Americas) Bureaus: Martha Robson Bardach, James Colburn, Andrei Polikanov, Mary Studley Contributing Photographers: William Campbell, Barry Iverson, Brooks Kraft, André Lambertson, Steve Liss, Christopher Morris, Carl Mydans, James Nachtwey, Robert Nickelsberg, David Rubinger, Callie Shell, John Stanmeyer, Anthony Suau, Ted Thai, Diana Walker

LETTERS: Gloria J. Hammond (Deputy), Brian Berger, Robert Cushing, Sonia Figueroa, Tom Moran, Edith Rosa

TIME FOR KIDS: Claudia Wallis (Managing Editor), Sarah Micklethwait (Design Director), Joan Mendenhall (Picture Editor), Jennifer Kraemer-Smith, Michele Weisman (Art Directors), Elizabeth Sims (Teacher's Guide Editor), Kathryn Hoffman, Ritu Upadhyay (Associate Editors), Angeliene Siemawski, Jill Tatar (Assistant Picture Editors), Claudia Wlodarczak (Associate Teacher's Guide Editor), Laura C. Girardi (Writer/Administrator), Claudia Atticot (Letters Editor), Ellen Adamson (Copy Editor)

TIME Classroom: Bennett Singer (Editor), Carol Jackson Cashion

TIME.com: Richard Stengel (Editor), Mark Coatney (News Editor), Tony Karon (Senior Editor), Frank Pellegrini, Jessica Reeves (Writers), Nick Oredson (Production Manager), Andrew Arnold (Production Developer), Sara Whiteley (Senior Designer), James Johnson, Grant James (Web Designers), Karl Schatz (Picture Editor), Sarah Sudhoff (Assistant Picture Editor), Adam Embick, Paul Katcher, Nicole Still (Senior Producers), Catherine Borg (Producer), Shahida Dalila (Editorial Coordinator)

ON: Josh Quittner (Managing Editor), Elizabeth Gluck (Deputy Editor), Phil Rosevelt (Assistant Editor), Sharon Okamoto (Design Director), Susan Langholz (Art Director), Elene Stande (Deputy Art Director), Deena Goldblatt (Assistant Art Director), Antonette S. Anderson (Designer), Jay Colton (Director of Photography), Jennifer Eckstein (Photo Editor), Raina Dietele (Picture Researcher), Maryanne Murray Buchner, Lev Grossman (Senior Editors), Bill Sykes (Senior Reporter), Wilson Rothman, Jyoti Thottam, Roy B. White (Reporters), Joseph N. Levine (Copy Chief), Ben Boyington, Michael J. Burlingham (Copy Editors), Nathaniel Wice (Online Editor), Theresa Riley (Online Producer), Natasha Neysmith (Administration)

RESEARCH CENTER: Angela K. Thornton (Deputy Director), Kathleen Dowling, Suzi Im, Susan Grebe Kramer, Charles S. Lampach, Edward Power

MAKEUP: Kris Basciano (Chief), Sarah Bentley, Katherine Cox, Catherine Davey, Sarah Dorchak, Christanne Modin, David Richardson

EDITORIAL OPERATIONS: Richard K. Prue (Director), Edward G. Carnes (Manager), Brian Fellows, Stanley E. Moyle, Richard Shaffer (Supervisors), Nora Jupiter (Assistant Manager, International), Keith Aurelio, Gregg Baker, Trang Ba Chuong, Charlotte Coco, Silvia Castañeda Contreras, Scott Dvonn, Osmar Escalona, Raphael Joa, Rosalie Khan, Sandra Maupin, Po Fung Ng, Barry Pribula, Carina Rosano, Christopher Scala, David Spatz, Sara Wasilauksy, David Weiner

PRODUCTION: Meghan Milkowski, Paul Zelinski (Directors), Robin Carter, Joseph Eugenio, Asilinn Fahy, Andrew Joyce, Amy Pittman (Managers), Lynn Ross, Juanita Weems (Assistant Managers), Ana Cruz, Bernadette Cumberbatch, Anna Dina, Patrick Hickey, Elizabeth Malta

TECHNOLOGY: Richard Fusco (Director), Ken Bauder (Associate Directors), Evan Clemens, Lamarr Tsuturu, Greg Gallant (Managers), David Atwood, Don Collins Jr., Rod DeVera, Patrick Gorham, Greg Hannah, Kevin Kelly, John Meyer, Aleksey Razhba, Roger Rodriguez, Alexander Zubarev

HEADQUARTERS ADMINISTRATION: Alan J. Abrams, Jean Girardi-Lewis, Helga Halaki, Ann V. King, Elizabeth Lederman, Jennifer McAlwee, Barbara Milberg, Rudi Papin, Felice Pilchik, Raymond Violini, Carne A. Zimmerman

PRESIDENT: E. Bruce Hallett

PUBLISHER: Edward R. McCormick

GENERAL MANAGER: Andrew Blau

VICE PRESIDENT: Brian Wolfe

ASSOCIATE PUBLISHER: Matt Furck

EDITOR, CREATIVE DEVELOPMENT: John F. Stacks

MARKETING DIRECTOR: Taylor C. Gray

PUBLIC AFFAIRS DIRECTOR: Diana Pearson

CONSUMER MARKETING: Rosann Hartfield, Lori Mannheim, John Reese (Directors), Cathy Alonge, Kirsten Becker, Howard Blumenstein, Jodi Brontman, Derek Brown, Patricia Campbell, Jill Catalano, Eileen Croce, Patti Devine, Thambi Ford, Bianca Janosevic, Wendy Kelly, Johnna Kietzmann, Joyce Kong, Alicia Litwinczuk, Michelle Mendoza, Joe Napolitano, Dan Petroski, Kenneth Sheldon, Symonne Sims, Jennifer Tanenbaum, Steve Zuckerman ON: Deborah Thompson (Director), Jennifer Cole, Tanya Crino, Daniela Maga, Melissa Nelson

TIME School Publishing: Leanna Landsmann (President), Keith Garlon (Publisher), Dawn Moskowitz, Jonathan Rosenbloom (Directors), Marcelo Presser (Business Manager), Yvonne Quinlan

CONSUMER MARKETING: Susan Green Robertson (Director), Kristen Ball, Nisha Chakravarty, Jennifer Howell, Antonette Noel, Jason Riccardi

TIME Canada: Patrick Hamault (Director), Janice Brown, Julia Crispin, Jean Grable, Elizabeth Williams Nixon, Karen Ziegler

ADVERTISING SALES: Atlanta: John Helmer (Manager), June Wendler Boston: Thomas Petersen (Manager), Heather Cressy Chicago: Tim Schlar (Manager), Barbara Dunn Cashion, Julie Lonergan, Alexis Ann Schwartz, Michael Ziegler Dallas: Clyde Boyce (Manager) Detroit: Kate Kyo (Manager), Tom Gaskin, Joseph Giacalone, Sean Sullivan Los Angeles: Jim Helberg (Manager), Kelley Dermody, Greg Fox, Kathi Ferea New York: Charles R. Kammerer (Director), Nathan Stamos, Newell Thompson (Managers), Kent Blois, Peter Britton, Joan Carter, Brantley Christie, Jacqueline Demchuk, Kristen Fairback, Mark Isik, Peter Jung, Maggie Kemsley-Shafer, Nikki LeSage, Brendan Rip, Anna Tuomey, Georgette Walsh San Francisco: Janet Haure (Manager), Kathy Kuza, Enn Morris, Lori Rubens, Samantha Shaver, Lynette Ward Washington: Suzanne C. Wagner (Manager), Patrick Zazzara

ADMINISTRATION: Headquarters: Mary Ellen Armento, Sandra Green, Adrienne Hegarty, Delia Leahy Atlanta: Michelle Moore Boston: Christine Boyle Chicago: Barbara Henkel, Nicole Gates Dallas: Rosano Spear Detroit: Justine Pomante Los Angeles: Ani Barsaman, Monica Marie Mallen, Ina Russell New York: Renee Geathers Bookhart, Jane Cole, Stacey Greenblatt, Linda Vail San Francisco: Corneila Lansdale Marshall Washington: Melanie Burgess

MARKETING: Steve Cambron, Katherine D. Eranulidisi, Liza Greene, John Harvey, Kathy Petersen, Meredith Welch (Directors), Teresa Belmonte, Betty Barth, Christine W. Cheng, Andrea Costa, Amy Eps, Gloria Fallon, Christine Lach, Kristen Kelly Luccardi, Christina Masterson, Wendy Metzger, Paton Roth, Amy Thorkelson (Managers), Anne-Marie Cagnetto, Winnie Ching, Kristin Gambell, Susan Glah, Mika Grady, Jennifer Hayes, Cynthia Murphy, Wendy Olsen, Winifred Stephenson, Tanya Tarek, Jim Tripiano

FINANCE: Dianne Patterson, Gail Porter, Diana Spence, Advertising: Beth Brashfield, Shari Bodyfink, David Gill, Barbara Loomis, Karen Maikisch-Markle, Dawn Vezina

EDITORIAL: Morgan Hug, Camille Sanabria, Karen Tortora, Clara Waldron

Production: Craig Stinehour (Manager), John Conboy, Patty Stevens

PUBLIC AFFAIRS: Debra S. Richman (Deputy Director), Jennifer Zawadzinski (Manager), Sheeren Miller (Publicist) BROADCAST: Lisa Karlin (Senior Correspondent)

LEGAL: Robin Bierstedt

HUMAN RESOURCES: Amy Sommer, Amy Rampoldt, Denise Zavaz

TIME INC.

EDITORS-AT-LARGE: Donald L. Bailett, Ian Denning, Michael Grossman, Clare McHugh, Henry Muller, James B. Steele

EDITORIAL SERVICES: Claude Boral (Director), Thomas E. Hubbard (Photo Lab)

Beth Iskander (Photography), Kathi Doak (Picture Collection), Frank Borrelli (Technology), Patricia Lantis (Syndication)

EDITORIAL TECHNOLOGY: Paul Zazzera (Chief Information Officer), Bob Alpaugh, Doug Spitz, Renee Guttman Stark (Directors)

TIME, DECEMBER 3, 2001



Holiday gifts for as little as \$15.  
(Choose wisely.)



This year give a gift that *really* makes a statement —  
a magazine subscription from [enews.com](http://enews.com).

Don't know what magazines they'll like? Check out our exclusive "Magazine Matcher."  
In seconds, you'll find the exact magazine tailored to their hobby, interest or passion.

Shopping at [enews.com](http://enews.com) is fast, easy and totally secure.  
Plus you'll save up to 85% off newsstand prices — Guaranteed!  
So log on NOW and give the gift that's a *perfect fit* every time.



FREE Personalized Gift Cards  
Up To 85% OFF\* • Over 100,000 Magazines

[www.enews.com/greatgifts](http://www.enews.com/greatgifts)

or call: 1-800-932-9595

[enews.com](http://enews.com)

your online newsstand

©2001 enews, inc. All rights reserved. enews® and enews.com® are registered trademarks of enews, inc. \*Savings off newsstand price.



## LETTERS



### Bin Laden's Web of Terror

**“The time is long overdue for moderate Muslims to conspicuously join against terrorism and the al-Qaeda network.”**

BOYD C. BAIRD  
Traverse City, Mich.

RE YOUR ARTICLE ON OSAMA BIN LADEN'S al-Qaeda network: Over the past few years we have been going gaga over globalization; now let us face its inevitable fallout, global terror [SPECIAL REPORT, Nov. 12]. The web of terror is enmeshed in the Internet. We must be prepared for online terrorism. Still we should not lose faith in technology; it will surely produce a solution to the problems it is creating.

NANDINI DUTTA  
New Delhi

THE MAP YOU PUBLISHED OF AL-QAEDA'S network of influence was enough to put the fear of God into any nonbeliever. How can we possibly hope to defeat such an extensive organization? I'm glad that I'm not young anymore and I'll probably not live to see the end of this devil's plan.

YVONNE SMITH  
Satellite Beach, Fla.

AL-QAEDA AND ITS VARIOUS FACTIONS never had the ability to start a revolution in their own countries—a people's revolution like the ones in France, Poland, Russia and the U.S. These cowards live in caves for a reason. They are afraid to face society and Islam openly with their complaints. An open society is easy to destroy but harder to build, maintain and govern. These terrorists are so intolerant of others, they themselves are dictators.

GERRI CROFTS  
Whitehouse Station, N.J.

UNLESS THE UNDERLYING CAUSES OF terrorism are addressed and resolved, these militants will continue to sprout up like poisonous mushrooms on a dung heap, releasing their deadly spores to travel around the world. The U.S. will be a lot safer when it forgoes the rule of “might makes right” in its international affairs and supports the United Nations in its efforts to resolve international disputes

fairly. The world is too interconnected to solve international problems while peering through the lens of nationalism.

NEIL BEZAIRE  
Carlsbad, Calif.

BIN LADEN HAS GRAVELY UNDERESTIMATED the resolve of Americans to defend their liberty, whatever the price. And that makes more than 280 million reasons he can't win.

JOHN F. CAMPBELL  
Los Angeles

### The War Against the Taliban

EVERY FIBER OF MY BEING IS SAYING, GET out of Afghanistan [THE WAR, Nov. 12]! Hundreds if not thousands of the terrorists who were trained there have gone on to other places. And in other countries the training may be passed on to thousands more who have the same hatred. American money and time should be spent on isolating Afghanistan, supporting countries nearby and mending fences. I am afraid that the U.S. will squander a huge amount of its personnel and financial resources without accomplishing anything but a loss of international support.

HEATHER WHITE  
Palo Alto, Calif.

### Nukes on the Loose

I AM RELIEVED THAT THE U.S. GOVERNMENT and the media are addressing the threat of a terrorist attack using nuclear weapons [TERRORISM, Nov. 12]. The only real obstacle to such an assault would be obtaining fissionable material. No infiltration, truck rental, border crossing or complex delivery system would be needed—a bomb could be detonated in the hold of a ship in an American harbor. If one of our coastal cities is ever ham-

pered by a nuclear blast, the reduced effectiveness of the device at ground level will be of little comfort, and Sept. 11 will seem like an unheeded warning. We must do whatever is necessary to prevent the proliferation of nuclear weapons, materials and expertise. We should not delay in implementing policies that will protect our great cities from this disaster.

STEVEN PAYNE  
Westville, N.J.

### Overtaken by Events

IN HIS COMMENTARY, ROGER ROSENBLATT noted that the U.S., following a period of “rampant vapidness,” has reconnected with history since Sept. 11 [ESSAY, Nov. 12]. Not only is it time for us to get back into history, but we also need to remember its lessons. After the end of World War II, the U.S. used the Marshall Plan to pour millions of dollars into Western Europe to rebuild the countries ravaged by the war. When the war in Afghanistan is over, we need to invest in that country's future so another Osama bin Laden won't use it as a staging ground for ter-

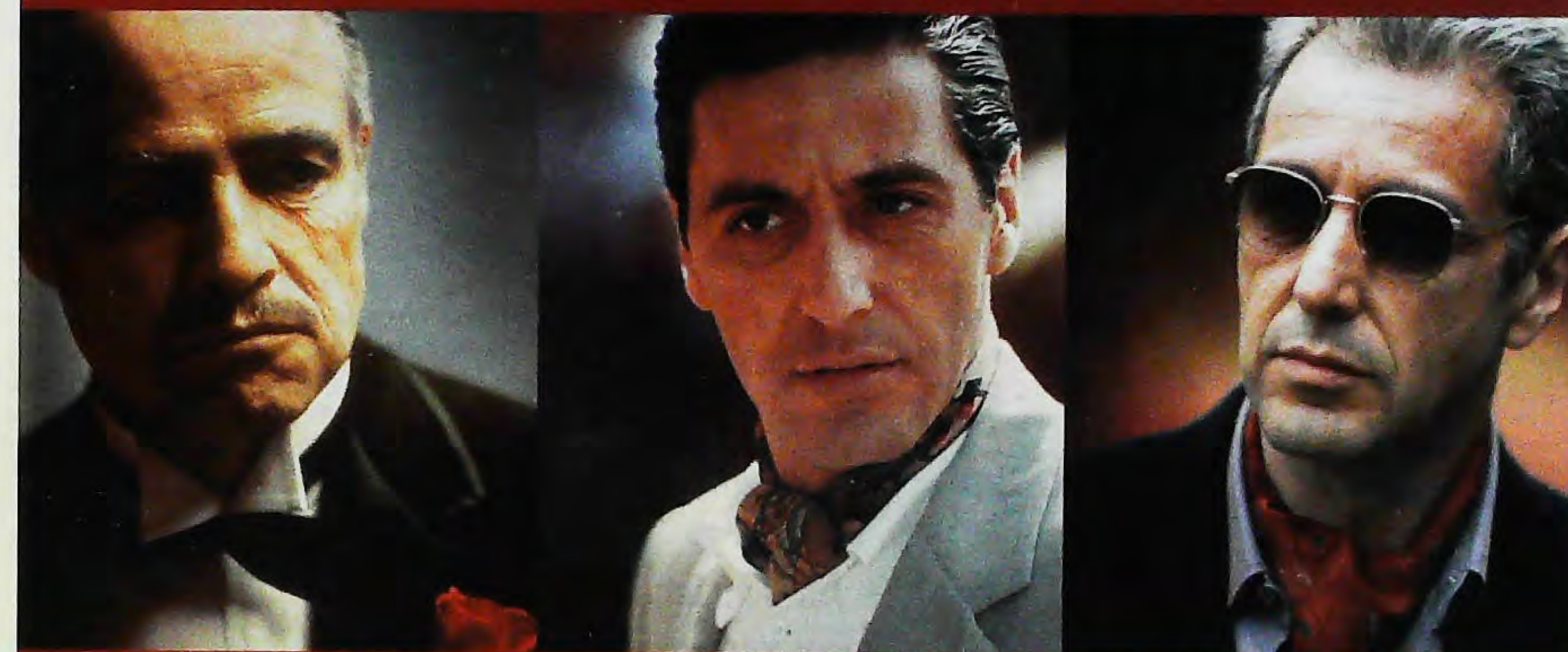
### SALUTING OUR HEROES



Within hours of the disaster on Sept. 11, TIME FOR KIDS—TIME's newsmagazine for students from kindergarten through Grade 6—began to hear from its

readers. In e-mails from all around the country, they eagerly shared their fears, grief, prayers and pride in the heroism of rescue workers. Inspired by this outpouring, TFK created a program called Kids' Salute to America's Heroes and asked students to write and illustrate their appreciation for New York City's police officers and fire fighters. The mail poured in—almost 20,000 drawings, cards, essays and poems. TFK heard from kids writing in English, Spanish, even Braille. Then TFK staff members and volunteers arranged the original documents and artwork into posters and scrapbooks that will be presented to each of the 98 New York City firehouses that lost fire fighters on Sept. 11, as well as to various police precincts, New York City Mayor Rudy Giuliani and President Bush. You can view the contributions of TFK's young readers on the Web at [www.timeforkids.com/kidthanks](http://www.timeforkids.com/kidthanks)

## THIS HOLIDAY SEASON DISCOVER THE REASON THEY INVENTED DVD



THE GODFATHER

THE GODFATHER PART II

THE GODFATHER PART III

## The Godfather DVD COLLECTION



BUY IT NOW • ONLY ON DVD

THREE EPIC FILMS,  
ONE INCREDIBLE COLLECTION,  
THE PERFECT HOLIDAY GIFT.

THE GODFATHER DVD COLLECTION INCLUDES: THE GODFATHER, THE GODFATHER PART II, THE GODFATHER PART III—EACH FILM PRESENTED IN WIDESCREEN FORMAT WITH A NEW FULL-LENGTH AUDIO COMMENTARY BY ACADEMY AWARD-WINNING DIRECTOR FRANCIS FORD COPPOLA.

INCLUDES OVER 3 HOURS OF BONUS MATERIALS

- CONTAINING:
- A DOCUMENTARY ON THE MAKING OF THE FILMS
  - ADDITIONAL SCENES
  - FILMING LOCATIONS FEATURETTE
  - STORYBOARDS
  - CINEMATOGRAPHY OF THE GODFATHER
  - THE MUSIC OF THE GODFATHER
  - THE CORLEONE FAMILY TREE
  - THE GODFATHER HISTORICAL TIME LINE
  - CHARACTER AND CAST BIOGRAPHIES
- ...AND MUCH MORE!



Availability and bonus materials subject to change without notice. ACADEMY AWARD is a registered trademark and service mark of the Academy of Motion Picture Arts and Sciences. All Rights Reserved. THE GODFATHER is a registered trademark of Paramount Pictures. All Rights Reserved. TM, © & Copyright © 2001 by Paramount Pictures. All Rights Reserved.





The Pentium® 4 processor  
and Windows® XP  
give you a great digital  
media experience.



The power  
you need,

the freedom  
you want.



© 2001 Intel Corporation. Intel and Pentium are trademarks of registered trademarks of Intel Corporation or its subsidiaries in the United States and other countries. All rights reserved. Microsoft, Windows, and the Windows logo are trademarks or registered trademarks of Microsoft Corporation in the United States and/or other countries.

rorism. We cannot take on Afghanistan with half measures; we need a comprehensive plan to rebuild the country and return hope to its people.

A.M. GULAS  
Alexandria, Va.

I'VE GROWN UP AS AN AMERICAN, LEARNED my country's history. But birth and knowledge alone do not a citizen make. It often takes some great communal happening to make one feel truly connected to one's heritage and place. Every now and then an event marks the time for us with striking clarity. No matter how much sorrow lingers for the nation and the world after Sept. 11, no matter what fears we will have to accept, no matter how much anger we harbor, we're all in this together now. Isn't that what makes a nation?

CHRISTOPHER KERNS  
Rockville, Md.

### The Safety of Gum Arabic

IN YOUR ARTICLE "WHAT'S NEXT?", ABOUT other potential weapons of terror [BIOTERROR, Nov. 5], you said one object of concern was imported gum arabic plants, the source of food additives that come largely from Sudan via Canada and may enter the U.S. uninspected because of the North American Free Trade Agreement. This was misleading. Gum arabic is imported into the U.S. directly from Africa in raw form, and at our company we liquefy, pasteurize and convert it into a powder. According to statistics from the U.S. International Trade Commission, no gum arabic was imported from Canada between 1996 and 2000. The level of concern over the safety of gum arabic in foods should be no less and no greater than that for any other food ingredient processed in the U.S.

STEPHEN A. ANDON, PRESIDENT  
TIC GUMS  
Belcamp, Md.

### Fastball or Sink?

IN HER CHEERLEADING PIECE "UNLEASH the Pitcher Within!", Margaret Carlson asserted that President Bush's pitch at the World Series game brought great comfort to Americans [PUBLIC EYE, Nov. 12]. It seems Carlson has been taken in by the Administration's spin. I was as comforted by Bush's performance on the pitching mound as I was when I saw the 50%-off sale on gas masks at the local Army-surplus store. Carlson also wrote that Bush's off-the-cuff remarks are more powerful than

his prepared speeches. Frankly, I find his casual remarks frightening. I'd feel much better about the President's "pitch" if I knew he was working to understand the real source of the problems in the Middle East.

JOE LEWANDOWSKI  
Fort Collins, Colo.

BUSH'S FIRST PITCH AT THE WORLD SERIES was billed as an act of defiance against terrorist threats. All it really proved was that spending an extraordinary amount of money on increased security could protect one person. The real acts of defiance are by those who will be part of large crowds attending sporting events each weekend, postal employees who haven't missed a delivery in the face of anthrax infection and the people of New York City who are still going about their business although they were directly affected by the terrorist attacks.

ANDREW ANDONIADIS  
Beaverton, Ore.

AS A NEIGHBOR TO THE NORTH, I FEEL that in light of recent events, the U.S. is very fortunate to have President Bush in office at this time. When he speaks, there is a sense of dignity and honor. From the perspective of someone who lives outside the U.S., I find that the President epitomizes the strength of character needed in a leader in critical times.

LORI A. GRIFFIN  
Elmira, Ont.

### TIME'S EXTENDED FAMILY



See [time.com](http://time.com) for continuing coverage of the threat of bioterrorism in America, the latest news on the conflict in Afghanistan and developments in the hunt for the World Trade Center terrorists and their network.



Daily reviews of the latest electronic gadgets, essential before-you-buy tech advice and bargain hunters' deal of the day at [onmagazine.com](http://onmagazine.com)



Get TIME magazine in your high school or college classroom at a greatly reduced price through the TIME Classroom program. TIME Classroom offers a free weekly teacher's guide that correlates TIME stories with national curriculum standards. The guide also includes the famous TIME weekly news quiz. To order, call 1-800-882-0852.

**EDIT  
DIRECT  
FADE  
VIEW  
TITLE**



Digital Video

**GO DIGITAL.**

It's a big digital world out there. Get the most out of it with the power of the Intel® Pentium® 4 processor. Find out more at [intel.com/go/pentium4](http://intel.com/go/pentium4).



**CROP  
CREATE  
RETOUCH  
SHARE**



Digital Photography

**MIX  
BURN  
GROOVE  
COMPOSE  
JAM**



Digital Music

© 2001 Intel Corporation. Intel and Pentium are trademarks or registered trademarks of Intel Corporation or its subsidiaries in the United States and other countries. All rights reserved.

intel




## Advertisement

**E**ven if the project has gone wrong in countless ways, I'll still feel that I need to finish what I started. And I'm the type of person who has to do things on their own. This of course takes more time than I've got, but now with the Laser Level, I can make precise measurements the first time

- Plumbers
- Electricians
- Engineers
- Craftsmen
- Interior Designers
- Do-it-Yourselfers



• Lay perfectly straight floor tiles



• *Ensure that walls are level*



• Never hang a crooked picture again

around, leaving no room for errors. The Laser Level is a 16-inch machined aluminum level with an incredible laser light. It can project a dot or a line on any surface...at a distance of up to 1500 feet! That means that anytime you need to line something up or make it perfectly level, all you do is turn on Laser Level and mark the spot. It features high quality horizontal and vertical bubble levels. The handy lens refractor clips onto the end of the

unit, letting you select the line or the dot image. The level includes a threaded tripod mount and is inscribed with a ruler with indications to 1/8 inch. It's perfect for everyone from contractors and engineers to interior designers and home craftsmen.

**Factory direct limited time offer.** Laser technology has come a long way over the years. What originally began in research labs for high level military applications is now the newest way to make home improvement easier than ever. We've been working with the makers of this high quality product for years, so we can offer it to you at a special volume discount. Call today and you'll never hang a crooked picture again.

**Laser Level. . . . . \$39.95 \$8.95 S&H**  
Please mention promotional code 8219-21407.

For fastest service, call toll-free 24 hours a day  
**800-992-2966**     

To order by mail, send check or money order for the total amount including S&H. To charge it to your credit card, enclose your account number and expiration date.  
Virginia residents only—please include 4.5% sales tax.



**ECHNOscout**  
1998 Ruffin Mill Road  
Colonial Heights, Va 23834

### Mark's story

“The Laser Level is just about the coolest gadget we have seen in years! No self-respecting handyman should be without one.”  
Results may vary.

Results may vary.

THE AFGHAN CHILDREN SHOWN IN YOUR pictures of Afghanistan are beautiful [PHOTO ESSAY, Nov. 5]. It seems as though they should be no different from children anywhere who want to have plenty to eat and go to bed with visions of pleasurable things. I've yet to meet a kid from any culture who didn't get excited about Disney World and Disney characters. Imagine how little Afghan faces would brighten if they had the opportunity to see these things! It could be said that bin Laden, al-Qaeda and the Taliban have waged war against Mickey Mouse. Maybe that should be our official propaganda slogan.

DAVID ZISKIND

North Woodmere, N.Y.

YOUR REVIEW OF BRITNEY SPEARS' NEW album, *Britney*, was very disrespectful of Spears and her fans [SHORT TAKES, Nov. 12]. The CD is filled not with "titillating words and groans" but with edgy, funky tracks. It is not "frivolous" to care about Spears' artistic growth. Instead, it is what President Bush has asked Americans to do after Sept. 11—go about living our lives normally and not live in fear. Therefore, if your normal life includes listening to Britney's irresistible pop, let it be.

ERIN M. LOUNSBURY  
*Farmingville, N.Y.*

## TIME

## LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

*For the time being, the most efficient way to reach us is by e-mail or fax.*

- Our e-mail address is **Letters@time.com**  
Please do not send attachments.
- Our fax number is 1-212-522-8949
- Letters should include the writer's full name,  
address and home telephone, and may be edited  
for purposes of clarity and space.

## SUBSCRIPTIONS

- Customer services for subscriptions or gifts can be accessed at our website [time.com/subscriberservices](http://time.com/subscriberservices) or call 1-800-843-8463

## BACK ISSUES

- Contact us at [help.single@customersvc.com](mailto:help.single@customersvc.com)  
or call 1-800-274-6800

#### REPRINTS AND PERMISSIONS

- Information is available at the website [time.com/subscriberservices](http://time.com/subscriberservices)
- For custom reprints (minimum order 1,000) or photocopy permissions:  
E-mail: [TimeReprints\\_US@timeinc.com](mailto:TimeReprints_US@timeinc.com)  
Fax number: 1-212-522-1623

## ADVERTISING

- For advertising rates and our editorial calendar visit [www.time-planner.com](http://www.time-planner.com)

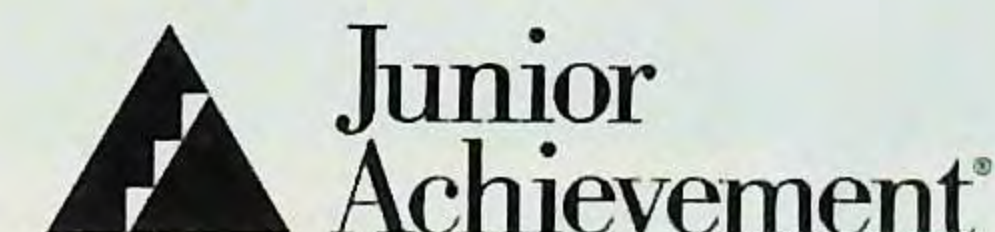
## A black and white photograph of a diverse group of smiling people of various ages, including children and adults, posed in front of a large American flag. The group consists of approximately 12 individuals, including a woman in the foreground left, a young boy in the center foreground, a young girl with pigtails to his right, and several other children and adults in the background. They are all smiling and looking towards the camera. The American flag is prominently displayed behind them, with the stars and stripes clearly visible.

...the children of New York need to understand why our free enterprise system is one of the cornerstones of the democracy we cherish and defend.

For more than 80 years, Junior Achievement has been educating and inspiring our children to value free enterprise and experience the American Dream. *Last school year alone*, over 216,000 students in New York City and Long Island benefited from our programs — all delivered by volunteer role models.

As a result of recent events, we are in particular need of funding and classroom volunteers. By supporting and/or participating in JA, your company and your employees can make a meaningful contribution to our community.

To make a financial contribution, get your employees involved in our classrooms and/or volunteer your time, call 212/949-JANY (5269) or visit our web site at [www.jany.org](http://www.jany.org).



***Listen to News & Events as they unfold...***

**World news is too important to ignore – and too important to wait for.** Get immediate world news, straight from the source. No need to wait for updated internet reports and news at the hour when there are hundreds of correspondents reporting directly to you, live from around the globe. That's the power of Shortwave Radio.

The Grundig YB 300PE is loaded with features like direct keypad entry for instant access to stations, shortwave autotune, 24 station memories, illuminated digital display, alarm and adjustable sleep timer. It has the power to pull in weak shortwave signals, even in the daytime, like radios for twice the price. Listen to broadcasts out of Europe, Africa, and the Middle East, as well as local AM and FM stations. Whether you're an experienced shortwave listener or a newcomer to the world of international broadcasts, this is the radio for you. For more information, visit [www.grundigradio.com](http://www.grundigradio.com).

# GRUNDIG

**TO ORDER, CALL US TOLL-FREE:**  
**1-800-793-6542** Ext. TIME17

24 hours a day 7 days a week. We accept Visa, MasterCard, American Express, Discover, Check or Money Order. The YB 300PE (FM Stereo/AM/Worldwide Shortwave Radio is only \$79.95\* (plus \$7.50 shipping and handling and tax, if applicable\*) payable in three monthly credit card installments of \$29.90. To order by mail, send credit card number and expiration date or check or money order for \$109.95 plus tax, if applicable\*, to:

**GRUNDIG DIRECT, 3520 Haven Ave.,  
Unit L, Redwood City, CA 94063**

CA orders, please add 8% sales tax (billed with shipment). Payment in US\$, AK, HI, PR & International orders (including Canada) please fax 1-650-361-1724 for shipping and handling. All duties and taxes for international orders are the responsibilities of recipients. Allow 3-4 weeks for shipment. We can not ship to a P.O. Box. If paying by check/money order, please include: name address, daytime phone number, quantity, product and Ext. code from this ad (e.g. TIME17). Visit our Website: [www.crumdiadio.com](http://www.crumdiadio.com)





Spend \$20 This Week  
On Something You Love.

America.

We've all been hit by recent events. That's exactly what they intended, but we can fight back by doing what we do best: living freely. So support the economy and spend a few more bucks this week. It's one of the most powerful things we can do to keep our great country up and running.

Keep America Working

Concerned Citizens for the Economy



## Sleep on a Tempur-Pedic

It's the viscoelastic Swedish bed that makes all others obsolete!

This acclaimed Weightless Sleep System is changing the way Americans sleep. Our bed is the future. Innerspring, air, and water beds are the past.

Other mattresses are fancy on the outside. But ours is a miracle on the inside. Billions of viscoelastic MEMORY CELLS work as molecular springs to conform precisely to your body.

Recognized  
by NASA



Certified  
by the  
Space Foundation

The thick, heavy, ornate pads that encase most mattresses keep the hard steel springs inside, but create a hammock effect outside. This can cause pressure points. That's why our remarkable bed makes others painfully OBSOLETE.

Our scientists used NASA's anti-G-force research to invent Tempur material, an amazing new viscoelastic bedding that self-adjusts to your every curve and angle. It's the reason millions of sleep-

stressed Americans are falling in love with the new Tempur-Pedic Weightless Sleep System.

Tempur-Pedic has no electricity, no compressed air, no heated water. Instead, it uses natural principles of physics to give you the energizing "lift" of weightless sleep. No settings or controls to adjust...no heaters, motors, or air pumps to break. The only moving part: YOU. You do nothing but lie down on it!

TV, radio, magazines, newspapers, cable, medical publications...our high-tech bed wins rave reviews: DATELINE NBC, the Today Show, CNN, CNBC, ABC, CBS, Associated Press, Newsweek, Business Week, the Discovery Channel, and others have featured our breakthrough sleep technology.

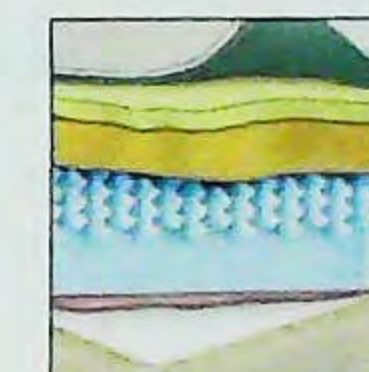
Our owners love WEIGHTLESS SLEEP and the way Tempur-Pedic helps ease aches, pains, and back problems. Over 25,000 sleep clinics and health professionals, the world over, recommend our SWEDISH SLEEP SYSTEM!



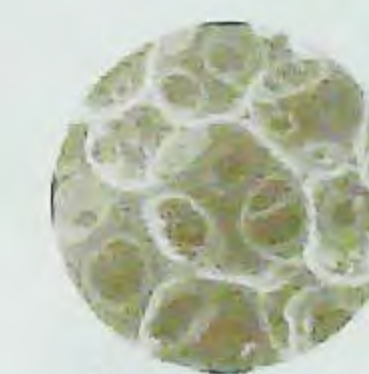
Please call or fax us now for a FREE DEMONSTRATION KIT.



You've got to  
**FEEL IT**  
to believe it!



Our viscoelastic  
miracle is on the  
inside—all you do  
is lie down on it!



Many billions of  
ventilated Tempur  
cells mold exactly  
to your body.

Free Sample/Free Video/Free Info  
**1-888-461-5431**

Call Toll Free Or Send Fax to 1-859-259-9843

**TEMPUR-PEDIC**  
PRESSURE RELIEVING  
SWEDISH MATTRESS AND PILLOW

Tempur-Pedic, Inc. • 1713 Jaggie Fox Way • Lexington, KY 40511

© Copyright 2001 by Tempur-Pedic, Inc. All Rights Reserved.



Most projects don't come with a chance to transform an industry. But this time I worked on an Internet-based system that gives thousands of people instant access to college financial aid over the Web. Now the confusion and reams of paperwork normally associated with financial aid are things of the past. And the lives of students, parents and school administrators have become a whole lot easier.

I DIDN'T JUST HELP CHANGE THIS BUSINESS.  
I STARTED A REVOLUTION.

CRM SOLUTIONS



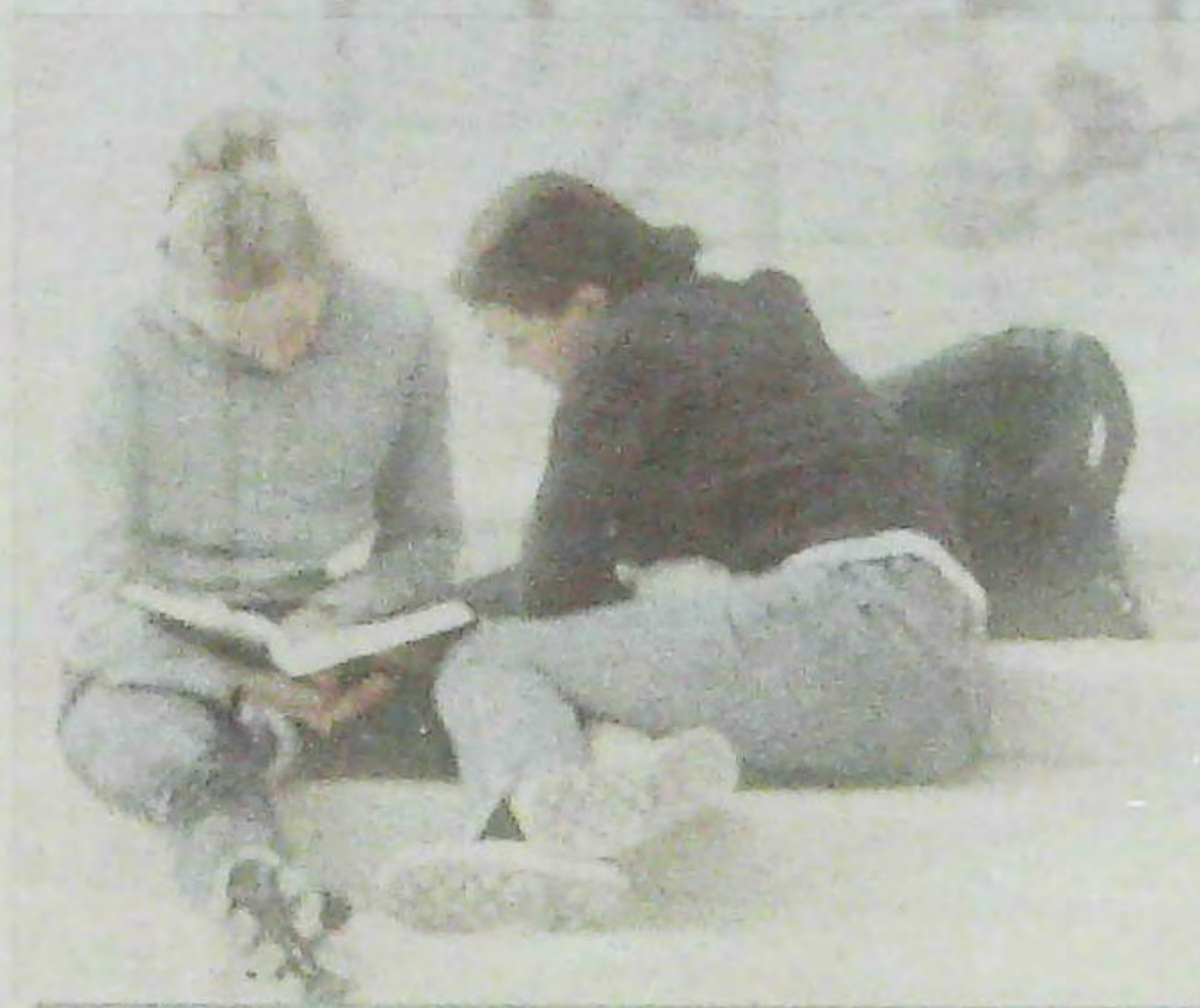
FUJITSU

THE POSSIBILITIES ARE INFINITE

[www.fujitsu.com](http://www.fujitsu.com)



*Few things in life are more stressful for students than applying for financial aid. So an industry-leading bank recently simplified the process with a Web-based customer relationship management system developed with DMR Consulting, a Fujitsu company. The benefits are clear: Students can respond to offers from schools as soon as they receive them, financial aid counselors have more time for one-on-one consultations, and the bank's business relationships are even stronger. To see how we can help your business, go to [us.fujitsu.com/casestudy/](http://us.fujitsu.com/casestudy/). When you team up with a leading worldwide provider of CRM solutions, you can accomplish anything.*



**I DIDN'T JUST HELP CHANGE**

**CRM SOLUTIONS**



Don't be greedy.  
Okay, be greedy.



Between now and March 31, 2002, you'll earn double points and double nights toward elite status for all stays paid



with your Visa® card, beginning with your second Visa-paid stay. This offer is valid at over 2,100

Marriott hotels throughout the world. All Marriott Rewards members and newcomers must

register for this promotion to be eligible. So start earning your next free vacation and upgrades twice as fast.

You're not being greedy. You're just being smart. Marriott Rewards. Easily the most rewarding way to travel.

Register for this promotion today at [marriottrewards.com](http://marriottrewards.com) or call 1-866-300-3055.

Marriott Hotels, Resorts and Suites • Renaissance Hotels • Courtyard • Residence Inn • TownePlace Suites

SpringHill Suites • Fairfield Inn • Marriott Conference Centers • Marriott Vacation Club International



To earn double points and double nights starting with your second stay between 10/15/01 and 3/31/02, payment must be made with a Visa card. Registration for this promotion is required. Offer valid for members electing to earn points only. For complete Marriott Rewards program terms and conditions, visit [marriottrewards.com](http://marriottrewards.com) or call 1-801-468-4000.

©2001 Marriott International, Inc.

## NOTEBOOK

### VERBATIM

“Evil knows no holiday.”

**GEORGE W. BUSH,**  
*on why the White House will  
be closed to Christmas tours*

“I grew up in Detroit,  
and I hated the police  
with a passion. They  
were always stopping  
and bothering me.”

**ANDREW KIRKLAND,**  
*Portland, Ore., acting police  
chief, refusing an FBI request  
that police interview young  
Middle Eastern men on visas*

“Cara, if anyone tries to  
tell you that this is the type  
of justice your grandpa  
would embrace, don't you  
believe it.”

**KERRY KENNEDY CUOMO,**  
*daughter of Robert Kennedy,  
to her daughter, on Bush's anti-  
terror policies, just after Bush  
named Justice HQ for R.F.K.*

“It is not our proudest  
product placement. But it  
shows that the Taliban is  
looking for the same  
qualities as any truck buyer:  
durability and reliability.”

**WADE HOYT,**  
*Toyota spokesman, defending  
the pickup choice of Afghans*

Sources: N.Y. Daily News, N.Y. Times, AP, N.Y. Times



**CHIEF SNOOP** Searching for a break in the case, Attorney General John Ashcroft has sought to expand his investigation into the Sept. 11 attacks. But his vow to find and question 5,000 mostly Middle Eastern men has drawn fire from civil libertarians and concern from some local police chiefs

### More Anthrax, More Mystery



#### FOLLOW-UP

TWO MONTHS after the first cases of anthrax were diagnosed, the FBI still knows next to nothing about who has been spreading the disease through the mail and why—and the death of Otilie Lundgren of Oxford,

Conn., from inhalation anthrax makes things even more confusing. It's hard to imagine that the woman, 94, was a target. Her mailbox had no sign of the bacteria, and though her aging immune system may have been less resistant to spores than a younger person's, investigators are baffled. Unlike Kathy Nguyen, the New York City hospital worker who died four weeks ago after



contracting an equally mysterious case of anthrax, Lundgren rarely left her house. The FBI hopes that retracing her forays will lead to a clue as to where she picked up the bug.

Meanwhile, FBI investigators are exploring new theories of who might be behind the anthrax terror. One idea: the culprit had collected the spores a while ago but did not send them until pushed over the edge, perhaps by the events of Sept. 11. “Did somebody close to him get killed in the World Trade Center, in the Pentagon or on one of the planes?” asks an investigator. Still, that does not explain Otilie Lundgren. —By Michael Lemonick. Reported by Elaine Shannon





October 5, 1918.  
The Germans gave them two options. Surrender. Or die.  
They chose a third.

RICK SCHRODER

# THE LOST BATTALION

Premieres Sunday, December 2 8pm/7c

Sponsored in part by

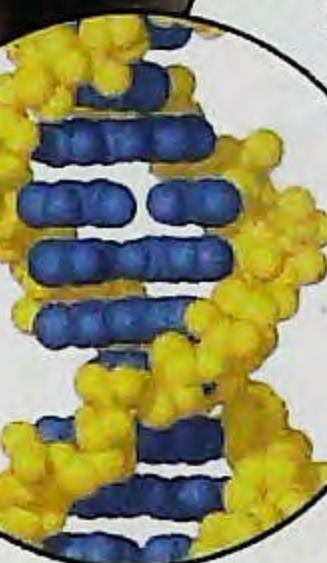
**A&E**  
Escape the ordinary  
AandE.com



## ID'ing a Corpse? Call In the DNA

**P**RESIDENT BUSH HAS SAID he wants Osama bin Laden dead or alive, but there's one problem with getting him dead: how to positively identify a tall, bearded corpse as the real evildoer. FBI lab experts stand ready to run DNA tests on the remains. But they don't have a sample of DNA known to have come

from bin Laden. The solution? Officials say they will seek tissue samples from his immediate relatives, most of whom, including his mother, are living in Saudi Arabia.



Matching what's known as mitochondrial DNA to that of his mother would provide the most definitive identification, since bin Laden is thought to be the only child of his mother and the bin Laden family patriarch, who has many wives. The chief stumbling block may be the willingness of the Saudi regime to allow the DNA hunt. Just another challenge for U.S. diplomacy.

## The First Three Indictments

**W**HO WILL BE THE FIRST person indicted for conspiracy in the Sept. 11 attacks? Most say it will be Zacarias Moussaoui, a French-Moroccan arrested for immigration violations in Minnesota last August after he sought lessons in piloting a commercial jetliner. But U.S. prosecutors are targeting two other suspects for early indictments. One is Mustafa Ahmad, also known as Shaykh Saiid, an Egyptian believed to have served as paymaster and field commander for the Sept. 11 attacks. Investigators have traced \$100,000 from a bank account in Dubai controlled by Ahmad to Mohamed Atta,



suspected of orchestrating the attacks. The other is Ramzi Binalshibh, pictured here, a Yemeni who once lived in Hamburg with Atta and who the FBI believes was the 20th hijacker, who was supposed to have been aboard United Flight 93, which crashed in Pennsylvania. The whereabouts of Ahmad and Binalshibh, however, are unknown. U.S. authorities believe they may be hiding in one of the remaining al-Qaeda strongholds in Afghanistan. But even if they aren't, prosecutors want indictments on the record as soon as possible. If either turns up in another country, local police will then have the legal authority to detain him while the Justice Department builds a case for his extradition to the U.S.

**30-SECOND BRIEFING** A Spanish judge released a preliminary indictment of eight men, alleged to be members of an al-Qaeda terrorist cell. **LINKED TO SEPT. 11?** Possibly. Phone records show calls to the cell's leader in August from a purported Sept. 11 conspirator who talked of having "entered the field of aviation." And suspected hijacking ringleader Mohamed Atta may have met the accused on a visit to Spain in July. **COINCIDENCE?** Six of the eight arrested come from Aleppo, Syria, the city on which Atta wrote his urban-planning thesis. **PROBLEM** Spain says it won't extradite the suspects to the U.S. if they are tried in military tribunals.

## Al-Qaeda's Paper Trail



### SPY WATCH

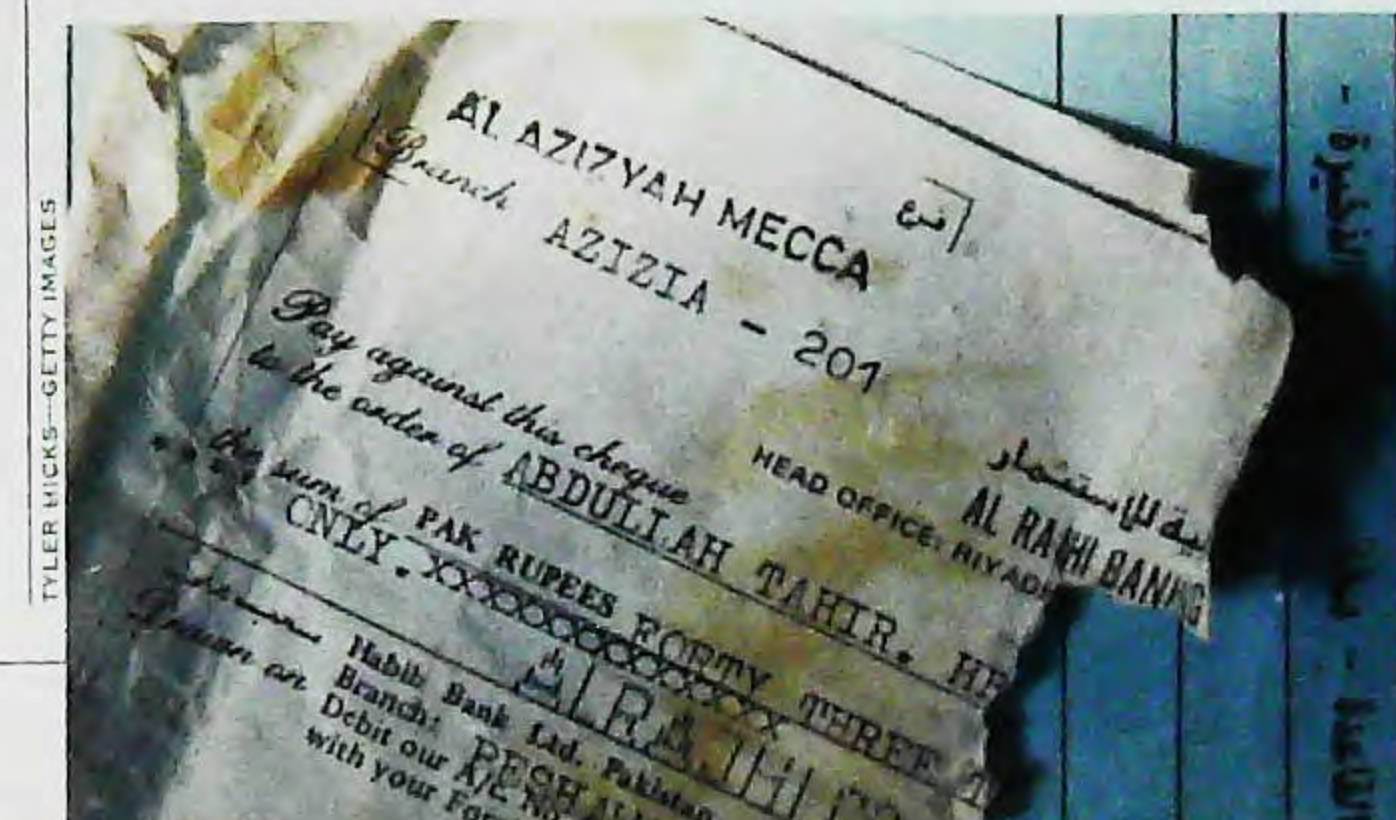
SOME OF THE most valuable residue of the Taliban collapse in Afghanistan may turn out to be paper. FBI, CIA and Defense Intelligence Agency officials have quietly mounted a crash intelligence project to collect and analyze attendance rosters, pay ledgers, letters from home and other paperwork in bombed-out al-Qaeda training camps. From these and other sources, counterterror specialists are racing to assemble a master list

of thousands of radical jihadists who studied and bonded at the camps, then scattered around the globe to form " sleeper cells." "A lot of documents have been left behind, and we've got to get our hands on that stuff," says an official. To that end, orders have gone out to military and CIA personnel on the ground to preserve every scrap

found, down to notes from wives and scribbles on matchbooks. Yet even with a list of names, intelligence agents will have a daunting task. Ahmed Ressay, an Algerian al-Qaeda operative who turned government witness after being convicted of a plot to blow up Los Angeles International Airport during the millennium

celebrations, has told the FBI that camp officials banned the use of real names and handed out aliases. U.S. counterterror experts hope to pierce this security veil by showing photos of suspected jihadists to Afghans who worked in the camps as cooks, drivers, translators, bookkeepers and in other positions but who have turned against the Arab al-Qaeda followers. They will also be asked to describe unusual scars, missing fingers and other physical characteristics of terrorists they knew in the camps. All this information will go into a database to be shared among allied intelligence and law-enforcement agencies.

—By Elaine Shannon







I'm still standing.

Want strong bones?  
Drinking enough  
lowfat milk  
now can help prevent  
osteoporosis later.

got milk?

ELTON JOHN © 2000 AMERICA'S DAIRY FARMERS AND MILK PROCESSORS

## NOTEBOOK



LISE AASERUD/SCANNIX-AP

### Arafat Frozen Out? Yes and No

**C**AN MIDDLE EAST PEACE BE brokered without Palestinian leader Yasser Arafat? For the short term, at least, Israel is trying. Israeli Defense Minister Binyamin Ben-Eliezer tells *TIME* that his country is bypassing Arafat as part of a strategy to strike direct cease-fire deals with local Palestinian power brokers. Last month in the divided city of Hebron, West Bank security chief Jibril Rajoub agreed to keep order in the Abu Sneineh neighborhood in return for Israel's pulling out troops and tanks. Last week—just days before Israelis killed a leading Hamas military leader

suspected of terrorism—Ben-Eliezer oversaw similar deals in the Palestinian cities of Tulkarem and Kalkilya.

Israel's new tactic comes on the heels of the failed Sept. 26 cease-fire reached by Arafat and Israeli Foreign Minister Shimon Peres. Blaming Arafat for ensuing West Bank violence that left nearly 200 dead, Ben-Eliezer says Israel has chosen to work with "dignified leaders" instead. Nevertheless, Palestinian sources say Arafat is not out of the loop. They claim he is secretly okaying every deal and in fact sees an upside: local truces allow for the withdrawal of Israeli troops from Palestinian neighborhoods without his commitment to a full cease-fire.

—By Matt Rees

### The Art of The Backstab

**W**HEN U.S. PROSECUTORS indicted Sotheby's and Christie's, the country's pre-eminent auction houses, in a price-fixing scheme earlier this year, observers were giddy at the prospect of watching the high-toned lead players testify against each other in court. Last week Diana Brooks, Sotheby's elegant, blond ex-president, who was once considered the most powerful woman in the art world, did not disappoint.

Brooks, who pleaded guilty last year to antitrust conspiracy and agreed to testify for the government, charged that her former boss, A.

Alfred Taubman, was behind the plan that allegedly bilked patrons out of tens of millions over six years. Among the juicier sound bites: when investigators were closing in and Brooks refused to meet with Taubman without a lawyer present, she testified, Taubman told her, "Just don't act like a

girl." On the same occasion, she said, Taubman held up a photograph of her and warned, "You'll look good in stripes."

The scrappy Taubman—a shopping-mall tycoon who bought the art house in 1983—has denied the charges and asserted that Brooks was responsible for the scheme. He could take the stand this week, when the defense continues its case. Like Brooks, he faces up to three years in prison and fines of \$350,000. And if the courtroom scrapping sounds good enough

to be on TV, rest assured it soon will be. Sigourney Weaver has already been cast to play Brooks in an upcoming HBO movie.

—By Harriet Barovick



STEPHEN CHERNIN-AP



**COURTROOM CLASH** A high-profile art-world trial is pitting Sotheby's ex-president Diana Brooks against her former boss, Alfred Taubman

LOUIS LANZANO-AP

## THE DRAWING BOARD



Mike Luckovich for *TIME*



# Christmas Present

Briefly, deliriously, it seemed like old times, as a surprisingly hearty *ka-ching* kicked off the holiday shopping season. But unlike those of Christmases past, this boom was driven by deep discounts and a spate of patriotic buying—just two signs of how the shadow of Sept. 11 and a bad economy are altering this year's Yuletide.

—By Sora Song and Deirdre van Dyk



**THE OFFICE PARTY** Partying like it's 1999? No one else is. One study says firms will spend 15%-75% less this year on holiday affairs, as once lavish fêtes are drastically downscaled (example: at Estée Lauder, talk of holding potluck lunches) or money once spent on celebration goes to charity. One sign of revelry in reverse: champagne makers fear holiday sales may be as flat as day-old Cristal.

**AT THE STORES** Outside, windows reflect a new mood, above; inside, it's a buyer's market as some chains quietly allow haggling, stores increase sale goods 15% and one Manhattan boutique offers free massage. Even chilly Bergdorf Goodman is playing to whim—and wallet—with free drinks, TVs airing sports and its first ever Santa Claus.



**SPIRITUALITY** Houses of worship have already seen attendance rise as much as 10%, but God is also in Aisle 2: Bibles have been moving off shelves in record numbers, and at Neiman Marcus, top-selling necklaces include a cross pendant, above, and a gold-and-diamond horseshoe, for good luck.



**GIFTS** Silk quilts, candles, karaoke machines. What do they have in common? They're "cocooning" gifts, which retailers expect will satisfy the post-Sept. 11 craving for comfort and, yes, quality family time. Sales of DVD players, this year's hottest stay-at-home splurge, have already surged nearly 50% over last year.



**TOYS** Beyond the Xbox, it's a time for throwbacks, as kids turn to GI Joe, old-fashioned rescue heroes (Fisher-Price's fire-fighting Billy Blazes, right), even '70s-era color-and-bake plastic Shrinky Dinks (nostalgia appeals to baby boomers). One sign of patriotic times? Kay-Bee Toys reports an unexpected best-seller: an interactive quiz game on U.S. Presidents.



## Q+A Jeff Zucker

The surprise success of CBS's Michael Jackson concert and ABC's Victoria's Secret special showed that TV audiences will still flock to big—or fleshy—TV events. Jeff Zucker, NBC's entertainment chief, talked to TIME about how TV is faring in the post-Sept. 11 world.

**Q: Have viewing habits changed since Sept. 11?**

**A:** People have gravitated to the familiar, comfortable and serious, and have had less patience for the frivolous. I think that's why the reality shows have suffered. *Friends*, *ER*, *The West Wing* and *Law & Order* are at all-time highs.

**Q: How is *The West Wing* going to stay relevant?**

**A:** People get their dose of 1600 Pennsylvania Ave. every night on the nightly news, and actually are O.K. to get lost in a fictional drama.

**Q: Some people say NBC's "quality" image has been muddled by shows you've introduced like *Fear Factor* and *Weakest Link*.**

**A:** We have to broadcast 22 hours a week, and you can't afford, either creatively or financially, to do 22 hours of *The West Wing*. Am I worried that we sullied our reputation? No.

**Q: Is Anne Robinson as mean to the celebrities on *Weakest Link* as she is to ordinary people?**

**A:** Actually, we've changed *Weakest Link* a little bit. It's less of an edgy show, and it plays much more like a comedy because of the way we've dressed it up with celebrities and stunts. Now you see Anne laughing all the time and having fun.

**Q: Would NBC ever run the Victoria's Secret special?**

**A:** I'm all in favor of escapist television. I'm not sure we would escape that far.

FREDERICK M. BROWN—GETTY IMAGES

COURTESY POTTERY BARN

## THE IDEAL BLEND: COMPAQ & STARBUCKS

Partnership Will Create Breakthrough Wireless Customer Experience

Compaq and Starbucks have announced a five-year strategic relationship in which Compaq was named the Seattle-based coffee company's preferred information technology infrastructure provider for its retail stores and corporate headquarters. Starbucks Coffee Company is the leading retailer, roaster and brand of specialty coffee in the world, with more than 4,800 stores worldwide and 50,000 employees. The two companies will work together to blend technology and lifestyle, thereby enhancing the Starbucks wireless global growth.

Starbucks locations across North America, a worldwide leader in mobile computing devices, has been named the instant Internet access device provider for the wireless broadband network. In the future, Starbucks customers will be able to enjoy their favorite coffee beverages while accessing broadband content and services or downloading music through innovative Compaq wireless devices such as mobile PCs, the iPAQ Pocket PC or their own wireless-enabled devices.

Compaq will help create a high-speed computing environment for the technology customer in about delivering personalized content with Compaq's vision for a wireless Internet is all to support Starbucks business on all levels with reliable high-performance solutions.

This agreement allows us to take advantage of Compaq's incredible breadth and depth of technology and service offerings to continue to improve many aspects of our business," said Darren Huston, Senior Vice President of New Ventures at Starbucks. "Working closely with Compaq on enterprise and consumer-facing innovations will ultimately help us improve store operations and enhance the experience of our customers."

Under this agreement, Compaq will be the primary and preferred strategic provider for information technology infrastructure services, such as enterprise-class servers, and BA offer wireless solutions to business travelers at JFK.



## CHECK IN, LOG ON AND SURF WITH COMPAQ AND BRITISH AIRWAYS

Compaq has helped British Airways go wireless. Working with British Airways, Compaq has been able to provide mobile offices with relative ease. The backbone of the wireless LAN network infrastructure supported by an on-airport services, and British Airways has chosen Compaq for its commitment to delivering the best of its services.

I.T. IS VITAL TO THEIR BUSINESS SO THEY'RE TRUSTING THEIR BUSINESS TO US.

COMPAQ

©2001 Compaq Information Technologies Group, L.P. Compaq and the Compaq logo are trademarks of Compaq Information Technologies Group, L.P. in the U.S. and other countries. Starbucks and the Starbucks logo are registered trademarks of Starbucks U.S. Brands Corporation in the United States.

compaq.com



E-mails, Web sites, family photos,  
movie previews, etc.

Trojan horses and malicious code.  
Nasty things, they can take  
over your system to attack others.

Identity theft. Hackers  
can ruin your credit, along  
with your reputation.

Hackers. They can scan  
your computer for weaknesses  
and steal information.

Viruses. Over 300 new ones each  
month. It takes just one to destroy  
the data on your hard drive.

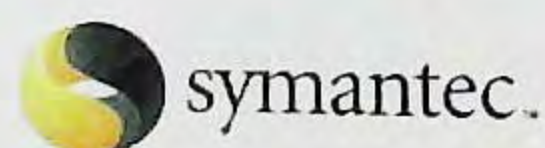


Symantec and the Symantec logo are U.S. registered trademarks of Symantec Corp. Norton Internet Security is a trademark of Symantec. Copyright © 2001 Symantec Corp. All rights reserved.



## What you want to let in. And only what you want to let in.

**Norton Internet Security™** The Internet has made our world a more open place. But it's also made us more susceptible to attack. You can protect your privacy, and yourself, with Norton Internet Security. Available for PC or Mac®, it keeps hackers out, viruses at bay, and your personal information private. Is your computer secure? Find out today. Visit [www.symantec.com/yellowbox](http://www.symantec.com/yellowbox) and run Symantec™ Security Check for free.



## MILESTONES



**MARRIED.** **GEORGE STEPHANOPOULOS**, 40, Clinton adviser turned ABC pundit, to actress **ALEXANDRA WENTWORTH**, 36, at a Greek Orthodox church in New York City. Absent among the guests: the groom's former boss, with whom Stephanopoulos fell out after the Monica Lewinsky scandal.

**DIED.** **CHARLES CRENSHAW**, 68, one of the doctors who treated John F. Kennedy's gunshot wounds; of natural causes; in Fort Worth, Texas. In his controversial 1992 book, *JFK: Conspiracy of Silence*, Crenshaw argued that the President was shot twice from the front in addition to having been shot from behind—suggesting the involvement of more than one gunman. The Warren Commission had found that a lone Lee Harvey Oswald fired from behind.



**DIED.** **GARDNER MCKAY**, 69, TV heartthrob who left show business to become a successful playwright; of prostate cancer; in Oahu, Hawaii. When his South Seas series, *Adventures in Paradise*, ended in the early '60s, he turned down Marilyn Monroe's plea that he appear in her never finished film *Something's Got to Give*. After living in the Amazon, McKay wrote dozens of plays, including

*Sea Marks*, and the well-received 1999 novel *Toyer*.

**DIED.** **TOMMY FLANAGAN**, 71, refined, influential jazz pianist who accompanied Ella Fitzgerald for more than a decade; of an arterial aneurysm; in New York City. Born in Detroit, Flanagan developed his signature fluid yet concise style in the house band of that city's storied Blue Bird Inn before playing with Fitzgerald for the first time in 1956. In the late '80s he formed his own trios, recording the acclaimed albums *Let's* and *Jazz Poet*.

**DIED.** **HARRISON WILLIAMS**, 81, New Jersey's only Democratic Senator to have been elected to four terms, who lobbied for labor and education before going to prison for involvement in the 1981 Abscam scandal; of heart disease; in Denville, N.J. Last year President Clinton rejected his pardon request.

**▼ DIED.** **MARY KAY ASH**, 83, flashy, home-spun cosmetics executive who helped push Mary Kay Inc. to sales of more than \$1.2 billion last year; of natural causes; in Dallas. She started her company in 1963 with \$5,000, after her male assistant at a direct-sales company was promoted at twice her salary. "I couldn't believe God meant a woman's brain to bring 50¢ on the dollar," she said. Famously generous, Ash rewarded her loyal sales force of 40,000 with minks, diamonds and her trademark pink Cadillacs.



## 59 Years Ago in TIME

Concerns about the civil liberties of Arab Americans stem in part from drastic steps the government took during World War II, when Japanese Americans were forcibly moved to **INTERMENT CAMPS**. In an issue with a cover story on Mexican Foreign Minister Ezequiel Padilla, *TIME* wrote of one of the first groups sent away.

Pasadena's Rose Bowl looked like a second-hand auto park. In the chill dawn, 140 battered cars and sagging trucks huddled, piled high with furniture, bundles, gardening tools. At 6:30 a.m. they chuffed and spluttered, wheeled into line, and started rolling. Led by a goggled policeman on a motorcycle, a jeep and three command cars full of newsmen, they headed for the dark,



towering mountains to the east. Thus, last week, the first compulsory migration in U.S. history set out for Manzanar, in California's desolate Owens Valley. In the cavalcade were some 300 Japanese aliens and Nisei—U.S. citizens of Japanese blood ... In the unfinished, tar-papered dormitories where they will live until the war ends, they made their beds on mattress ticking filled with straw ... Some projects with which the Army may keep its guests busy: laying broad-gauge track on the railway down the valley; driving a highway across the Sierras ... In San Francisco's Little Tokyo, store fronts were plastered with huge signs, proclaiming, "Evacuation Sale." In one window, under the sign, hung a red-white-&-blue poster: God bless America, the land we love.

—*TIME*, April 6, 1942

## FOR THE RECORD



**3,682** Number of people missing or dead in the World Trade Center attacks as of Nov. 23, according to city officials

**79,000** Number of jobs lost in New York City in October, the largest one-month decline on record

**\$1.17** Average price per gallon of gasoline nationwide, 55¢ lower than the year's high in May

**87%** Percentage of the 34.6 million Americans journeying at least 50 miles this Thanksgiving who traveled by car—an all-time high

**22.9%** Increase in Weight Watchers stock price, which opened at \$24, on the company's first day of public trading

**1** Number of pounds the average American gains during the holiday season—a contrast to the 5-to-10-lb. gain of popular belief

**\$25 million** Reward offered by the U.S. to Afghan citizens for information leading to the capture of Osama bin Laden

**\$2 million** Reward offered by the U.S. that led to the capture of Ramzi Yousef, the mastermind behind the 1993 World Trade Center bombing

Sources: New York City Mayor's Office; New York City Comptroller's Office; AAA (2); Reuters; NIH; New York Times; AP



CIGNA Presents a Special Advertising Feature

## THE POWER OF CARING

# Michael J. Fox Stars In The Role Of A Lifetime—His Own

**W**hen Michael J. Fox left his role on ABC's *Spin City* in spring of 2000 after 18 years as one of America's favorite television stars, he said he needed a breather. The degenerative conditions accompanying his Parkinson's disease—fatigue, painful stiffness and tremors—had made the 14-hour days of the show's production more grinding than ever.

But retirement, Fox says, "is a joke. I've never worked as hard as I have in the last year." Since giving up full-time TV work, the four-time Emmy winner has devoted himself to raising funds and awareness for Parkinson's with his Michael J. Fox Foundation for Parkinson's Research.

His goal: nothing short of a cure. The foundation has awarded \$1.5 million in grants to doctors and scientists researching treatments, and it will partner with the National Institutes of Health to give another \$8 million by the end of the year. "It's a fantastic feeling, but it's just a start," says Fox, who likes the fact that the possibilities for research outweigh the available funding. "You don't want to make a big stack of money and have nowhere to spend it."

Along with attending foundation fund-raisers—a gala night of comedy on Dec. 8 in New York City is called "A Funny Thing Happened on the Way to Cure Parkinson's"—Fox has twice testified before Congress (pictured). "If we all do everything we can to eradicate this disease, in my 50s I'll be dancing at my children's weddings," the 40-year-old said in a 1999 visit to Capitol Hill. Advocates estimate the appearance generated a \$10 million increase in federal aid. He also has starred in public service announcements, laced up his sneakers for the



*"I've taken the love, interest and respect people have given me and hopefully directed it to real, tangible progress."*

Parkinson's Unity Walk in New York City and led the foundation's board meetings.

Fox jokes that when he's with show business people, "I've got a pretty good shot at being one of the brighter people in the room. If I'm in a room full of neuroscientists, it's best for me to just look busy." Despite his modesty, he has worked to understand the research the foundation gathers in the grant-making process and learn as much as he can about a disease afflicting more than a million Americans.

"It's amazing to me how much knowledge he has," says Dr. J. William Langston, the foundation's chief scientific adviser. "The other thing that's impressed me is the absolute integrity in the quality of the foundation's work and the way it is managed." Adds executive director Debi Brooks, "People who send us checks every week in the mail, visit our website, call our 800 number and make donations are touched by Michael's presence, and I think they sense his sincerity for this mission."

Fox, in turn, is touched by them. He says he has been overwhelmed by the outpouring of support since his 1998 announcement that he has Parkinson's.

"I've taken the love, interest and respect people have given me and hopefully directed it to real, tangible good and recordable progress," he says. "We've heard that a cure could happen within a decade. We would like to be out of business in a decade." Maybe then he can really retire. —Brad Young

For information or contributions: Michael J. Fox Foundation for Parkinson's Research, Grand Central Station, P.O. Box 4777, New York, NY 10163; (800) 708-7644; [www.michaeljfox.org](http://www.michaeljfox.org).

To read other Power of Caring stories, visit [www.cnnsi.com/caring](http://www.cnnsi.com/caring).

© 2001 Time Inc. Photo courtesy Michael J. Fox Foundation for Parkinson's Research

Products and services are provided by subsidiaries of CIGNA Corporation, including Connecticut General Life Insurance Company, Tel-Drug, Inc. and its affiliates, CIGNA Behavioral Health, Inc., Intracorp, and HMO or service company subsidiaries of CIGNA Health Corporation and CIGNA Dental Health, Inc., and not by CIGNA Corporation. "CIGNA" is a registered service mark and is used to refer to these subsidiaries.



# Help.

Lullabies at 7. Diaper changes on the hour. 2 a.m. feedings. You put in a day's work before you put in a day's work. How can you find time to take care of yourself? At CIGNA, we've created programs just for a woman's special health needs. Beginning with basic gynecological care, Pap smears, and for women who need them, mammograms. We'll even send you a reminder on your birthday to come in for a check-up. Because wouldn't it be nice to have someone take care of you for a change?



**CIGNA**  
A Business of Caring.

[www.cigna.com](http://www.cigna.com)



# SHELL GAME

As the U.S. hunts bin Laden, the Afghans take turns surrendering, switching sides and killing one another

By JOHANNA MCGEARY

**E**VEN THOUGH THE NORTHERN ALLIANCE COMMANDERS in Mazar-i-Sharif knew what was coming, they were taken by surprise. As dawn came Saturday, word spread that the besieged Taliban had broken out of its last northern refuge, Kunduz city to the east, and was advancing on Mazar, attacking security posts as it moved. General Rashid Dostum called his fellow commanders to a hasty meeting as Alliance fighters converged on the dusty square outside, readying their pickups and rocket launchers for battle. A small unit of American special forces arrived, and their commander slipped inside. A few minutes later, the Alliance chiefs jumped into their jeeps and sped across the desert, trailed by 5,000 troops. Dostum scrambled up an ancient mud mound and raised his binoculars: on the horizon a thin line of black dots showed where the Taliban was waiting.

It had come not to fight but to surrender. But the Taliban was early, and its premature arrival had panicked Alliance pickets guarding the road from Kunduz. All week long the Taliban in the city had seesawed between giving up and fighting to the death. No wonder no one was sure this was the real thing. Only on Sunday did the Alliance claim to enter Kunduz.

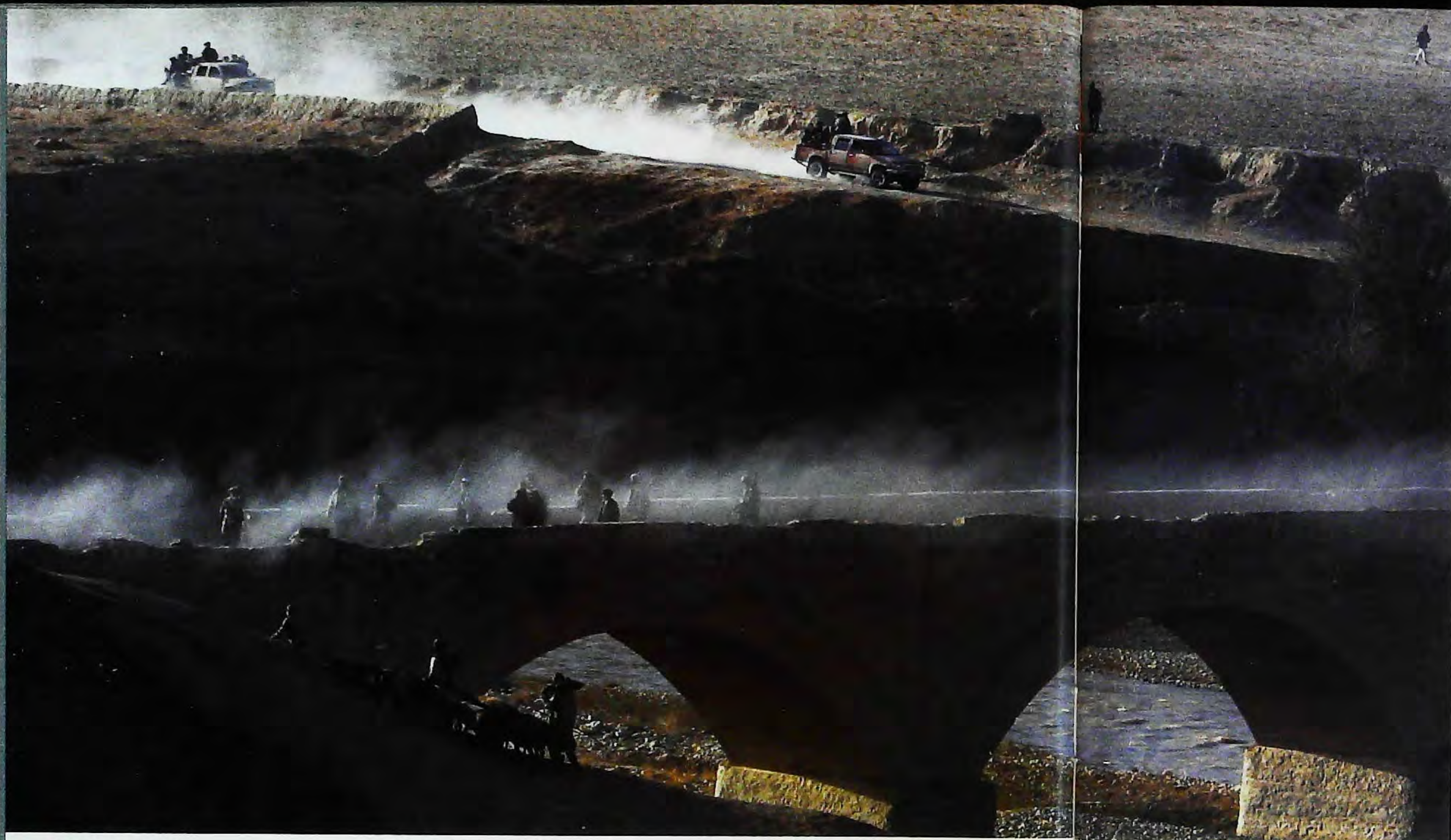
The confusion over Kunduz reflected the nature of the Afghans' opportunistic arrangements and the difficulties they raise in translating military success into enduring peace. Encircled for more than a week by 30,000 Northern Alliance troops, Taliban leaders turned to the time-honored art of the deal. The Northern Alliance was just as eager to avoid an internecine bloodbath. That is the Afghan way of war, where changing sides is as habitual as combat, and victories are often measured in defections, not dead men.

So last Wednesday night Mullah Fazil, Taliban com-

**DISARMING** A Northern Alliance soldier takes a rocket launcher from a surrendering Taliban fighter on the Khanabad front







## THE WAR

mander of northern Afghanistan, leader of the 13,000-strong Kunduz garrison and deputy of supreme leader Mullah Mohammed Omar, drove into Dostum's mud-walled fortress to talk surrender. The two men and armed aides shared vast plates of *qabeli*, the Afghan staple of rice and mutton, and bowls of pistachios, to break the Ramadan fast. "They were laughing and chatting," commander Mohammad Anwar Qureishi, one of the Alliance leaders present, told TIME, "and hours before, they had wanted to kill each other."

After the meal Dostum took Fazil aside to arrange the details: the one hang-up was the fate of thousands of Pakistanis, Arabs, Chechens and al-Qaeda stalwarts in the city, who had vowed to die fighting—even to kill Taliban who tried to give up. A deal was cut: if Fazil could ensure that the entire force surrendered, Dostum would give all of them—including the foreign contingent—safe passage across the country to Kandahar, the Taliban stronghold far to the south. Dostum didn't care what hap-

pened to them once they left his area.

That was hardly an outcome the U.S. could like. The one thing Washington cared about was that al-Qaeda and non-Afghan fighters in Kunduz be captured or killed. Pakistan, on the other hand, wanted to prevent a slaughter of its nationals who had flocked to the Taliban banner; there were unconfirmed tales of Pakistani planes landing in the night to spirit disillusioned volunteers away.

But out in the choking desert dust on Saturday, it was hard to tell exactly who was giving up: Taliban Afghans, the foreign fighters or both. For three hours arguments flared. "The Taliban are finished," said Abdul Razaq, 20, who had defected to the Alliance just three days earlier and boasted of how much television he had watched since switching sides. "The American bombing was terrifying. All of them wanted to surrender." Hundreds of fighters poured out of the city, throwing themselves into the arms of their enemies. "Welcome!" shouted a commander who expected all Afghan Taliban fighters to surrender by the end of the day.

As night fell, no one was sure where

the foreign fighters were. Some Alliance commanders had promised that foreigners who surrendered would be held in detention or handed over to the U.N. Turncoats reported most of the foreigners were still preparing to fight the Alliance army. "Kunduz will fall tonight," declared an unmoved Dostum on Saturday. "We will accept whoever comes to us, but any who don't will be killed." Ignoring American observers hovering nearby, Dostum made no effort to sort through his defectors. "The Americans have their views, and I have mine," he told TIME. "What the Americans want is unimportant. It's my decision that counts." Now, he said, it was time for those who surrendered to lay down their guns and go home.

Watching the situation evolve beyond their control, U.S. officials attempted to draw a red line: the Afghan Taliban could go free, but foreign fighters and al-Qaeda leaders could not. In Washington, Pentagon spokeswoman Victoria Clarke hinted the U.S. might use military force to stop any wholesale evacuation of the diehards. In public, the Administration remained confident that the bad guys would be

rounded up by more cooperative Northern Alliance commanders. But the muddle in Kunduz was just one more reminder that in Afghanistan, victory today can look a lot like defeat tomorrow. Last week, after the heady military successes of the Northern Alliance had roused expectations that the war would swiftly wrap up, the country lapsed perilously close to chaos.

The Taliban was down but hardly out. Mullah Omar vowed to hold Kandahar until Judgment Day, while loyalists led by hard-line Arab fighters dug strong pockets of resistance near Jalalabad. In the liberated zones, the re-emergence of rival warlords threatened to turn the clock back to the time when the same commanders fought for power so viciously that Afghan citizens welcomed the cruel security of Taliban rule. The Pashtun fled from the north, alarmed that unruly Northern Alliance troops might exact bloody reprisals. Civilians living near terrorist hideouts in the south fled American bombs. Taliban resisters and plain bandits stalked the roads leading to Kabul, where armed gunmen ambushed a journalists' convoy and shot four of them dead.

Yet Washington watched it all with a

**SURRENDER** Taliban fighters in pickup trucks prepare to give up the battle near Kunduz last Thursday

**NEW ALLIANCES** A Taliban defector and a Northern Alliance soldier, below, share a ride near Kunduz

startling detachment, a view refracted through its focus on Osama bin Laden. While the Bush Administration cares about stabilizing Afghanistan, its first interest is eliminating the master terrorist. So far, officials don't think the situation on the ground is impeding the pursuit. In some ways, the chaos even played to the U.S.'s advantage. "Our priorities have much more to do with finding bin Laden," says an intelligence official. "If it's Afghans killing Afghans, that doesn't hurt us as much as Americans killing Afghans."

Administration officials seemed surprisingly comfortable with surfing the instability. While European allies pleaded to rush in to prevent mayhem, the Bush Administration preferred to wait and see (irritating best pal Tony Blair, who wanted to deploy hundreds of British peacekeepers). "They're not devolving into slaughter," a senior State Department official said of the warlords. Washington saw only minimal intertribal fighting, so the smart play was to sit back and let Afghan leaders run things for now.

Despite its reputation for brutality, the Northern Alliance was behaving better than expected. "We've been impressed by the way they comported themselves in Kabul," says the State official, "and we have reason to believe they'll take a constructive role in Bonn," where the main factions meet this week to thrash out a power-sharing arrangement. Washington will do business with the warlords, however thuggish or politically grasping they





## THE WAR

might be. That's partly by necessity but also because the Pentagon wants people in power with enough authority to locate bin Laden and assist in killing him.

The Administration's biggest worry is bin Laden's slipping away. "It's reasonable to assume he has a Plan B as to his own safety," says the intelligence official. The Pentagon is watching the mountain passes along the south and west of Afghanistan's long, porous border with Pakistan, and pushing the Islamabad government to mount stringent patrols. The search concentrated last week on the ridges of Tora Bora, just southwest of Jalalabad, where a thousand or so Arab fighters were holed up. Last month Afghans passing through reported spotting bin Laden near the Tora Bora bunker built by *mujahedin* in the 1980s. Washington ordered the Navy to board any ship officers suspect might be ferrying bin Laden abroad. But when it comes to covering the ratholes, this official admits, "We're just guessing."

Still, it must be comforting to have so single-minded a purpose. But there is more to Phase I of the war on terror than the demise of bin Laden or even the defeat of the Taliban. The collateral damage from those objectives has reduced Afghanistan to a nation where warlordism, betrayal and defection are again the order of the day. After 22 years of perpetual war, Afghans no longer trust any army on their territory. What they long for is security.

Across the liberated provinces, Afghans have feared a return to pre-Taliban civil strife. Pashtun farmers have lived in

the northern plains around Mazar-i-Sharif for a century, but now many have had enough. With 32 other families, a farmer named Saidu walked for 15 days through cannon fire and biting wind to reach a bleak refugee camp in the Pashtun desert of the south. "I've suffered too much," he said. "I'm not going back up north, not if [Northern Alliance leader Burhanuddin] Rabbani is ruler or Dostum. They'll kill us Pashtun." The country could yet fracture along north-south lines as tribes coalesce in their home regions.

Saidu has some reason to run from Mazar, where thousands have died each time the city changed hands. Last week Red Cross workers found nearly 600 bodies, killed in fighting or executed. The manner in which Mazar emerges from Taliban rule could signal how Afghanistan will fare at peace.

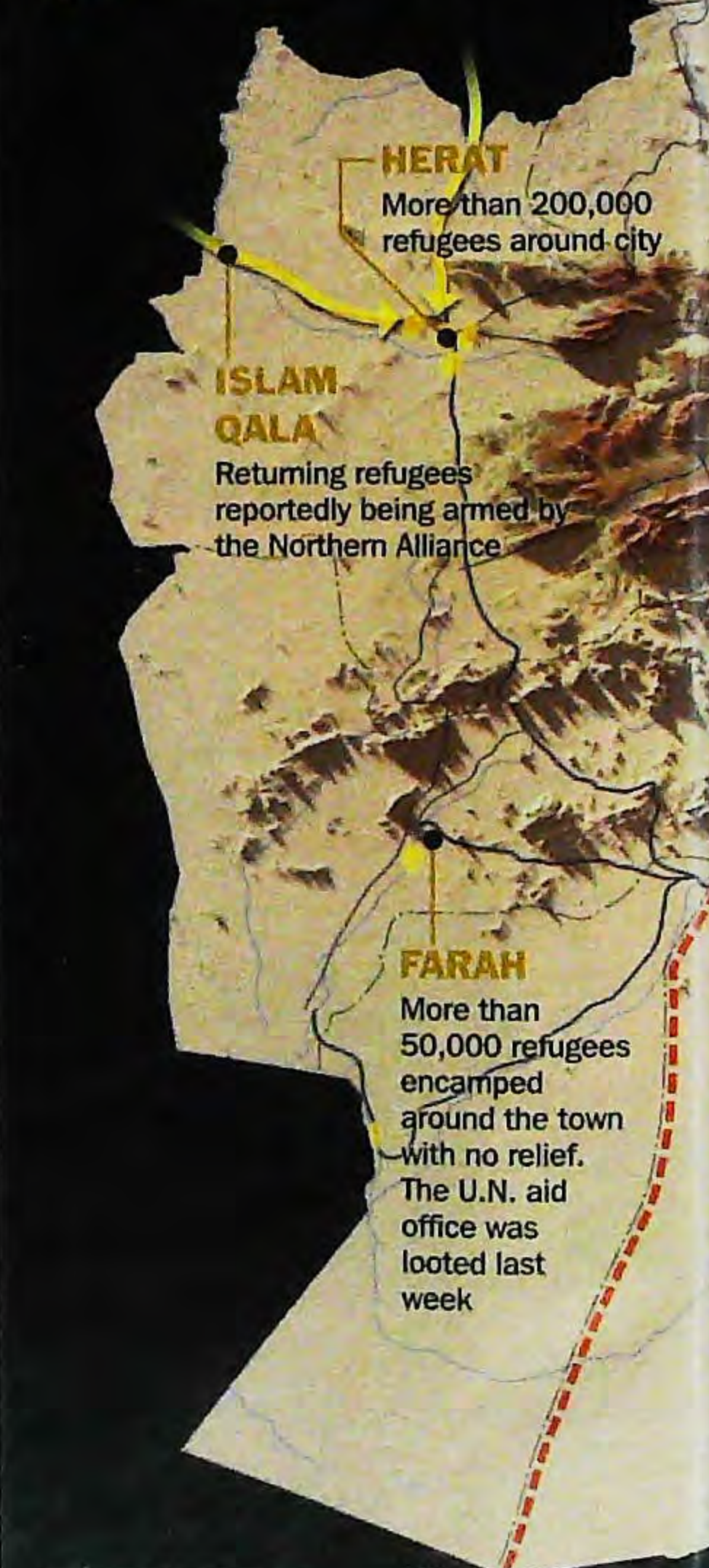
For a few days the city celebrated its liberation, but soon the victorious commanders zeroed in on the spoils. While Dostum, an Uzbek, held court at his Kalai Jangi fortress to the southeast, Tajik leader Atta Mohammed and Hazara chief Haji Mohammed Mohaqiq set themselves up in palatial villas in their own quarters of the city. In public all three insist their convenient alliance is holding as they empty Mazar of armed men and set up a joint security force.

But night tells a different story. Once the sun sets, residents scurry inside their high-walled houses as gunfire resounds across the city until dawn. Few people venture out of their neighborhoods, divided into Atta, Dostum and Mohaqiq ghettos. Two men were killed one night when a patrol of Atta's soldiers clashed with a group

# WITHOUT REFUGE

As the Taliban clings to its final outposts and Afghanistan's tribal warlords jockey for power, hundreds of thousands of refugees face a harsh, hungry winter

Approximate area of Taliban control, Nov. 24  
Relief convoys  
Refugee concentrations



Sources: United Nations, U.S. Defense Department; Reuters; Associated Press; Agence France-Presse; news reports; East View Cartographic; www.cartographic.com  
TIME Map by Jackson Dykman and Joe Lertola

## POCKETS OF RESISTANCE...

While many fighters of the Taliban retreated to its spiritual birthplace in Kandahar, thousands dug in and maintained resistance in the face of Northern Alliance attacks.

### MAZAR-I-SHARIF

An estimated 250,000 refugees are living in camps near Mazar-i-Sharif. Ample relief supplies are just 50 mi. (80 km) away in Uzbekistan, but Alliance leaders have resisted offers by the French to secure the route from looters. Winter weather will only make the journey more difficult

### KUNDUZ

At week's end, a senior Taliban commander and more than 1,000 fighters had left the besieged city. But the fate of as many as 6,000 foreign fighters—Pakistanis, Arabs and Chechens—was unclear.

## ... AND A GROWING HUMAN CRISIS

Decades of war had already turned millions of Afghans into refugees. Renewed fighting has left hundreds of thousands more without food or shelter.

### TAKHAR PROVINCE

Thousands of refugees fleeing Kunduz and Taloqan have reached camps along the Tajikistan border

### PAKISTAN

More than 2 million Afghan refugees are in Pakistan, and an estimated 155,000 more have crossed the border since Sept. 11

### CENTRAL HIGHLANDS

Winter snows will strand thousands in remote areas without access to relief supplies

### KABUL and JALALABAD

Food convoys are traveling a dangerous overland route to Kabul, where thousands of refugees are waiting to go home—afraid of land mines and the possibility of renewed fighting

### JOURNALISTS KILLED

Four Western journalists were killed on the road. Others have been robbed at gunpoint

### BAMIYAN

About 20,000 people whose homes were destroyed by the Taliban are living without food or shelter on the hillsides around the town

## HUNTING OSAMA

In addition to putting a \$25 million bounty on Osama bin Laden's head, the U.S. has been concentrating the search for him in eastern Afghanistan between Kandahar and Kabul. At week's end, more than 1,000 Arab fighters—and perhaps bin Laden—were reported to be holed up in the area around a former *mujahedin* base in the Tora Bora region



PLEA FOR ORDER Alliance leader Dostum, center, brokers a deal in Mazar-i-Sharif



**NOW  
FILTERED!**

**PALL MALL**

**FILTER**

FAMOUS AMERICAN  
CIGARETTES



KING SIZE BOX

**PALL MALL**

**LIGHTS**

FAMOUS AMERICAN  
CIGARETTES



KING SIZE BOX

**PALL MALL**

**LIGHTS MENTHOL**

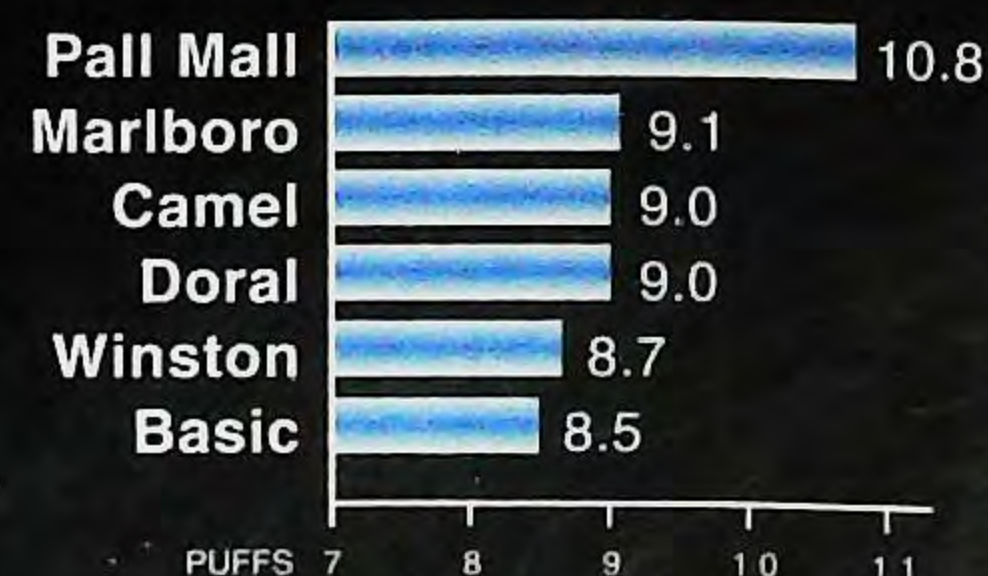
FAMOUS AMERICAN  
CIGARETTES



KING SIZE BOX

**TASTES SMOOTHER  
BURNS SLOWER  
LASTS LONGER**

Filtered Pall Mall gives you more puffs  
than other major brands



Avg. Puffs Per Cigarette

Source: B&W Analytical Test Results (FTC Method)  
Comparison of Pall Mall, Marlboro, Winston, Camel, Doral  
and Basic Filter Box 100's

Marlboro and Basic are registered trademarks of Philip Morris Incorporated.  
Winston, Camel, and Doral are registered trademarks of R.J. Reynolds Tobacco Company.

Lights Menthol, 12 mg. "tar", 1.0 mg. nicotine; Lights, 12 mg. "tar", 1.3 mg. nicotine;  
Filter, 16 mg. "tar", 1.3 mg. nicotine, av. per cigarette by FTC method. Actual deliveries  
will vary based on how you hold and smoke your cigarette. For more product information,  
visit our website at [www.bw.com](http://www.bw.com)

**SURGEON GENERAL'S WARNING: Smoking  
By Pregnant Women May Result in Fetal  
Injury, Premature Birth, And Low Birth Weight.**

## THE WAR

of Mohaqiq's men stealing a car. The same night Hazaras hijacked a taxi and beat up the driver. "It's just like it was before the Taliban were here," said the injured man.

After two decades of fighting, suspicion and betrayal are still the guiding principles for any smart operator. "No alliance ever lasts for long," explains a Dostum

aide. That only underscores how difficult it will be for negotiators, who gather this week in Bonn's Hotel Petersberg, to get over years of mistrust. The U.S. proposal is for a loose central government composed of an executive council run by 10 to 20 warlords and other political personages. Such a preservation of the status quo is unlikely to bring stability, even if the Afghans accepted it. The Pashtun suspect the Northern Alliance wants only to validate

its power, with no intention of broadening it. The Alliance warned that the Bonn session is only "symbolic," while its commanders furtively try to outmaneuver one another. Any unity achieved could prove fragile. Says a senior Pentagon officer: "These guys change sides like we change socks." —*Reported by Massimo Calabresi and Mark Thompson/Washington, Anthony Davis and Terry McCarthy/Kabul, Tim McGirk/Spin Boldak and Alex Perry/Mazar-i-Sharif*

MAZAR-I-SHARIF

## Hunger and Despair in the Camps

**A**bdul Jabbar wants to die. Squatting beside his wife's unconscious body, his 12 children and grandchildren huddled around him in a tiny, open tent of sticks and stitched sacks, the 65-year-old brushes away tears as he describes his prospects in the coming Afghan winter. Freezing rain and snow will cover the Dehdadi camp on the southern outskirts of Mazar-i-Sharif, home to 15,000 refugees. Temperatures will drop to 5° F, and the filthy roadside ditch from which the refugees fetch their gray fetid water will freeze.

Already the ground is too hard to dig graves. Instead, the bodies of those killed by starvation, dehydration, disease or exposure are covered with earth and weighed down with stones against dust storms. During the summer, Abdul Jabbar sold for food all his family's clothes that weren't rags. Now his children can't sleep because of the cold, unless, like his wife beside him, they faint from hunger. So Abdul Jabbar hopes death will end their agony—and quickly, as it did for his son Jaan Mohammed, 12, who stepped on a land mine while collecting firewood. "We are already dying," Abdul Jabbar says. "I just want to die once instead of this dying a little every day. The Americans should have bombed us as well."

This is Afghanistan's

hidden refugee crisis. The country's despair has left more than a quarter of its 26 million people in need of food. The desperate and malnourished refugees who get to camps on the border with Pakistan are the lucky ones. In the north, hundreds of thousands are trapped behind front lines in the remote and barren central highlands. Tens of thousands more are in western Afghanistan.

water, many have surely perished. Now, with the Taliban's retreat, the way to better-supplied camps near Pakistan is open—but many of the refugees are too weak and poor to make it. "A lot of them are going to die," says Stephan Goetghebuer of Médecins sans Frontières. "The children and the old first, then the others." In a bitter irony, thousands of tons of food,



Refugees fleeing the war zone are in desperate need of food

After three years of drought, five years of failed harvests and 22 years of war, the refugees have exhausted their meager savings and killed their livestock. In August the camps around Mazar-i-Sharif had a two-week supply of food. After Sept. 11 all aid was suspended as agencies withdrew; 230 have died in Dehdadi since then. Others have fled into the frozen mountains rather than live in a war zone. Without food or

clothes and medicine are stockpiled about 100 miles away, across the border in Uzbekistan. But that country's bureaucracy, which fears an influx of refugees and Islamic radicals, has managed to keep all but a few hundred tons from moving into Afghanistan. Aid that did get across, either from Uzbekistan or from Turkmenistan to the west, had to go through a gauntlet before it helped those who needed it most. Agencies

have to pay a "tax" to a military commander around every mountain pass. Pilfering is rife; Alliance soldiers and local aid workers divert much of the food, medicine and blankets to their families or to bazaars. To speed up the deliveries, aid workers plan to have hundreds of French soldiers secure a "humanitarian corridor" from Uzbekistan to Mazar-i-Sharif. But the presence of foreign troops in Afghanistan brings its own difficulties. When word of the French reached Mazar-i-Sharif's bazaar, young men ran to fetch their guns to fight the "invaders."

Even if food arrives in time, it's too late to build shelters: mud walls need three weeks of warm sun to dry, and that won't come until spring. Of the 6 million in need, 3.4 million live in the north. "There has been a humanitarian crisis here for years," says Goetghebuer. "Now it's becoming a disaster."

Sah Mohammed, 75, has already watched a daughter-in-law, a 13-year-old son and a 10-year-old grandson starve in Dehdadi. By day his wife works as a baker in the city, returning with a few carrots or turnips that she divides between her remaining family of eight. "I used to be fat. I had a great fat neck," Sah Mohammed says, rubbing his scrawny nape. "After a while we ate leaves, but even those are gone now. Hunger has taken everything from us. Our family, our neighbors, our lives—and our hope."

—*By Alex Perry/Mazar-i-Sharif*





# ABOUT FACE

AN INSIDE LOOK AT HOW WOMEN FARED UNDER TALIBAN OPPRESSION AND WHAT THE FUTURE HOLDS FOR THEM NOW

**IN STRUGGLE** Burka-clad demonstrators took to the streets of Kabul last week to demand rights for women

YANNIS BEHRAKIS—REUTERS



By RICHARD LACAYO

**I**N THE STREETS OF KABUL, YOU CAN see something these days that has not been glimpsed there for almost five years—women's faces. Now that the Taliban has fled the city, a few brave women have shed the burka—the head-to-toe garment, to Western eyes a kind of body bag for the living, made mandatory by the defeated religious leadership. Men sometimes look in astonishment at these faces, as if they were comets or solar eclipses. So do other women. From the moment in 1996 that the Taliban took power, it sought to make women not just obedient but nonexistent. Not just submissive but invisible. For five years, it almost succeeded.

The Taliban's ongoing collapse guarantees at least some improvement in the lives of Afghan women. They are emerging from the houses that they once could not leave except in the company of a male relative. Some are returning to the jobs they had to give up when the Taliban barred them from all employment except for a small number of health-care jobs dedicated to women. Even more remarkable, Kabul's sole television station now features a woman announcer. In a country where people were required to paint their windows black so that passersby could not see the face of any woman who might be at home, the announcer appears onscreen without a veil.

But just as the meltdown of Taliban military power has not brought real peace to Afghanistan, neither has the disappearance of its hated religious police brought women freedom overnight. Afghan society is tribal and conservative. Except for a small minority of educated professionals in Kabul, women have long been relegated to a subservient role. In rural areas of northern Afghanistan that are under the control of the Northern Alliance, the burka is still universal, though no law requires it. Even in Kabul, where Western-style skirts were not uncommon before the Taliban, many women say the burka is the least of their concerns. Dr. Rahima Zafar Staniczai, head of the Rabia Balkhi hospital for women, remembers how Taliban religious police would beat her in the street any time they caught her rushing to work uncovered: "They would hit us and spit on us, and then we would have to come in to the hospital to do our work." All the same, she says, what women wear is a secondary

**UNVEILED** A mother lifts her burka to speak to her daughter as they flee the battle-ravaged northern city of Kunduz





## ■ LIFTING THE VEIL

issue. She lists the real priorities. "First we need peace. Then we need a central government. Then we need education. After all that, we will be in a position to make a decision on the burka."

And even when something like peace and order returns to Afghanistan, just how sympathetic to the rights of women the next ruling order will be, no one can yet say. Women have not suffered the systematic oppression under the Northern Alliance that was the signature of Taliban rule. But the years the Alliance ruled all Afghanistan, 1992 to '96, are remembered by many Afghans for the brutality of the warlords. Some Alliance leaders are as hostile to notions of women's equality as any Taliban mullahs.

If the future is uncertain, the recent past is an all-too-well-substantiated fact. The Taliban made Afghanistan a laboratory for the systematic oppression of women. What it did will haunt that nation and the world for years to come.

### THE WOMEN SPEAK

TO WESTERNERS, THE MOST VISIBLE SYMBOL of the Taliban's oppressive regime was the order that placed all women under the burka. Its long-standing place in Afghan culture is complicated. Many rural women, especially, claim to wear it willingly, at least when they speak in the presence of their husbands. There is even high fashion in burka wear. In Kabul, women allow a bit of lace trimming to show at the edge. The best burkas, from the Afghan city of Herat, have exquisite pleating that imparts a shimmering, watery feel but takes hours to iron.

But nearly any educated woman you speak to loathes the burka. So do many less educated ones—if you can question them where men cannot hear. The heavy cloth covering can induce panic, claustrophobia and headaches. It's a psychological hobbling of women that is akin to Chinese foot binding. It's also life threatening. Try negotiating a busy Kabul street—around donkey carts, careening buses and the Taliban roaring by in Dat-sun pickups—when your hearing is muffled and your vision is reduced to a narrow mesh grid.

What are Afghan women really like beneath the burka? Talk to three from Dasht-i-Qaleh, a tiny, impoverished village long held by the Northern Alliance. Though the Taliban's restrictions against women have no force here, nearly all the women wear the burka. Long-standing cultural tradition exercises its own police



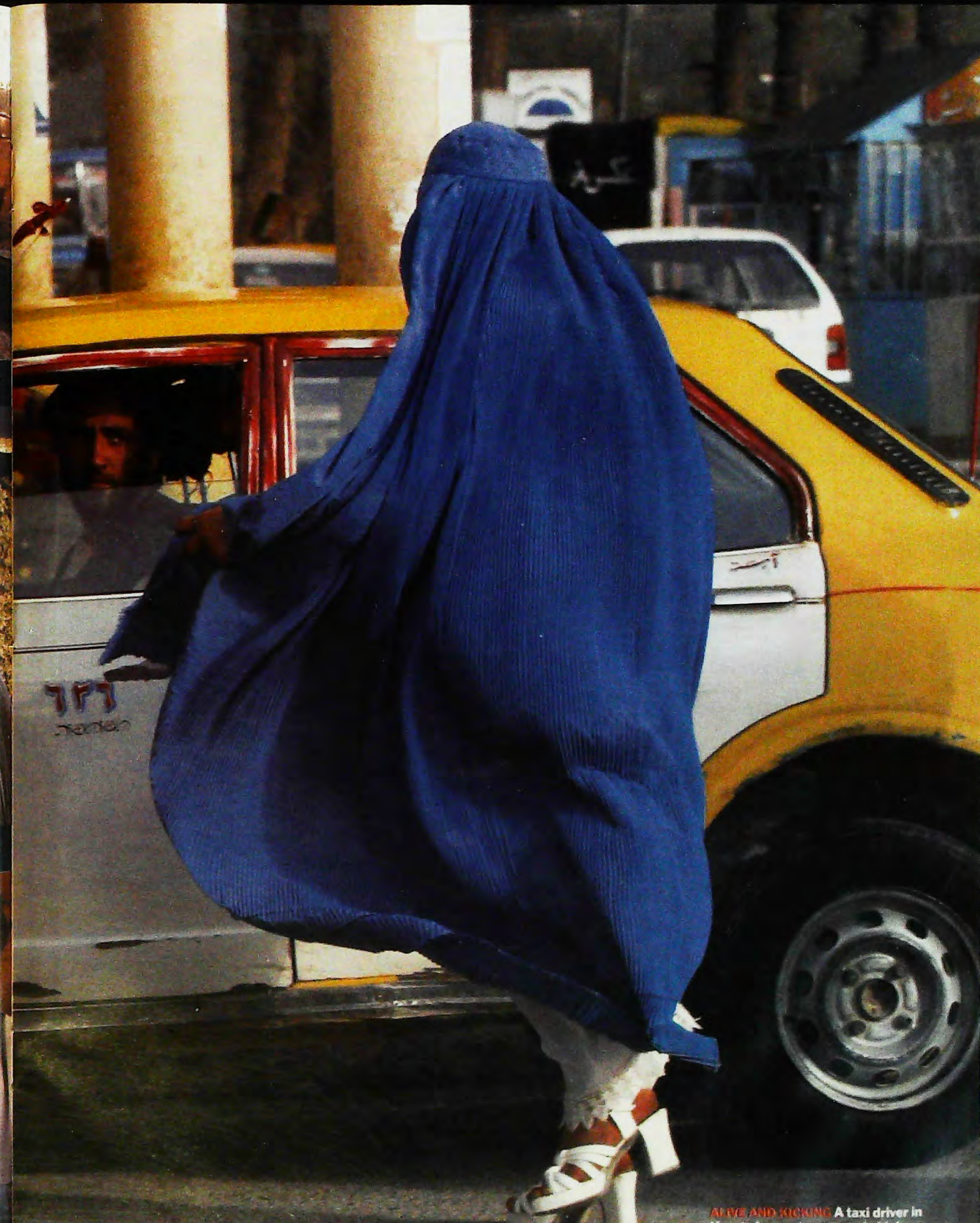
**ALTERED LIVES** Rawshan, right, makes bread for other women in a bombed-out house in Kabul. Her husband was a successful farmer in the north until the Taliban destroyed their home



**LEFT OUT** In central Kabul, women shop for shoes outside the Bakhtar cinema, where the first film was shown after the fall of the Taliban. Women are still not allowed to go to the movies



**RITE OF PASSAGE** A young woman buys her first burka at a Kabul store last week. Women engage fashion by adding lace—a mild form of protest. This year's hot color is sky blue



**ALIVE AND KICKING** A taxi driver in Herat glares at a woman in high heels and a shortened burka five days after the Taliban left town



## ■ LIFTING THE VEIL

power. And though these women have agreed to speak to TIME correspondent Hannah Beech, they will do so only through a female interpreter. They worry that their husbands might object if they learned that a man was present at the interview. During the conversation, a man does briefly enter the room. The women all hasten to cover their faces and turn toward the wall until he leaves.

On the streets, you would never know that these silent, shapeless forms, encased in these shrouds, have any views at all. But outside the earshot of men, the women are fierce, alive and opinionated. And when they shed their burkas, they turn out to be wearing brightly colored dresses. All three say they would prefer not to wear a burka or even a head scarf but fear they would be harassed. Zora, 28, says she has heard that when women go to Mecca on the hajj, the pilgrimage that all Muslims are enjoined to attempt at least once, they do so with faces uncovered. "If women can show their faces in Islam's most holy place, then why must we cover ourselves in Afghanistan?" she asks.

Like the others, Saida, 27, received

### TALIBAN RULES

*Banned or declared "unclean" by the Ministry for the Promotion of Virtue and the Prevention of Vice:*

#### FOR EVERYONE

- Pork, pig oil and lobster
- Movies and photographs
- VCRs, TVs and satellite dishes
- Computers and the Internet
- Kite flying and chess playing
- Pool tables and firecrackers
- Pet pigeons and sewing catalogs
- Clapping at sporting events
- Singing and dancing
- "Anything that propagates sex and is full of music"

#### FOR WOMEN

- Speaking or laughing loudly
- Riding bicycles or motorcycles
- Showing their ankles
- Wearing shoes that click or makeup
- Leaving home unaccompanied by a close male relative
- Attending school
- Speaking to men who are not close relatives
- Working (except for a few doctors and nurses)

no formal education, although her three daughters are enrolled in elementary school. Saida says her eldest daughter Nahid, 12, is getting ready for her betrothal to a 26-year-old farmer and does not have much time to spare for morning instruction. Besides, says Saida, Nahid tells her she learns at school that the Koran teaches her how to be a good wife and mother, instruction that exasperates Saida. "How can the Koran teach you how to live your life, how to take care of your children and your husband?" she asks. So Saida teaches her girls the really important things—how to cook, sew and soothe a husband's ego. "Teaching my daughters how to make their husbands comfortable is the most important thing," she says, "because if a husband is not comfortable, then the woman's life is hell."

"My husband says the Koran tells him he can control his wife however he wants," says Banaz, 32, a mother of seven. ("Five boys," she says, jubilantly. "Only two daughters.") "But I have read the Koran, and nowhere does it say this. He is lying to me." Still, Banaz can do nothing. If she disobeys her husband, he will beat her, as he has done many times before. Once, she claims, he hit her chest so hard that she could not breast-feed her daughter for a week.

The conversation turns to the routine brutalization of women in Afghanistan. Banaz says that four years ago her sister was raped by a soldier of the Northern Alliance, but only the women in the family know about it. Women in Dasht-i-Qaleh call rape "lying down" because it is so common that lying down quietly is the best way for a woman to cope. In a society that permits men several wives, the second or third wives, who tend to be younger and prettier, are vulnerable to rape by other males in the family. Banaz says this happened to her sister, who was 14 when she was married off as the third wife of a local landowner. "It was a good marriage for the family," says Banaz. "But it was not a good marriage for her." She was raped by her husband's brother, a local mullah, whose prominence means that Banaz's sister has no hopes of retribution; it is her word against a holy man's. "In Afghanistan, the men go off to war," says Banaz, "but it is the women who fight their whole lives."

### THE YEARS OF THE WHIPS

IN THE 1960S AND '70S, AFGHANISTAN WAS a typical developing country, poor and struggling, with a slowly expanding role for women. By 1964 they had been granted the vote. The cities had begun to produce a small elite of educated women, who entered the professions, wore West-



**CROWD CONTROL** A man whips a group of women and children. The Taliban often beat women with steel cables as punishment for petty crimes



**KABUL MOURNING** At the Malalia maternity hospital, a woman weeps near the coffin of a relative who died from uncontrolled bleeding during childbirth, a



hospital, a woman weeps near the coffin of a relative who died from common occurrence. The family is too poor to move the body

**BURNING BED** Zarghona, 15, lies in a Peshawar shelter, burned by her father-in-law, who said she had not cleaned her husband's clothes properly



THERE'S SOMETHING TO BE SAID FOR THE  
THE REMOVABLE PRISTINE RIVERS, THE BREATHTAKING VISTAS,  
SPLIT THIRD-ROW SEAT.




\*Versus previous generation. ©2001 GM Corp. Buckle up, America!

The Chevy™ Tahoe® has an optional third-row seat that can go pretty much anywhere. Each half section weighs just over 40 pounds, has handles and is on rollers, so it's easy to take out or put back in. And when you aren't carrying nine people, each half flips and folds out of the way for extra cargo space. The Chevy Tahoe. It's nowhere near anything. Call 800-950-2438 or visit [chevy.com/tahoe](http://chevy.com/tahoe)

MORE POWER, MORE ROOM, MORE SUV.



TAHOE  
  
LIKE A ROCK



## ■ LIFTING THE VEIL

ern skirts and mixed comfortably with men. The Soviet invasion in 1979 was a disaster for Afghanistan generally. But under the Russians, women's rights were protected—even advanced to a degree that alienated some in Afghanistan's tradition-bound society. More women were introduced into government, given an authority that many men found unnerving. Shaima Yunsu was a senior aide to the Interior Minister, Afghanistan's internal spymaster. "I was responsible for collecting information on the jihad warriors" who fought the Russians, she says. She likes to show a photo of herself from those days, in it she wears a green army uniform with a pistol tucked under her belt.

As bad as the Russians' occupation was, the chaos that followed their withdrawal in 1989 was worse, especially for women. Afghan warlords brought terror to the urban neighborhoods and villages they laid claim to. Young, undisciplined fighters treated women as plunder; rape became commonplace. Civil war broke out among factions of the victorious anti-Soviet resistance. With the triumph of the Taliban in 1996, conditions were in place for a final degradation of Afghan women.

The Taliban restored order to Afghan cities, but it was order of a sinister kind. Most of the leadership and the fighters were Pashtun tribesmen from rural areas of the south around Kandahar. In some respects, the harshness of their treatment of women was their attempt to extend across all Afghanistan the primitive social order of their villages at home. And it allowed the leadership to claim that Taliban rule had conferred on its male warriors a new degree of authority. The nation was a shambles, but at least the women were firmly under control.

The rules were enforced capriciously, sometimes ferociously, by religious police from the Orwellian-named Ministry for the Promotion of Virtue and the Prevention of Vice. Ministry thugs wielding lengths of steel cable would beat women in the street for infractions like wearing white socks. "If women are going outside with fashionable, ornamental, tight and charming clothes," an early decree from the ministry warned, they "should never expect to go to heaven."

It is hard to find a woman in Kabul now who does not remember a beating at the hands of the Taliban. As it consolidated power, its orders became increasingly bizarre and sadistic, based on its extreme interpretations of Koranic instructions. One of these demanded pun-



**SCENES FROM A WEDDING** Defying official prohibitions against such entertainment, an Afghan bride and groom prepare to meet their guests at a secret wedding party in Herat last spring



**MERRYMAKING UNDER SIEGE** Relatives of the happy couple arrange cakes and flowers moments before the newlyweds arrive. Behind closed doors, people still found ways to enjoy the pleasures forbidden by the Taliban



**CHEEK TO CHEEK** The wedding in Herat last spring flouted Taliban law by including music, dancing, makeup and casual interaction between men and women not married to each other



**THE PARTY'S OVER** Female guests cover themselves before venturing outside again. Attending a celebration, especially in mixed company, was risky enough. Appearing in public without a burka would have invited a beating



## Stirrings of a Woman's Movement

The veils came off last Tuesday. Two hundred women had assembled outside the Kabul apartment of Soraya Parlika, Afghanistan's most prominent woman activist, and—in one motion—they all lifted their burkas. "It was a very emotional moment," says Parlika. "After years the women of Afghanistan came out in the open. Under the Taliban we all wore burkas and did not know each other. Now we all know each other's faces."

Parlika, 57, headed the Afghan Red Crescent before the *mujahedin* took over Kabul in 1992. She has emerged as the leader of a small but growing underground women's movement. She had initially planned on Tuesday to lead

still arrive and leave wearing burkas. "The burka is not the main problem of women," says Parlika. "First women should find work and improve their economic situation."

Parlika is used to challenging the status quo. She was imprisoned and tortured in 1979 for organizing a women's movement opposed to President Hafizullah Amin. During the Taliban years she organized a network of secret schools for girls in private apartments across the city.

"We were running hundreds of courses—English, Dari, math, tailoring, computers, weaving, music. You would be surprised at how many 11-year-old girls there are who can



**BURKA BRIGADE** Soraya Parlika, second from left, is Afghanistan's most prominent feminist. Her apartment last week became the rallying point for women all over Kabul

a march of unveiled women to the U.N. compound in Kabul to demand that women be included in any future government, but the police told her they could not guarantee security—even in post-Taliban Kabul.

Parlika is undeterred. "We intend to contact the government," she says. "The demonstration was the first move to get them to notice. We want women to take part in every conference and every session of the new government."

Since Tuesday, Parlika's apartment, on the third floor of a bullet-scarred Soviet-style complex, has become a gathering point for women from all over the city. They chat excitedly about expanding opportunities for women in the new era and are planning an even larger demonstration in the coming week. But despite the symbolic baring of their faces at the demonstration, most

speak perfect English," she says with a grin. Parents paid about \$1 a month for each course, and the students carried the books for their classes hidden under their burkas.

To be sure, the women gathering around Parlika represent Kabul's well-educated elite; many are teachers or doctors. But already her activities have attracted the attention of the U.N., which is urging the various Afghan factions to include women in their delegations to the upcoming peace talks.

After five years of forced invisibility, Parlika knows she is making some of the more conservative male leaders in Afghanistan uneasy. But so much the better, she thinks. "I just want to tell the world that women should be able to speak out about their own problems." And she is determined to make Afghans—and the world—listen.

—By Terry McCarthy/Kabul

## LIFTING THE VEIL

ishment for women who allowed their shoes to make noise when they walked down the street. But this surreal pettiness masked real misery. The ban on work for most women had a disastrous effect on schooling for both sexes, since as many as 70% of all Afghan teachers were women. Excluding them from the classroom meant that boys had few teachers to instruct them.

The work ban extended to widows, who were left no recourse but to beg. In a nation with as many as a million widows—out of a population of just 20 million—that decree alone produced a silent disaster. Sabza Gul, 32, now begs at the Kabul bus station and makes about 50¢ on a good day. Some years ago, when she was still living in a village north of the city, her husband went blind. The family became dependent on whatever money their son Humayoun, 17, could earn as a field worker. The fields were close to the occasional fighting between Taliban and Northern Alliance forces. Eight months ago he was killed by a stray rocket. "There is no work for women," Sabza says. "We had nobody to look after the family, so I came to Kabul." Now that the Taliban is gone, she will try to find work cleaning offices or homes.

All schooling was forbidden to girls over the age of eight. A recent U.N. report estimated that at most 7% of Afghan girls were enrolled in school, compared with roughly half the boys. In Peshawar, the Pakistani city near the border to which many Afghan refugees have escaped, Masooda is a shy second-grade girl—but she is 16. She left school five years ago, on the day the Taliban entered her central Afghan town of Kota Sangi and beat her with a cane for not wearing a burka. When her family fled to Pakistan two weeks ago to escape U.S. bombing, she finally resumed lessons. "I once knew how to read, but I've forgotten everything," she says. "I'm ashamed to be so much older than everyone else."

For those who stayed home, determined mothers have found ways to get schooling for their daughters. Rawshan and Nasima, both 30, are married to the same man, Abdul Qadir, 55, a porter in a Kabul market who makes about \$1 a day. Rawshan has one son and three daughters by Abdul. Nasima has one son and two daughters. Desperately poor, they live in a house peppered with bullet holes. For the past two years, Rawshan's eldest daughter Wahida, 10, has been going to a secret school in an abandoned building.

She has only one hour of lessons a day, given by local women who volunteer their services, but she is slowly picking up the rudiments of math and learning how to read. "I would like my daughter to work outside the home," says Rawshan. "I stayed in the home, and I have had a terrible life."

Next to education, women's health suffered the worst consequences of religious rule. The life expectancy of Afghan women now is just 44 years. There are 17 maternal deaths per 1,000 live births, the second worst rate in the world, just behind war-ravaged Sierra Leone. The statistics only hint at what medical care for women is like in a nation where a male doctor is not allowed to give a thorough physical examination to a female patient. Women had to be examined wearing the full burka. Male doctors sometimes had to stand in a hallway shouting instructions to a female assistant. A doctor could be imprisoned for talking to a female patient who was not fully covered.

Dr. Sima Samar left Afghanistan in 1984 but runs two hospitals in Afghanistan as well as 10 clinics from her base in Quetta, Pakistan. "There was a lot of harassment from the Taliban," she says. "They would enter the hospital at 1 in the morning saying they had received a report that our female staff was not dressed properly or was talking with the male staff."

### WHAT NEXT?

EVEN WITH THE FINAL DEFEAT OF THE Taliban, when and if that occurs, Afghan women will remain in a vexed position. The forces vying to take the Taliban's place are not always friendly to women. Within the Northern Alliance, there is a fundamental split between Western-minded technocrats and conservative religious figures. Abdullah Abdullah, the Alliance's media-savvy Foreign Minister, is a technocrat. In his speeches he makes sure to point out that in Alliance-held areas women go to school. He goes so far as to support women's joining the government.

Not so Alliance President Burhanuddin Rabbani, once a foremost proponent of expanding the burka's reach across Afghanistan. More recently, Rabbani allowed to an interviewer that "wearing a head scarf is enough in the cities." But in the Northern Alliance stronghold of Faizabad, his acolytes make sure that all women are completely covered. "Rabbani is better than the Taliban," says Farahnaz Nazir, a women's rights activist in the Northern Alliance town of Khoja Bahauddin. "But he is still very conservative. He does not believe that women are equal."

## A Gorgeous Journey Through Hell

IN 1998 AN AFGHAN-REARED Canadian journalist named Nelofer Pazira attempted to slip across the Iranian border into her native land. She was trying to reach the city of Kandahar before an old school friend, depressed by the rigors of Taliban repression, made good on a suicide threat.

This much of Iranian director Mohsen Makhmalbaf's lovely and terrifying movie *Kandahar* is true. Indeed, Pazira, 28, plays Nafas, the character she inspired—though in the film it is a sister, not a friend, she seeks to save—and the year is 1999, just before the millennium new year. In real life, Pazira only briefly penetrated

some ways, the film's most chilling: young boys singsonging ancient religious verse, sternly criticized for incorrect tonalities while learning nothing of the actual world they will inherit. But the whole movie, made well before Afghanistan achieved its current place in the world's consciousness and at obvious risk along a smuggling route, traffics in ironies of this frightening kind. The distressing portrait that emerges is of a handsome people whose kindly instincts have been subverted by fear, corruption and the desperate struggle to survive.

This is most poignantly symbolized by a passage in which Nafas and her last guide, an angry, erratic older man, join an all-female party heading across



**HER LIFE ONSCREEN** Afghan-reared Canadian journalist Nelofer Pazira plays a character she inspired in this feature film about a journey through her homeland

Afghanistan's border. In the film, her character, shrouded in a burka and taking notes on a hidden tape recorder, is a brave, lonely figure constantly menaced by a bleak land and the day-to-day anarchy of the life she finds there.

The Afghanistan shown here is a place where the Red Cross grotesquely air-drops replacement legs for the thousands whose limbs have been lost to land mines, and would-be recipients argue vehemently about their fit; a place where, when Nafas becomes ill, the local healer—who turns out, strangely, to be a black American—can examine her only by peering through an eyehole cut in a blanket; a place where one of her guides is an angry, untrustworthy child who has been expelled from an Islamic school whose only text is the Koran.

The sequence in that school is, in

the sands to a wedding. Even the man disguises himself in a burka, and the pictures of this group shrouded in costumes of many colors (Ebrahim Ghafouri's photography is the year's best) are strikingly beautiful. Yet we are also made aware of how their movements are restricted by their clothes, how they must struggle just to see and breathe. There can be no more powerful image of the sexism of theocratic tyranny (beauty accidentally achieved by mindless oppression) than the one these shots force upon us.

We do not see what becomes of Nafas or the woman she wanted to rescue. What we get instead is a movie that is at once primitive and sophisticated, a near documentary that tells us much about harsh current reality, yet also often achieves moments of something akin to aesthetic bliss.

—By Richard Schickel



## ■ LIFTING THE VEIL

That attitude extends into the rank and file. Zulmai is a Northern Alliance soldier lounging on a tank in the town of Farkhar. Ask him how many brothers he has, and he proudly tells you four, all soldiers. Ask how many sisters, and he says none. Press him repeatedly, and he finally admits to three. Why did he deny them? "Because girls are not important." He shrugs. "They do not count."

This helps explain why the signals being sent to women by Alliance forces in Kabul are so mixed. Though they reopened a movie theater there last week for the first time since the Taliban took power, women were not admitted. A brief street demonstration last week by women who wanted to march to the U.N. headquarters in Kabul to demand equal rights was blocked by the police, who claimed they could not guarantee the security of the protesters.

In recent weeks the Bush Administration, in cooperation with the British government of Prime Minister Tony Blair, has opened a public relations assault to point up the oppression of women under Taliban rule. Two weeks ago, Laura Bush delivered what is ordinarily the President's Saturday radio address to speak about the problem. "What this initiative has done is send a signal," says Jim Wilkinson, director of the Coalition Information Center, the White House office that coordinates the Administration's worldwide anti-Taliban message. "By talking about the problem, we're hopefully able to affect the solution as they set up the new Afghan government," he notes.

In Washington two weeks ago, National Security Adviser Condoleezza Rice and the President's Special Counselor, Karen Hughes, met with Eleanor Smeal, president of the Feminist Majority, and Mavis Leno, who has long worked to bring attention to the problems of Afghan women. "We asked the Administration to make returning women to equal status under the law a nonnegotiable issue in forming any new government," says Leno, wife of *Tonight Show* host Jay Leno. "That's pretty much the language Colin Powell used when he spoke at the State Department [last week], so it appears the government is going to do exactly that."

Or try to do. Afghanistan is famously resistant to outside interference. Ask the Russians. "When the Soviets came, they wanted to change the country overnight, abandoning tribal codes that existed for

JOHN STANMEYER—VII FOR TIME

**AMONG THE RUINS** A woman hurries through a bombed-out section of downtown Kabul. Afghan women have endured two decades of brutality at the hands of marauding soldiers

centuries," says Nelofer Pazira, an exiled Afghan journalist and dedicated foe of the Taliban who stars in the film *Kandahar* (see box). "People were appalled. They went completely in the opposite direction. Even more liberal families became very conservative."

No matter what other nations may think, in the end it will be up to the Afghans to find a new balance of genders in their society. Progress is likely to be slow, particularly outside the educated

élites of Kabul. Even there it will be subject to the complex forces of coercion, family pressure and tradition. Mohammad Halim, who runs one of Kabul's best-known burka shops, says he has no plans to offer a wider variety of clothing. "It will only be in Kabul where women will take off their burkas. Elsewhere women will continue wearing them. This is a very old custom in Afghanistan." That very day, says Halim, more than a week after the Taliban fled the city, he sold 20.

Maybe Halim has not counted on the number of girls who think like Mashal. At 18, she wants to be a doctor. "I want to be freed from Allah," she says. "I don't want to wear a veil at all. I want to wear miniskirts." And he may not be counting on the determination of women like Fakhria, 35, a mother of four in Kabul. After the Taliban forced her from her job at a teacher-training college, she opened a secret beauty salon in her house in Kabul. A high wall shields her customers

from prying eyes. Inside are pictures of female models torn from Pakistani magazines. On shelves beside a large mirror, she has a selection of lipsticks, eyeliners and hair sprays. In the West they would be commonplace. In a society that forbids them, they seem weirdly precious.

With the Taliban gone, Fakhria hopes to open a storefront salon. No blackened windows anymore to hide the forbidden faces. She also wants to go back to her teaching job. "I can make more

money in a salon," she says. "But I want to pass on knowledge."

There is one kind of knowledge that all Afghan women can pass on now—what it was like to be trapped in a society that, however briefly, perfected their imprisonment.

—Reported by Hannah Beech/Dasht-i-Qaleh; Hannah Bloch and Matthew Forney/Islamabad; Terry McCarthy/Kabul; Jeff Chu/London; Jeffrey Ressler/Los Angeles; Alex Perry/Mazar-i-Sharif; Tim McGirk/Spin Boldak; and John F. Dickerson/Washington





# THE WOMEN OF ISLAM

The Taliban perfected subjugation. But nowhere in the Muslim world are women treated as equals

By LISA BEYER

FOR HIS DAY, THE PROPHET MUHAMMAD WAS A FEMINIST. THE doctrine he laid out as the revealed word of God considerably improved the status of women in 7th century Arabia. In local pagan society, it was the custom to bury alive unwanted female newborns; Islam prohibited the practice. Women had been treated as possessions of their husbands; Islamic law made the education of girls a sacred duty and gave women the right to own and inherit property. Muhammad even decreed that sexual satisfaction was a woman's entitlement. He was a liberal at home as well as in the pulpit.

The Prophet darned his own garments and among his wives and concubines had a trader, a warrior, a leatherworker and an imam.

Of course, ancient advances do not mean that much to women 14 centuries later if reform is, rather than a process, a historical blip subject to reversal. While it is impossible, given their diversity, to paint one picture of women living under Islam today, it is clear that the religion has been used in most Muslim countries not to liberate but to entrench inequality. The Taliban, with its fanatical subjugation of the female sex, occupies an extreme, but it nevertheless belongs on a continuum that includes, not so far down the line, Saudi Arabia, Kuwait, Pakistan and the relatively moderate states of Egypt and Jordan.

Where Muslims have afforded women the greatest degree of equality—in Turkey—

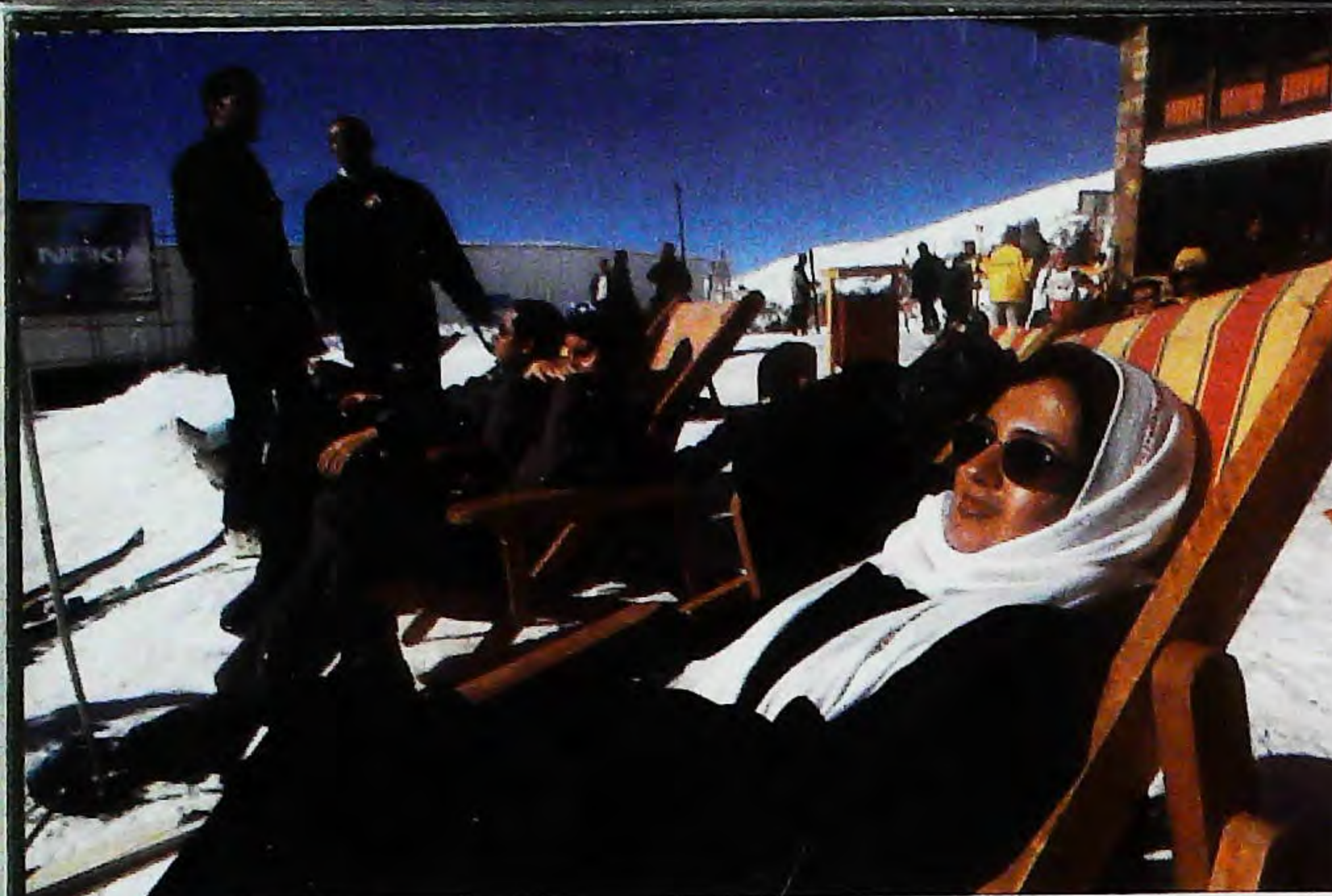
BURHAN OZBILICI—AP

## A SECULAR MODEL

### TURKEY

Turkish women, the most liberated in the Muslim world, had their own version of *Ms.*—the title *bayan*—by the 1930s, long before Americans. Here, students of a military medical academy march in a ceremony celebrating the founding of the modern republic by Kemal Ataturk





SCOTT PETERSON—GETTY IMAGES

## MODERATE CULTURE

### IRAN

Though women's legal rights have been curtailed since the 1979 Islamic revolution, Iranian society remains more progressive than its law. Near a ski lift in the Alborz Mountains, a woman lets her hair slip from the confines of her scarf. The ski resort no longer segregates the sexes

difficulty in suing for divorce, but husbands can be released from their vows virtually on demand, in some places merely by saying "I divorce you" three times. Though in most Muslim states, divorcées are entitled to alimony, in Pakistan it lasts only three months, long enough to ensure the woman isn't pregnant. The same three-month rule applies even to the Muslim minority in India. There, a national law provides for long-term alimony, but to appease Islamic conservatives, authorities exempted Muslims.

Fear of poverty keeps many Muslim women locked in bad marriages, as does the prospect of losing their children. Typically, fathers win custody of boys over the age of six and girls after the onset of puberty. Maryam, an Iranian woman, says she has stayed married for 20 years to a philandering opium addict she does not love because she fears losing guardianship of her teenage daughter. "Islam supposedly gives me the right to divorce," she says. "But what about my rights afterward?"

Women's rights are compromised further by a section in the Koran, sura 4:34, that has been interpreted to say that men have "pre-eminence" over women or that they are "overseers" of women. The verse goes on to say that the husband

ularized. In Islam, women can have only one spouse, while men are permitted four. The legal age for girls to marry tends to be very young. Muhammad's favorite wife, A'isha, according to her biographer, was six when they wed, nine when the marriage was consummated. In Iran the legal age for marriage is nine for girls, 14 for boys. The law has occasionally been exploited by pedophiles, who marry poor young girls from the provinces, use and then abandon them. In 2000 the Iranian Parliament voted to raise the minimum age for girls to 14, but this year, a legislative oversight body dominated by traditional clerics vetoed the move. An attempt by conservatives to abolish Yemen's legal minimum age of 15 for girls failed, but local experts say it is rarely enforced anyway. (The onset of puberty is considered an appropriate time for a marriage to be consummated.)

Wives in Islamic societies face great

## ISLAM

they have done so by overthrowing Islamic precepts in favor of secular rule. As Rif-fat Hassan, professor of religious studies at the University of Louisville, puts it, "The way Islam has been practiced in most Muslim societies for centuries has left millions of Muslim women with battered bodies, minds and souls."

Part of the problem dates to Muhammad. Even as he proclaimed new rights for women, he enshrined their inequality in immutable law, passed down as God's commandments and eventually recorded in scripture. The Koran allots daughters half the inheritance of sons. It decrees that a woman's testimony in court, at least in financial matters, is worth half that of a man's. Under Shari'a, or Muslim law, compensation for the murder of a woman is half the going rate for men. In many Muslim countries, these directives are incorporated into contemporary law. For a woman to prove rape in Pakistan, for example, four adult males of "impeccable" character must witness the penetration, in accordance with Shari'a.

Family law in Islamic countries generally follows the prescriptions of scripture. This is so even in a country like Egypt, where much of the legal code has been sec-

## MOVING AHEAD

### MALAYSIA

Malaysian women, who make up half that country's university students, are entering the professions in rising numbers. Women hold the offices of attorney general, central bank governor and trade minister. In two states ruled by fundamentalists, though, head coverings are required by law



STEVE RAYNER—AP/WIDE WORLD

ford escape.

GOSSIP AROUND THE COPY MACHINE. TALK IN THE ELEVATORS.

THEY THINK THEY'VE GOT YOU PEGGED.

BUT THEY DON'T KNOW THE HALF OF IT.

# C o m m u n i c a t i o n s   s y s t e m s   s p e c i a l   l i s t

AVAILABLE NO BOUNDARIES<sup>®</sup> RACK SYSTEM.\* CARRY UP TO 100 LBS. ON THE ROOF AND ANOTHER 100 LBS. ON THE BACK, SIMULTANEOUSLY.

AVAILABLE IN-DASH MACH<sup>®</sup> MP3 PLAYER.\* UP TO 10 HOURS OF MUSIC ON A SINGLE CD.

AVAILABLE CONTROL TRAC<sup>®</sup> II 4WD.

AVAILABLE\* 201-HP DURATEC<sup>®</sup> V6.

23 MPG\*\* TO MAKE YOUR ADVENTURES GO FARTHER.

MANDATORY DISCOVERY OF YOUR TRUE PASSION.

FROM FORD OUTFITTERS. THE MOST FAR-REACHING SPORT UTILITY VEHICLES ON EARTH.

**NO BOUNDARIES**  
 FORD OUTFITTERS

For more info about Escape, visit [fordvehicles.com](http://fordvehicles.com).

\*Late availability. \*\*EPA estimated city 18/highway 23, V6 engine, 4x4.



# Novartis and Suzan drove her Cancer into remission in 35 days.



Suzan had been fighting a losing battle against cancer for three long years. By January 2000, she was too sick to continue her studies. She was losing weight, her hair, and at times, her will to live. But today Suzan feels better than ever. And as a result of her experience, she's now pursuing a new degree, and a new career, in molecular biology. Novartis is proud to be the innovative force that's bringing new optimism and hope to patients and their families. No one can promise what the future holds for cancer patients, but today Suzan is winning the fight against her particular form of cancer, enjoying a good quality of life and realizing her dreams.

**Think what's possible.**

"One minute I was looking at death.  
The next, I was looking at my whole life  
in front of me."  
— Suzan M.

 **NOVARTIS**

www.novartis.com

## ISLAM

of an insubordinate wife should first admonish her, then leave her to sleep alone and finally beat her. Wife beating is so prevalent in the Muslim world that social workers who assist battered women in Egypt, for example, spend much of their time trying to convince victims that their husbands' violent acts are unacceptable.

Beatings are not the worst of female suffering. Each year hundreds of Muslim women die in "honor killings"—murders by husbands or male relatives of women suspected of disobedience, usually a sexual indiscretion or marriage against the family's wishes. Typically, the killers are punished lightly, if at all. In Jordan a man who slays his wife or a close relative after catching her in the act of adultery is exempt from punishment. If the situation only suggests illicit sex, he gets a reduced sentence. The Jordanian royal family has made the rare move of condemning honor killings, but the government, fearful of offending conservatives, has not put its weight behind a proposal to repeal laws that grant leniency for killers. Jordan's Islamic Action Front, a powerful political party, has issued a fatwa, or religious ruling, saying the proposal would "destroy our Islamic, social and family values by stripping men of their humanity when they surprise their wives or female relatives committing adultery."

Honor killings are an example of a practice that is commonly associated with Islam but actually has broader roots. It is based in medieval tribal culture, in which a family's authority, and ultimately its survival, was tightly linked to its honor. Arab Christians have been known to carry out honor killings. However, Muslim

BARRY VERNON FOR TIME



## MIX OF CUSTOMS

### EGYPT

**Women in Egypt range from traditional to Westernized, though with the resurgence of Islam in recent decades, veils have become more common. A new law has made it easier for a woman to get a divorce, but she still cannot leave the country without her husband's permission**

perpetrators often claim their crimes are justified by harsh Islamic penalties, including death for adultery. And so religious and cultural customs become confused.

Female circumcision, also called female genital mutilation, is another case in point. It involves removing part or all of a girl's clitoris and labia in an effort to re-

duce female sexual desire and thereby preserve chastity. FGM is widespread in sub-Saharan Africa and in Egypt, with scattered cases in Asia and other parts of the Middle East. The World Health Organization estimates that up to 140 million girls and women have undergone the procedure. Some Muslims believe it is mandated by Islam, but the practice predates Muhammad and is also common among some Christian communities.

Sexual anxiety lies at the heart of many Islamic strictures on women. They are required to cover their bodies—in varying degrees in different places—for fear they might arouse the lust of men other than their husbands. The Koran instructs women to "guard their modesty," not to "display their beauty and ornaments" and to "draw their veils." Saudi women typically don a billowy black cloak called an abaya, along with a black scarf and veil over the face; morality police enforce the dress code by striking errant women with sticks. The women of Iran and Sudan can expose the face but must cover the hair and the neck.

In most Islamic countries, coverings are technically optional. Some women, including some feminists, wear them be-

## LEGAL SETBACKS

### PAKISTAN

**Laws passed during an Islamization drive favor rapists and equate the testimony of one man to that of two women. Although Islam encourages education, most females are illiterate. Even within the confines of a women's university in Rawalpindi, these women continue to veil themselves**



ROBERT NICKELBERG—GETTY IMAGES





## ISLAM

cause they like them. They find that the veil liberates them from unwanted gazes and hassles from men. But many Muslim women feel cultural and family pressure to cover themselves. Recently a Muslim fundamentalist group in the Indian province of Kashmir demanded that women start wearing veils. When the call was ignored, hooligans threw acid in the faces of uncovered women.

Limits placed on the movement of Muslim women, the jobs they can hold and their interactions with men are also rooted in fears of unchaste behavior. The Taliban took these controls to an extreme, but the Saudis are also harsh, imposing on women some of the tightest restrictions on personal and civil freedoms anywhere in the world. Saudi women are not allowed to drive. They are effectively forbidden education in fields such as engineering and law. They can teach and provide medical care to other women but are denied almost all other government jobs. Thousands have entered private business, but they must work segregated from men and in practice are barred from advancement.

Though Iran is remembered in the West mostly for its repressive ayatullahs,

## SEXUAL APARTHEID

### SAUDI ARABIA

**In the official subjugation of women, it took the Taliban to outdo the Saudis. Women here are not allowed to drive cars or fly anywhere without permission. They can work only in segregation from men and must cover themselves when in public or in the presence of the opposite sex**

women there enjoy a relatively high degree of liberty. Iranian women drive cars, buy and sell property, run their own businesses, vote and hold public office. In most Muslim countries tradition keeps ordinary women at home and off the street, but Iran's avenues are crowded with women day and night. They make up 25% of the work force, a third of all government employees and 54% of college students. Still, Iranian women are—like women in much of the Arab world— forbidden to travel overseas without the permission of their husband or father, though the rule is rarely enforced in Iran.

Gender reforms are slow and hard-fought. In 1999 the Emir of Kuwait, Sheikh Jaber al-Ahmed al-Sabah, issued a decree for the first time giving women the right to vote in and stand for election to the Kuwaiti parliament, the only lively Arab

## VIOLENT THREATS

### KASHMIR

**When Muslim women in Kashmir ignored a fundamentalist group's demand that they veil themselves from head to toe, radicals began throwing acid in the faces of uncovered women. Local women quickly began covering themselves when out in public, at least for a time**

legislature in the Persian Gulf. Conservatives in parliament, however, blocked its implementation. In addition, the legislature has voted to segregate the sexes at Kuwait University. Morocco's government has proposed giving women more marriage and property rights and a primary role in developmental efforts, but fundamentalists are resisting the measures.

Muslim women are starting to score political victories, including election to office. In Syria 26 of the 250 members of parliament are female. In Iraq the numbers are 19 out of 250. Four Muslim countries have been or are currently led by women. In Pakistan, Bangladesh and Indonesia, they rose to prominence on the coattails of deceased fathers or husbands. But Turkey's Tansu Ciller, Prime Minister from 1993 to 1995, won entirely on her own.

Turkey is an exception to many rules. Women in Turkey are the most liberated in the Muslim world, though Malaysia and Indonesia come close, having hosted relatively progressive cultures before Islam came to Southeast Asia in the 9th century. In Turkish professional life women enjoy a level of importance that is impressive not only by the standards of other Islamic countries



SCOTT PETERSON—GETTY IMAGES

## IBM THINKPAD EXPERIENCE #151

### ALL-NEW INNOVATION!



Don't sweat the details.  
These all-new notebooks  
have them covered.



**When was the last time you got exactly what you wanted? If it's been too long, choose an IBM ThinkPad® notebook from our all-new lineup.** After all, ThinkPad notebooks in every series feature well-thought-out tools for your success. Select T23 and X22 systems come preloaded with Microsoft® Windows® XP Professional, an all-new operating system for enhanced computing. Microsoft Windows XP Professional on your ThinkPad notebook has the advanced mobility, security, reliability and networking solutions for businesses of all sizes. Select T23 models take security even one step further with our IBM Embedded Security Subsystem, which works with IBM Client Security Software – available as a free download on our Web site – to help keep your files safer. If you're looking to work more efficiently, consider one of our wireless systems that features a dual antenna system built right into the display for enhanced signal strength. Or pick a system with the latest Mobile Intel® Pentium® III Processor – M, for heightened performance and a better mobile experience.

Choose the model that suits you best: the ultraportable ThinkPad X22, the R30 with all the essentials, the high-performance T23, or the desktop alternative A30. Then choose swappable Ultrabay™ options to customize your ThinkPad and make it truly yours. Check out the full line of ThinkPad notebooks and Ultrabay accessories online, and pick just what you need. Seems like we've thought of every detail, doesn't it? Experience a ThinkPad notebook and you'll see we most certainly have. Call or visit our Web site today.



**Choose IBM ThinkPad Today**

Call toll free 1 866 426-2045 or  
Click [www.ibm.com/shop/thinkpad/M344](http://www.ibm.com/shop/thinkpad/M344)  
to buy direct, locate an IBM reseller or for more information.

NavCode Get the latest pricing and information fast. Use NavCode on the phone or on the Web.

**IBM and Microsoft® Windows® XP Professional provide a better experience.**

**IBM PCs use genuine Microsoft® Windows®**  
[www.microsoft.com/piracy/howtotell](http://www.microsoft.com/piracy/howtotell)

#### NEW IBM ThinkPad X22

Extra-light, extra-small ultraportable  
Mobile Intel Pentium III processor 733MHz - M  
supports Enhanced Intel SpeedStep™  
12.1" XGA TFT display  
128MB SDRAM  
10GB\* hard drive  
Integrated modem  
Integrated Ethernet  
Microsoft Windows XP Professional  
PC Doctor®  
ConfigSafe  
3.7 lbs.\* travel weight  
3-year/1-year battery limited warranty\*

**\$1,949\*** NavCode 2662BNU-M344  
SuccessLease® for Small Business \$69/MO\*, 36 MOS

#### NEW IBM ThinkPad R30

Best blend of portability and essential features  
Mobile Intel Celeron® processor 900MHz  
13.3" XGA TFT display  
128MB SDRAM  
10GB hard drive  
Ultrabay 2000 24X max CD-ROM  
Integrated modem • Integrated Ethernet  
Microsoft Windows XP Home Edition  
PC Doctor • ConfigSafe  
5.5 lbs. travel weight  
1-year limited warranty

**\$1,249** NavCode 265220U-M344  
SuccessLease for Small Business \$44/MO, 36 MOS

#### NEW IBM ThinkPad T23

Perfect balance of performance and portability  
Mobile Intel Pentium III processor 1200MHz - M  
supports Enhanced Intel SpeedStep™  
14.1" SXGA TFT display  
128MB SDRAM • 48GB hard drive  
Ultrabay 2000 8X/4X/24X max\* CD-RW  
Integrated modem • Integrated Ethernet  
Integrated 802.11b wireless  
Microsoft Windows XP Professional  
Microsoft Office XP® Small Business  
IBM Embedded Security Subsystem  
Veritas Record NOW® • 4.8 lbs. travel weight  
3-year/1-year battery limited warranty

**\$3,749** NavCode 2647HNU-M344  
SuccessLease for Small Business \$132/MO, 36 MOS

#### NEW IBM ThinkPad A30

High-performance desktop alternative with exceptional versatility  
Mobile Intel Pentium III processor 933MHz - M  
supports Enhanced Intel SpeedStep™  
14" XGA TFT display  
128MB SDRAM • 20GB hard drive  
Ultrabay 2000 24X max CD-ROM  
Integrated modem • Integrated Ethernet  
Microsoft Windows 2000 Professional  
PC Doctor • ConfigSafe  
6.6 lbs. travel weight  
1-year limited warranty

**\$1,749** NavCode 265214U-M344  
SuccessLease for Small Business \$62/MO, 36 MOS

\*Requires Internet access account, not included. \*With Intel SpeedStep technology, processor speed may be reduced to conserve battery power. \*GB = 1,000,000,000 bytes when referring to storage capacity; accessible capacity is less. \*Some software may differ from its retail version (if available), and may not include user manuals or all program functionality. Software license agreements may apply. \*Includes battery and optional travel kit instead of standard optical drive in Ultrabay 2000, if applicable. Weight may vary due to vendor components, manufacturing process and options. \*For a copy of IBM's Statement of Limited Warranty, call 1 800 772-2227. Telephone support may be subject to additional charges. \*Prices do not include tax or shipping and are subject to change without notice. Reseller prices may vary. \*SuccessLease is offered by third-party providers of business financing approved by IBM Global Financing. SuccessLease terms and conditions provided by the third party. Featured monthly lease payments include pre-specified purchase option at the end of the lease, to qualified business customers only, installing in the US. Documentation fee and first month's payment due at lease signing. Taxes are additional. Offer may be withdrawn or changed without notice. Options cannot be leased separately. \*CD and DVD drives list maximum rates; rates are variable and are often less than the maximum. \*Certain Microsoft® software product(s) included with this computer may use technological measures for copy protection. IN SUCH EVENT, YOU WILL NOT BE ABLE TO USE THE PRODUCT IF YOU DO NOT FULLY COMPLY WITH THE PRODUCT ACTIVATION PROCEDURES. Product activation procedures and Microsoft's privacy policy will be detailed during initial launch of the product, or upon certain re-installations of the software product(s) or reconfigurations of the computer, and may be completed by Internet or telephone (toll charges may apply). \*Memory supports both system and video. Accessible system memory may be less than the amount stated, depending on video mode. All offers subject to availability. IBM reserves the right to alter product offerings and specifications at any time, without notice. IBM cannot be responsible for photographic or typographic errors. IBM makes no representations or warranties regarding third-party products or services. SuccessLease and all IBM product names are registered trademarks or trademarks of International Business Machines Corporation. Intel, Intel Inside, the Intel Inside logo, Pentium and Celeron are registered trademarks and SpeedStep is a trademark of Intel Corporation or its subsidiaries in the United States and other countries. Microsoft and Windows are registered trademarks of Microsoft Corporation. Other company, product and service names may be trademarks or service marks of others. ©2001 IBM Corp. All rights reserved.



# If you bought radial tires made by Cooper Tire & Rubber Co., a proposed settlement may affect your rights.

Para una notificación en Español, llamar o visitar nuestro website

A proposed nationwide settlement of class action lawsuits involving purchasers of Cooper branded and private-labeled Cooper-made tires ("Cooper Tires") has been reached in *Talalai et al v. Cooper Tire & Rubber Company*, No. L-008830-00-MT, and preliminarily approved by the Superior Court of New Jersey, Middlesex County (the "Court"). **Personal injury or property damage claims are not involved. This is not a recall.**

The proposed settlement includes, among other things, an enhanced warranty that provides a free replacement tire or an alternative dispute resolution system if you experience an "Adjustable Separation" on your tire as noted below.

## Who is affected?

Many independent retailers sell Cooper Tires, some under their own brand name. Check the DOT code on the side of your tire (see the illustration) to see if it was made by Cooper. The website below contains a list of various brand names under which Cooper Tires have been sold.

You are a "class member" if you fit this description: All First Purchasers\* of an Eligible Cooper steel belted radial tire in the United States or its territories and possessions, manufactured by Cooper Tire & Rubber Company in the United States (whether sold under the Cooper Tire & Rubber Company label or a private label) from January 1, 1985 until January 6, 2002, and who still retain said tire, excluding: (a) Defendant; (b) consumers who have sustained personal injury and/or property damage; (c) any Used Tire Business; and, (d) any judicial officer(s) presiding over the Related Actions.

## What is the case about?

This class action and related lawsuits claimed that Cooper did not disclose alleged adhesion problems between tire layers or manufacturing methods to remove inner liner blisters, among other allegations. Cooper denies all allegations, and has asserted numerous defenses. The settlement is neither an admission of wrong doing nor indicates a violation of any law.

## What does the settlement provide?

The proposed settlement creates a five year Enhanced Warranty Program providing either a free replacement tire or an alternative

dispute resolution system (ADR), if you have an Adjustable Separation on an Eligible Cooper Tire. Class members can receive a free replacement tire (including balancing, mounting, and disposal costs, except for medium truck tires, which include mounting and disposal costs only). Instead of free replacement, you may choose an ADR process. Under the ADR option, you must submit a verified claim form and any supporting documents.

Generally, an Adjustable Separation means a separation between plies, belts, tread, the liner and the body, the sidewall, at the wing and tread junction, at ply turn-up, between ply and belt, at rim flange, a distorted tread (radial tires), and/or pick cord-wicking. Further details on this and which tires are eligible can be obtained by calling or visiting the website.

Cooper has also agreed to implement an Enhanced Finishing Inspection Program, and a Consumer Education Program that will focus on tire maintenance, actions to take in the event of a separation, and how to identify possible precursors to a separation.

For more detailed information about the benefits under the settlement, call or visit the website below.

## What are your rights and options?

If you do not wish to participate in or be legally bound by the settlement, you must exclude yourself as described in the detailed notice, by January 15, 2002 or you will be barred from pursuing any legal action against the defendant relating to the settled disputes. If you exclude yourself, you will NOT be eligi-

ble for the Enhanced Warranty Program benefits. If you stay in the class, you may comment on, or object to, the terms of the proposed settlement by January 15, 2002. The detailed notice describes how to submit comments or objections. The Court will hold a hearing on January 29, 2002 to consider whether to finally approve the settlement and Class Counsels' fees of no more than \$27.5 million for prosecuting the actions, and fees and expenses of no more than \$2.5 million for implementing the settlement. You may appear at the hearing, although you do not have to do so.

For a detailed notice or more information, call toll free 1-877-370-2493, see the website [www.coopertirelitigation.com](http://www.coopertirelitigation.com), or write to Cooper Tire Litigation, P.O. Box 36, Excelsior, MN 55331-0036. PLEASE DO NOT CONTACT THE COURT.

## Are your tires included?

Regardless of the brand name of your tire, by checking the sidewall you can determine whether it was made by Cooper. If the "DOT" is followed by: U9, 3D, UT, or UP, then your tire was made by Cooper.



\*A "First Purchaser" is a retail purchaser, or end user, of an Eligible Cooper Tire purchased new at retail and installed on a vehicle owned or leased by such retail purchaser.

1-877-370-2493

[www.coopertirelitigation.com](http://www.coopertirelitigation.com)

## ISLAM

but also by European lights. Turkey's liberalism is a legacy of the republic's founder, Mustafa Kemal Ataturk, an aggressive secularist who gave women rights unprecedented in the Muslim world (even if he found it hard to accept women as equals in his own life). Last week the Turkish parliament went a step further by reforming family law. Previously, a man was the head of the household, able to make unilateral decisions concerning children. No more. The law also establishes community property in marriages and raises the marriageable age of girls from 15 to 18.

Around the Islamic world, women are scoring other victories, small and large. Iran's parliament recently compromised with conservative clerics to allow a single young woman to study abroad, albeit with her father's permission. Bangladesh passed legislation increasing the punishments for crimes against women, including rape, kidnapping and acid attacks. Egypt has banned female circumcision and made it easier for women to sue for divorce. In Qatar women have the right to participate in municipal elections and are promised the same rights in first-ever parliamentary balloting scheduled to take place by 2003. Bahrain has assured women voters and candidates that they will be included in new elections for its suspended parliament.

Saudi Arabia, the chief holdout, has at least pledged to start issuing ID cards to women. Today the only legal evidence of a Saudi woman's existence is the appearance of her name on her husband's card. If she gets divorced, her name goes on her father's card; if he's dead, her brother's; and if she has no brother, the card of her closest male relative, even if she scarcely knows him. Manar, 35, a Riyadh translator, thinks ID cards for women will make a real difference. "As long as you are a follower, you cannot have a separate opinion, you cannot be outspoken," she says. "Once you have a separate identity, then other things will come." For most Muslim women, there are many things left to come. —Reported by Hannah Bloch/Islamabad, Amanda Bower/New York, Andrew Finkel/Istanbul, Meenakshi Ganguly/New Delhi, Scott MacLeod/Riyadh, Azadeh Moaveni/Tehran, Amany Radwan/Cairo, Matt Rees/Amman and Simon Robinson/Sana'a

## IN THE U.S.

## Freer, but not Friedan

The debate over Rana Irfan's frequent trips back home to India took years to resolve. She enjoyed them, but her husband Kareem found them unnecessary. Eventually the issue was resolved in Kareem's favor, as are many between them. Their marriage, says Rana, 37, a spirited and sophisticated native of Bombay, is based on "consultation," but in the end, "someone has to take charge. That is my husband." It says as much in the Koran.

Superficially, American Muslim women are living out the classic immigrant-socialization process, with time logged in the U.S. serving as the great liberalizer. Sociologists describe their increasing demand for equal rights and opportunities. But in the

Indian assumptions for a liberating Islamic understanding. Her upbringing taught women "to take care of our husbands." But as she studied the Koran with several (female) teachers here, "I learned more and more about my rights as a woman. I don't do the housework now because I have to; I do it because I want to. There is a reward from God if I do well."

If that falls short of Betty Friedan, there is more ground to cover. Asked about the controversial Koranic sura 4: 34—with its sanction of spousal punishment, including beating, for "insubordination"—Kareem, who is chairman of the Islamic Organizations of Greater Chicago, is bemused. "It's amazing how many men know this

quote from the Koran—they know nothing else in it," he says. Most already understand the "beatings" as light taps. Further study, he maintains, would reveal that husband may punish wife for religious infractions only and that holy writ calls for "mutual consultation between husband and wife." He says so to men who come to him for Islamic counseling—advice they might have been less likely to get before moving here.

Those trying to imagine the future of

NAPERVILLE, ILL. Rana Irfan, front, at home with husband Kareem, daughter Zuha, son Zuhair and pets

case of Muslim Americans, such impulses occur within a context of strong social conservatism. Without accepting many of the harsh strictures imposed on their sisters worldwide, Islamic women here still support the separation of sexes at mosques and believe in modest dress (although the definition of modest varies). Parity in family decision making is on the increase, but the husband often has the last word. Women sacrifice their careers for their families. The gender assumptions resemble nothing so much as those in America in the 1950s.

Of course, the back story is different. Rana's marriage to Kareem was arranged during a visit to the U.S. when she was 21. Engagement followed their second meeting; "he looked like a good chap," she says, laughing. She frames her American experience as a shedding of limiting

Muslim feminism might keep an eye on Rana and Kareem's daughter Zuha, 13. In some ways, she out-observes her mom. Rana did not wear the *hijab* regularly before Zuha, who attends an Islamic private school, put on the pressure. "I would come to pick her up, and she would say, 'Mother, you're embarrassing me by not wearing the veil.'" But Zuha is also a budding hoops star, with shelves full of Nancy Drew and Harry Potter—not Britney Spears but hardly subservient role models. Zuha's marriage will be arranged, but her parents promise she can reject their choice of husband if need be. Despite her education to date, she will attend a non-Muslim college. "It will be different," she says, with both hesitancy and curiosity. It always is. —By David Van Biema. Reported by Marguerite Michaels/Naperville and Nadia Mustafa/New York





**CRUISE CONTROL:**  
In Fort Lauderdale,  
Fla., soldiers guard  
the port for tourists



JOE RAEDLE—GETTY IMAGES

## ■ HOMELAND SECURITY

# SOLDIER ON THE BEAT

Our domestic safety used to be up to cops. Now the Pentagon wants to step in

By **MARK THOMPSON** WASHINGTON

**M**OST AMERICANS IN THE SERVICE don't join up to guard downtown Minneapolis or serve in, say, the Pennsylvania theater. But they may have to change their outlook.

Last week the Pentagon made it clear it wants to make a senior military officer responsible for the defense of the nation.

This may seem like an obvious idea when the Pentagon seems so involved in every aspect of American life right now. Since Sept. 11 its warplanes have been patrolling U.S. skies, and thousands of military troops have been guarding U.S. airports and key bridges, ports and dams. But these forces are being commanded by very different parts of the military: the airplanes

are controlled by the North American Aerospace Defense Command, and ports are being looked after by both the Coast Guard and the Pentagon's Joint Forces Command. The National Guard troops, meanwhile, are guarded by the nation's Governors. In other words, it's a bureaucratic mess, if not a logistical one.

So now the military wants to assign a single four-star officer to protect American territory, just as four others are responsible for the European, Central, Pacific and Southern commands. These regional commanders in chief are called CINCS. Although CINCS have been around since World War II, there's never been such a high-ranking officer in charge of defending the U.S. It's likely that the mission will be assigned to either the Norfolk-based Joint Forces Command, which oversees 80% of

U.S. forces based inside the U.S., or NORAD, based in Colorado Springs, Colo. The homeland-defense commander would support, not supplant, the new White House Office of Homeland Security run by Tom Ridge, with all those problematic details on who outranks whom still to be worked out.

While the concept of a domestic commander may seem natural in a post-September world, it is actually a radical departure for the military. The Pentagon has mostly stayed away from the job of defending American cities and suburbs, leaving it to local cops, fire fighters and haz-mat teams. That tradition has its roots in a law known as the Posse Comitatus (Latin for power of the county) Act of 1878, which bars military personnel from searching, seizing or arresting people in the U.S. Congress passed it after President Ulysses S. Grant ordered troops to serve as federal marshals at the polls in former Confederate states during the hotly contested 1876

presidential elections; Southerners then complained bitterly that Grant was "protecting" his party's candidates. "There comes a time when we've got to re-examine the old laws of the 1800s in light of this extraordinary series of challenges that we're faced with today," says Senator John Warner of Virginia, the senior Republican on the Armed Services Committee.

But the idea of fiddling with the Posse Comitatus Act worries civil libertarians. While F-16s patrolling over New York City and Washington may reassure some, the notion of soldiers in fatigues carrying M-16s at the Mall of America may not have the same effect. Tim Edgar, legislative counsel for the American Civil Liberties Union, says soldiers shouldn't be used for police work because they are not trained for it: using overwhelming force to compel compliance by an enemy is different, he says, from the kind of negotiations engaged in regularly by most law-enforcement agencies. Military traditionalists have a problem with the idea too: they are worried that an overemphasis on homeland defense will dilute U.S. ability to wage war overseas.

That's partly why the White House backs the idea of an "Americas Command" but wants it limited to managing the Pentagon bureaucracy. If there is a catastrophic attack, that management will allow quick action, but the Administration is concerned about assigning any standing military force to missions now handled by police and other law-enforcement and emergency agencies. Governors argue that they know better than the momentarily garrisoned

how to patrol their own backyard and protect their neighbors. Soldiers should be used only as "the last resort," Ridge says. Some of his "Governor friends"—Ridge is the former Pennsylvania Governor—are grumbling that their constituents are more comfortable with the police they've grown up with, and that officials who answer to the Pentagon can't easily be worked into state plans.

Bush is expected to approve the new CINC early next year, and Pentagon officials believe the change will be permanent. "The good news is that most of the elements to be successful are already there," says General Jim Jones, who as commandant of the Marine Corps is a member of the Joint Chiefs of Staff. "It's more about reorganizing than it is about increasing troop levels by tens of thousands of people." It's one more way that American Airlines Flight 77—which crashed into the Pentagon on Sept. 11—has shaken the Defense Department. —With

reporting by John F. Dickerson/Washington

## THE ROUNDUP

### Why Hide the Numbers?

**T**his much could be expected after Sept. 11 when the Federal Government began holding in secret more than 1,000 people: the American Civil Liberties Union and at least one Democratic politician from New England would raise hell. But what was perhaps not as predictable is that protest would come from a conservative stalwart like Utah Senator Orrin Hatch. Earlier this month he joined Senate Judiciary chairman Patrick Leahy of Vermont in writing a letter to Attorney General John Ashcroft to express concern over the covert roundup of mostly immigrants suspected of being connected to the terrorist attacks. Since then, Leahy has repeatedly asked the Attorney General to release the number and names of detainees.

Ashcroft is not budging. His office told Congress it would continue to withhold the names of detainees, saying to do otherwise would compromise their privacy and potentially hamper the investigation. But it is also possible that Justice officials are as confused as everyone else about a definitive list. On Nov. 1 the department reported that from Sept. 11 to that date, 1,147 people had been detained nationwide. But at a briefing a few days later, Ashcroft spokeswoman Mindy Tucker said that senior department officials were not happy with the way the totals were being calculated. For one thing, it is a cumulative tally, not a count of those currently in custody, which means it does not specify how many of those detained have been questioned and released, or how many have been charged with a minor crime and met bail. Justice also feared that a number of individuals were being counted twice, once for illegal-immigration status and a second time for committing a state, federal or local crime. Tucker said the department would no longer issue daily or even weekly updates, because the task of making and synchronizing lists was too labor intensive.

What we do know is this: the Justice Department has broken up the 1,147 into four categories. The first is made up of those held by the INS for immigration violations; as of Nov. 1 they totaled 185. The second group, for which an exact number remains unknown, comprises those jailed for federal offenses like credit-

card fraud. The third, also an unknown quantity, consists of those arrested for state and local crimes, such as parole violations or carrying a concealed weapon. The fourth set is made up of those said to be material witnesses to the attacks. The number in this category is believed to be five to 10, though all information relating to their arrests has been sealed by a federal judge. Included in this group is Zacarias Moussaoui, arrested in August for immigration violations after the flight school he attended alerted authorities to his desire to learn to fly a passenger jet, though he could barely handle a single-engine plane.

Of the total arrested, the majority are men in their 20s and 30s. They have been picked up because they were born in an Islamic nation or were doing suspicious things, such as applying for licenses to transport hazardous materials. Some have been detained after coming forward to offer information. Others appear to have a direct connection with the hijackers. One detainee in this category is Osama Awadallah, a Jordanian student attending school in San Diego, who is not considered to have been involved in the attacks but has been



**AWADALLAH**, a Jordanian student held since September, with a niece

jailed since mid-September and is charged with lying to a grand jury about knowing one of the hijackers. He has pleaded not guilty. His name was found among the hijackers' belongings. —By Michele Orecklin. With reporting by Elaine Shannon/Washington



Akhil Reed Amar

# War Powers: Is Bush Making History?

**A**MERICA'S MOST REVERED PRESIDENTS OFTEN EXPANDED their Executive power. Then again, so did America's most reviled Presidents. Judged against past precedents and past Presidents, how do George W. Bush's recent actions rate?

Since Sept. 11, the Bush Administration has detained more than 1,000 noncitizens, waged a foreign war, helped Congress broaden wiretap authority, endorsed military trials for alien alleged terrorists and authorized eavesdropping on certain conversations between lawyers and clients. Most of these measures find support in past practice. But some raise serious doubts.

Begin by considering the first President. As a general in the American Revolution, George Washington approved a military trial for Major John André, an enemy spy. But the Revolution's precedents only faintly support Bush's proposed military tribunals. Washington acted years before the Constitution was adopted, and the war had disrupted civilian courts and jailhouses. Justice in a total war on American soil had to be summary.

to surviving detainees and offered symbolic reparations, but the Supreme Court has not yet squarely overruled these precedents. Bush has detained many fewer people than F.D.R., has limited his detentions to aliens, and claims specific reasons for suspecting each detainee. Legally, these detentions may hold up. But morally, targeting voteless aliens raises questions: Who are these people, and what are they suspected of? How many are being held without criminal charges? In its defense, the Administration may argue that if an alien is released and leaves the country, getting him back later as a defendant or a witness may be impossible.

F.D.R. also used military courts to try a few Nazi saboteurs found on American soil. But these trials were for violations of the laws of war after Congress had formally declared war. Although Congress has blessed Bush's Afghanistan campaign, it has not formally declared war. This difference may matter to civilian judges down the road.

Judged by historical standards, Bush gets mixed marks. His



Abraham Lincoln also faced such a war. Congress was not in session when he took office, so he acted unilaterally at first, waging war and even suspending habeas corpus in places. But he then summoned Congress and asked for laws blessing his actions. Congress largely obliged. Lincoln also authorized various military trials, but the 1866 Supreme Court held that citizens not charged with war crimes should be tried in regular civilian courts whenever such courts were open.

Contrast Washington and Lincoln with two failed Presidents. Lincoln's successor, Andrew Johnson, became President because of one man's bullet rather than all men's ballots. Yet he unilaterally undid several Lincoln policies, flouting federal law in the process. Unlike Lincoln, who built bridges to leading war Democrats, Johnson demonized his critics. So did Nixon a century later. Equating criticism of the Vietnam War with disloyalty, Nixon hit the opposition party with illegal surveillance and electoral dirty tricks.

In the case of another wartime President, F.D.R. allowed more than 100,000 Japanese and Japanese Americans to be herded into detention centers. Acting in an era when Jim Crow still reigned, the Supreme Court upheld these racially charged detentions. In 1988 Congress enacted a law that officially apologized

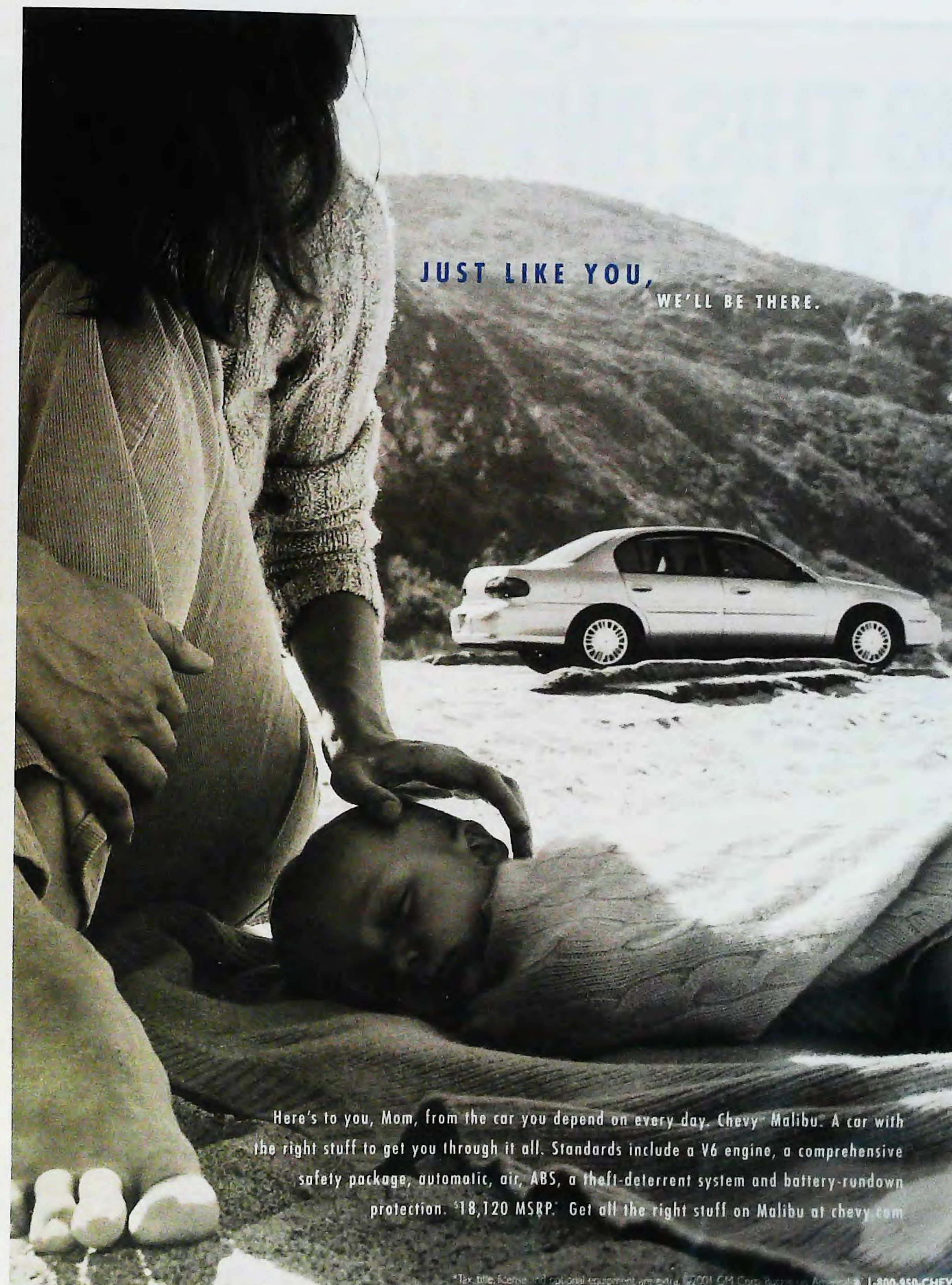
detention of aliens is much less draconian than F.D.R.'s, and Bush has preached against racial scapegoating. Congress has endorsed the additional wiretap authority. Military trials for alien terrorists would go beyond World War II precedents, but not by miles. Even if constitutionally permissible, however, nonpublic, nonjury military trials may be grossly unwise, forgoing the opportunity to showcase dramatic evidence of wrongdoing as well as America's fair judicial procedures.

Hardest to defend is Bush's recent regulation allowing federal agents to eavesdrop on certain lawyer-client conversations. The regulation covers citizens as well as aliens, encompassing people not even charged with crimes, much less convicted. Bush would eavesdrop unilaterally, without any O.K. from a judge. Nothing in Congress's recent antiterrorism legislation authorizes this unprecedented regulation; indeed, leading lawmakers were not even consulted. The Executive unilateralism here recalls Harry Truman's seizure of steel mills in 1952 to guarantee supplies for the Korean War. In a landmark decision, the Supreme Court ruled against Truman because Congress had pointedly declined to authorize such seizures.

History's largest lesson is that wise wartime Presidents act in coalition with other branches of government and opposition party leaders. Acting without Congress, without the courts and without a statute or precedent nearby is more likely to get a President in hot water than to get him on Mount Rushmore. ■

*Akhil Reed Amar teaches constitutional law at Yale and is the author of The Bill of Rights: Creation and Reconstruction*

LINCOLN: LIBRARY OF CONGRESS—TIMOTHY JOHNSON; JOHNSON: H.C.—AP; ROOSEVELT: MANSSELL—TIMOTHY JOHNSON; NIXON: DICK HALLSTADT—TIMOTHY JOHNSON; BUSH: DICKSON HUNT—GAMMA FOR TIME



JUST LIKE YOU,  
WE'LL BE THERE.

Here's to you, Mom, from the car you depend on every day. Chevy Malibu. A car with the right stuff to get you through it all. Standards include a V6 engine, a comprehensive safety package, automatic, air, ABS, a theft-deterrent system and battery-rundown protection. \$18,120 MSRP. Get all the right stuff on Malibu at [chevy.com](http://chevy.com).

CHEVY MALIBU  WE'LL BE THERE



# IS THIS ANY WAY TO RUN A RAILROAD?

It's Judgment Day for Amtrak: the ailing system needs to speed up—or be shut down for good

By DANIEL EISENBERG

JUDGING BY THE GAGGLE OF TRAVELERS pouring onto trains over the Thanksgiving holiday, you might think that Amtrak is finally enjoying a smooth ride. But you would be wrong. Three decades after Congress created this poor stepchild from the remnants of the freight railroads' money-losing passenger business, Amtrak is closer than ever to derailing.

The Amtrak Reform Council, a federal oversight board, last month formally concluded what most observers have known for years: the nation's floundering passenger-train operator has no chance of becoming self-sufficient by the end of 2002, as Congress mandated five years ago. Now that it's clear Amtrak can't go it alone, Congress and the Bush Administration will have to

## Why can't the U.S. have speedy trains like Europe and Japan?

decide whether to invest up to \$100 billion in the kind of high-speed trains that glide along at up to 180 m.p.h. in Europe and Japan—or essentially give up on intercity passenger service altogether.

To many rail enthusiasts, the coming debate is long overdue. "Sept. 11 highlighted an existing problem: we don't have a balanced transportation system," says James RePass, president of the National Corridors Initiative, a nonprofit pro-rail group. "One of the reasons we have government is

to do things we need that private business won't. No transportation system in the world really makes money."

And U.S. trains, compared with other modes of transportation, don't get much help. Passenger trains receive only 4% as much in federal subsidies as the \$13 billion pulled in annually by airports. And highways get even more: \$30 billion a year. Speedy, reliable passenger trains could help relieve congestion on the nation's highways and at its airports, especially for trips of 100 to 500 miles. If their railbeds were upgraded and widened to allow them to run faster, they

could speed travelers between the business districts of cities such as Los Angeles and San Francisco, or Chicago and St. Louis, as quickly as the tag team of taxi-airplane-taxi. Trains are also two to eight times as fuel efficient as planes.

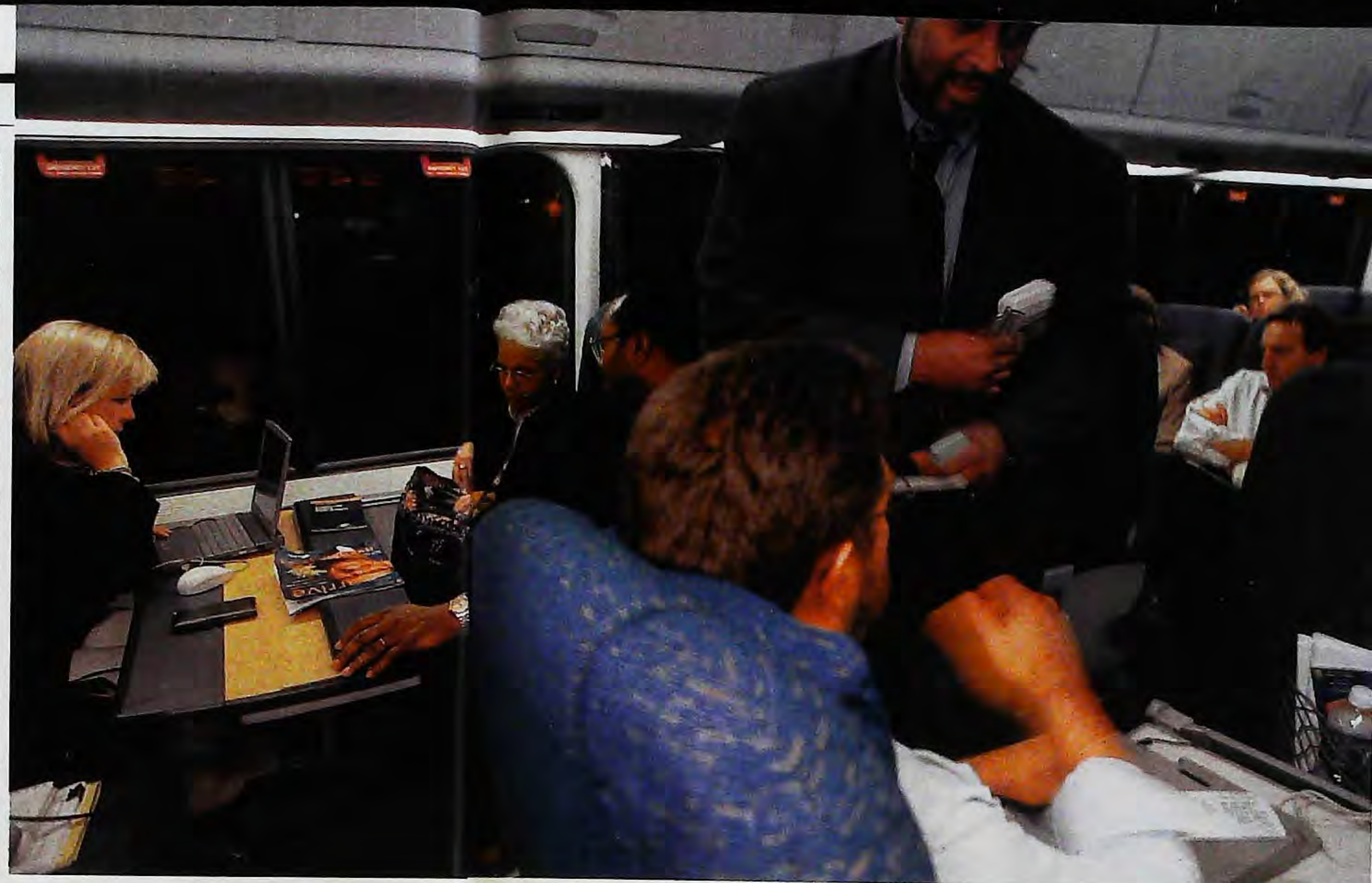
That doesn't mean that Amtrak, a creature of pork-barrel politics, is the right entity to revive rail travel. Burdened by the conflicting missions of providing comprehensive nationwide service and making a profit, Amtrak has failed at both. Now many experts are concluding that Amtrak as we know it will probably have to be scrapped—perhaps to be replaced by semiprivatized, regional passenger-train networks.

Since its inception, Amtrak has been saddled with entrenched bureaucracy, outdated

equipment and high labor costs for its unionized workers. Thanks to its inconsistent schedules, for example, Amtrak pays heavily to put up stranded crews in hotels. In the past decade, passenger trains have not significantly increased the number of riders, which stands at 22 million a year—about 1% of all intercity travel. Only one Amtrak route, from Washington to New York City, makes money, and many trains amble along as slowly as they did 50 years ago.

In the most recent fiscal year, which ended Sept. 30, Amtrak had an estimated operating loss of \$365 million (which doesn't include capital expenses) on total revenues of around \$2.5 billion. This summer it took out a \$300 million mortgage on New York City's Penn Station to keep the trains running. When the nation's skies were shut down after Sept. 11, Amtrak did enjoy a brief spike in traffic, especially on its faster, new Acela trains between Washington and Boston. But with leisure travel across the country slipping, Amtrak's overall September ridership was actually 6% lower than last year's, and security costs are rising.

Getting more people to consistently climb aboard is going to take a major commitment of both public and private dollars. Passenger trains, after all, didn't die a natural, market-driven death. In the 1930s and '40s, a consortium of General Motors, Firestone, Standard Oil and others bought up popular electric street trolleys in various



**ZOOM:** Amtrak's speedy trains are jammed with business travelers—but only in the East

that Amtrak actually owns—the freight rails control the rest—and it costs \$400 million to \$600 million a year to maintain.

The U.S. passenger-rail market is still too small and fragile to have multiple carriers enter routes between cities, as the airlines have. But separate regions that have already formed high-speed corridors could open up their service contracts to competitive bidding—as many now do with commuter service—from a scaled-down Amtrak or private companies that operate commuter and passenger-rail services around the world, such as Connex and Herzog. "We see potential there, and we'd like to see opportunity," says Jim Stoetzel, a vice president at Connex North America, a division of France's Vivendi, which runs passenger trains in Europe.

Since 1996, 21 states, led by California, have invested almost \$1 billion in intercity-rail projects in conjunction with Amtrak. Illinois, for instance, is helping finance a \$400 million high-speed link between Chicago and St. Louis. If Congress would provide matching funds, the states would have

added incentive to invest. In high-density parts of the Midwest, Florida, Texas and the West Coast, intercity rail could gain 20% to 30% of the travel market—just as Amtrak commands 40% of mass-transit trips between New York City and Washington.

One possible casualty under this scenario would be the long, scenic routes that cross the country, serving small, remote towns—and losing millions of dollars. The only way such lines will survive in the long

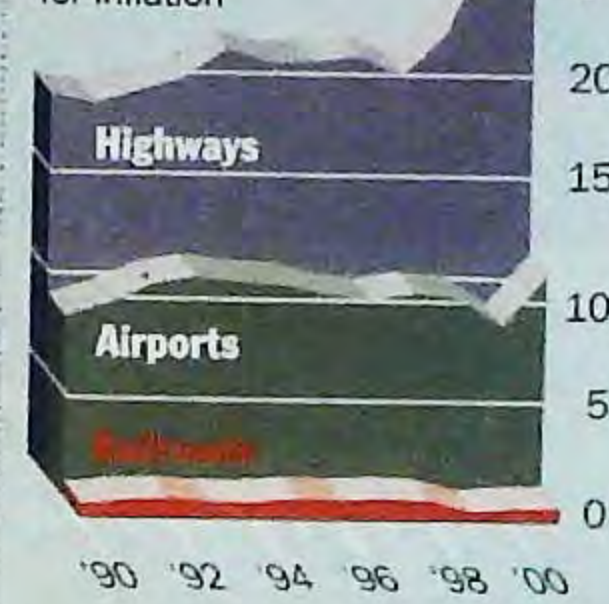
## BIG PLANS, LITTLE MONEY

While Amtrak has just one high-speed rail link in service, regional routes are planned across the country. But money is short. Amtrak gets a tiny fraction of federal spending on transportation



### A Distant Third

Total federal spending, in billions, adjusted for inflation



Note: 2001 figures are appropriations  
Sources: Amtrak, Bureau of Transportation Statistics

U.S. cities only to shut them down, and lobbied for highways at the expense of rails.

Both airlines and highways have dedicated sources of federal funding: gasoline and ticket taxes. Until rail gets its own life-line—like an extra penny of federal gasoline tax, which would bring in more than \$1 billion a year—Amtrak may have to continue "fighting for table scraps," as CEO George Warrington puts it.

Members of Congress have proposed a host of bills to fix that, by giving Amtrak and the states anywhere from \$20 billion to

\$70 billion in tax-exempt bonds and loan guarantees. But despite a diverse coalition of passenger-rail supporters, from Senate majority leader Tom Daschle to his Republican counterpart Trent Lott, it's unlikely that Amtrak will control all the funding or that it will survive much longer in its current form.

The Amtrak Reform Council will probably recommend that Congress create a new entity to take over Amtrak's responsibility for managing the busy, 700-mile Northeast Corridor, from Washington to Boston. The corridor is the only part of the nation's rails

run, Heritage Foundation economist Ronald Utt argues, is to morph into entertainment and recreational offerings, as cruise ships have done.

Before that can happen, though, Washington will have to find a new way to keep the trains running at all. And travelers looking for an alternative to the crowded highways and long lines at airports have to hope that Amtrak—or its successor—can seize this chance to get on track.

—With reporting by Elizabeth Coady/Chicago, Unmesh Kher/New York and Jeffrey Ressler/Los Angeles



# Buying Into a Recovery

A burst of mergers is the latest of many sudden signals that a recovery may be around the corner

By DANIEL KADLEC

**A**RE MORE MERGERS A SIGN OF FAIR weather ahead? Fred Green thinks so. Expecting a revival in corporate takeovers, Green, co-manager of the Merger Fund, has begun accepting new money from investors for the first time in two years. And his timing looks good. Last week Phillips Petroleum agreed to acquire Conoco for \$15 billion in stock, followed swiftly by carpetmaker Mohawk Indus-

That doesn't mean the good times are here. "There's still a lot of bad economic news in front of us," Zandi predicts. "Christmas is going to be tough. Bankruptcies will rise in the first quarter. People will lose jobs." The National Bureau of Economic Research is expected to conclude this week that the U.S. has been in a recession since March—confirming what most folks have felt since last winter.

One of the ironies of business-cycle dating is that recessions often aren't de-

progress in the war on terrorism is also helping. But a setback in that war or in any future economic readings could cause traders to rethink their budding optimism.

In corporate planning rooms, however, hopes are likely to stay on the mend. There is little chance that CEOs planning deals will recoil. Companies seeking to divest a noncore asset or buy one that fits a strategic need can't wait forever. With stock prices no longer falling and the worst earnings news evidently behind us, bankers say, buyers and sellers of companies are better able to value assets and are eager to explore options. For example, analysts who cover J.P. Morgan Chase say the bank, stung by its exposure to investment banking, is looking for an acquisition in the consumer-lending area to diversify further.

"There's a lot more dialogue at the CEO



A NEW ENERGY GIANT



A CRUISE COMBO

## BOTTOMED OUT?

### NASDAQ

Friday's close → 1903.2

UP  
33.7%

Low  
(Sept. 21) → 1423.2

### S&P 500

Friday's close → 1150.3

UP  
19.1%

Low  
(Sept. 21) → 965.8

tries' \$1.4 billion deal to buy flooring company Dal-Tile and the announcement of a \$3 billion cruise-line merger of Royal Caribbean with Princess. There was even talk that cruise-line heavy Carnival might pre-empt that deal by bidding for Princess.

The high-stakes world of Wall Street mergers and acquisitions, moribund all year, is stirring. That's often a harbinger of a rising economy—and it's not the only one we're seeing. The stock market has been quietly rallying. Initial public offerings of stock remain few, but those getting to market are being snapped up fast for the first time since the last gasp of Internet mania in early 2000. And the benchmark 10-year Treasury bond, a proxy for mortgage rates, shot from 4.17% to 5% in a blink. Higher rates are a burden to borrowers—but one that usually precedes a stronger economy. "The worst is over," declares Mark Zandi, chief economist at Economy.com.

clared until after they have reached the bottom. But what comes next is recovery. In another irony of the times, the indicators pointing to recovery are emanating from Wall Street, even as investment firms are mired in an extended round of layoffs. Head count will be down 5% this year. Still, the Street is plainly forecasting better times. The rise in long-term interest rates indicates that bond traders expect higher demand for credit in the next six to nine months as consumers and businesses resume spending. The stock market too tends to rise ahead of the economy; led by cyclical stocks like Alcoa and DuPont, the Dow is up 21%, closing last week at 9960, a decisive shift that qualifies as a new bull market.

These moves have been spurred by a batch of government reports showing fewer jobless claims, better retail sales and an uptick in consumer confidence. A feeling of

level," says Steve Baronoff, head of global M&A at Merrill Lynch. "As CEO confidence grows, you'll see a lot more pull the trigger on deals." He notes that the deal pipeline at Merrill has begun to refill in the past month and that economically sensitive companies—including tech, telecom and media—have begun discussing deals that could take place the first half of next year.

Likewise, the IPO market is firming. Insurance company Anthem went public a few weeks ago and has soared 37%. Weight Watchers went public in mid-November, and the stock is up 32%. Magma Design, a tech IPO, has soared 45%. "We haven't seen a string like that in a long time," says Linda Killian, analyst at Renaissance Capital. Sensing a buoyant market a few months out, billionaire investor Laurence Tisch at Loews Corp. just filed to sell shares of his Lorillard Tobacco in an IPO. He too is reading the tea leaves—and seeing good things. ■

PHILLIPS PETROLEUM CORP./HO—AP; LUIS ALVAREZ—AP



Party lines are not necessarily  
dividing lines.

No matter what our differences may be, we're all Americans. And TIME is there to help us understand that.

TO ORDER, CALL TOLL-FREE

**1-800-442-6566**

OR TIME.COM

AOL Keyword: TIME



# LONE STAR RISING



LOOKING GOOD The ability to wink at the audience without appearing self-conscious

C I N E M A

## Who's the guy with the nose? Owen Wilson—hot screenwriter, gifted comic and now, action hero

By JESS CAGLE

THE ONLY THING IN HOLLYWOOD MORE interesting than Owen Wilson's career may be Owen Wilson's nose. It's a wonder to behold: a twisting, swollen ski slope; a special effect that seems to expand and change angles with the light. He broke it first in ninth grade, then again playing intramural football at the University of Texas. Has he considered having it fixed? "I get bombarded with those questions," he says. "I must look like a freak, but if I were to change it I would get so much grief from my brothers."

He has suffered for the nose, but not because of it. Five years ago, Wilson, 33, became known as one of the most original young writers in movies. The film was *Bottle Rocket*, a sharp-as-a-tack crime comedy

he co-wrote with director Wes Anderson. Their low-budget breakthrough, starring Wilson and his two brothers, Luke, 30, and Andrew, 37, earned some devoted fans and critics, but it didn't set any fires at the box office. Since then, however, Owen has established his unique profile with supporting roles in big popcorn hits like 1998's *Armageddon* and last year's double-header *Meet the Parents* and *Shanghai Noon*. (He wrote some of the latter film's funniest dialogue as Jackie Chan's cowboy sidekick.)

With a high-pitched drawl that

makes him seem at once sleepy, surprised and seductive, he is becoming a most unlikely movie star, doing his part for the growing Wilson dynasty. Andrew is an aspiring director, and Luke has gone on to appear in *Charlie's Angels* and *Legally Blonde*. "We're extremely competitive," says Owen, "but not with business. I'm always excited when I see them doing stuff because it's so amazing that we're even working in movies."

This week the overachieving middle brother gets his first shot at a showy leading role in *Behind Enemy Lines*, a rah-rah war movie co-starring Gene Hackman. Wilson again appears with Hackman in *The Royal Tenenbaums*, opening Dec. 14. The whip-smart comedy about a family of geniuses, the third collaboration between Anderson and Wilson, co-stars Gwyneth Paltrow, Ben Stiller and brother Luke as Hackman's dysfunctional brood.

Hackman describes Wilson as "a good young actor with original looks." It's an understatement, but true enough. Born and bred in the affluent environs of north Dallas, Wilson was a rambunctious kid (he was expelled from prep school in 10th grade for cheating in geometry) who found redemption in his sly sense of humor and knack for writing quirky dialogue. Majoring in English at the University of Texas, he discovered a kindred spirit in Anderson, his senior-year roommate. In 1992, they wrote *Bottle Rocket* as a short film. After it played at the Sundance Film Festival, producer-director James L. Brooks (*As Good as It Gets*) helped them turn it into a feature.

The Anderson-Wilson sophomore ef-



ZOO LANDER With Stiller, he stole the show as the hilarious dimwit Hansel in this spoof about male runway models



THE ROYAL TENENBAUMS He co-wrote the screenplay and co-stars as a young novelist from Manhattan who goes Western

fort, 1998's prep-school comedy *Rushmore*—another funny riff on rivalry and forgiveness—also charmed the critics, but *The Royal Tenenbaums*, with its all-star cast (including Wilson as a western novelist with a taste for cowboy hats, loafers without socks and hard drugs), is expected to be their most successful movie yet.

Despite his talent for writing, Wilson, who's shooting *I Spy* with Eddie Murphy, says, "it's more fun to go act than to hole up for a couple of months and try to write something. That's a lot scarier." But the writer in Wilson never stays dormant for long. Before shooting *Behind Enemy Lines*, Wilson transformed his character on the page from a swaggering pilot to a misguided navigator who has to outwit some Serbian bad guys after being shot down. "It kinda helped me make it more believable for myself," says Wilson. "I don't see myself being a straight-out action hero."

Whether studios can believe in Wilson as any kind of leading man—he'd like to branch out into dramas and romantic comedies—depends largely on the success of *Behind Enemy Lines*. So far, it looks promising. The film had such rousing response from test audiences that Fox, which had originally scheduled the movie for next year, is rushing it into theaters. First-time feature director John Moore and the studio initially questioned Wilson's ability to carry an action film, but Hackman—a fan since seeing him in *Shanghai Noon*—lobbied on Wilson's behalf. "I thought he could bring something unconventional to our scenes working off each other," says Hackman, who plays a tough-love naval commander.

While shooting Wilson's close-ups, Moore asked Hackman to scream his lines loudly at the younger actor. "It was to get a reaction from me," says Wilson, "but I almost started to smile because I was like, 'Wow, that's the voice Hackman uses when he gets mad that I've heard so much.' So it didn't get the intended effect." In the end, though, Wilson acquits himself nicely, making good use of his ability to wink at the audience without appearing self-conscious. "You have got to be s\_\_\_\_\_ing me!" he hollers after an elaborate, aborted rescue attempt. It's a cry of agony, but with Wilson's expertly put-upon delivery, it's also funny. In that moment he admits the movie's implausibility and captures the heart of the audience. Forget the nose, if you can. He's got legs.

WILSON'S LATEST MOVIE VENTURE

## A Solid Victory on the Action Front

AN AMERICAN FLYER NAMED Chris Burnett (Owen Wilson) is down *Behind Enemy Lines*.

The guys back on his aircraft carrier, led by Admiral Reigart (Gene Hackman), naturally want to rescue him. Their opponents do not want that to happen. This is not, perhaps, the most original premise in the history of popular fictions. But wait; it gets a lot better. The setting, posed in a fictitious time frame, is quite clearly the war in the former Yugoslavia; and the Serbians, among whom Burnett has fallen, don't want to take him prisoner. They want to execute him, because his F/A-18 plane, slightly off course, has taken pictures of a massacre—ethnic cleansing on a large

It takes Hackman's Reigart a while to recognize Burnett's good qualities; early in the film he's pegged the kid as a hot dog. Of course, we know that Reigart will come around sooner or later and risk his career to launch (and personally lead) a rescue mission. We'll let you guess—don't work too hard at it—how that comes out.

There are war movies coming along (*No Man's Land*, *Black Hawk Down*) that tell more original and riveting stories. This one is no more than good, solid commercial picture-making (although, come to think of it, that's getting to be something of a rarity lately). But it is well played (special mention to Vladimir Mashkov, who portrays Burnett's implacable tracker with chilling, silent menace) and, better than that, it is well directed by John Moore, whose previous work was in commercials.

For once, we don't have to hold that against a director. Moore can quick-cut with anyone, and he uses that skill intelligently (as in the scene where the F/A-18 pilots eject). But his most memorable work is of a more sweeping sort. He uses a high camera gracefully, swirlingly, to isolate Burnett in the stark and unforgiving mountains. He can also get down on the ground, in low angles, to track Burnett's flight across flatter terrain while still stressing the man's lonely desperation. It's too much to say that Moore's work constitutes a reinvention of the action movie. But he does have a terrific eye, and he never forgets that his hero is one small man moving through a desolate and deadly landscape. Burnett's path through this country is circular; he ends up where he landed. But the journey is never boring, and it's morally satisfying too. O.K., the movie is what Hollywood likes to call "a ride." But it's one worth taking.

—By Richard Schickel

BEHIND ENEMY LINES In this war drama, he becomes a leading man who's easier to root for



scale—and its perpetrators don't want the world to know about it.

Meantime, back on the carrier, Reigart is forced by NATO authorities to abort his rescue mission because it might upset a delicate cease-fire. The admiral hesitates; Burnett keeps running for his life. He's no longer the wisecracking rebel we first met, but despair is not part of his lexicon either. For Wilson stands on the verge of becoming a heroic American archetype, and this should be the part that makes him an authentic star. He's a little bit handsome, a little bit funny, a little bit smart, a little bit cool—but not too much any of those things, which means he's easy to take to heart and root for.





**SHE'S GOT LEGS**  
They have carried her from Oscar to oblivion to a potent new performance

PAMELA HANSON—COMBIS OUTLINE

## C I N E M A

true love. But the affair crosses class lines. His mother worries openly about it; if the kid persists, he could end up a lobsterman instead of the architect he wants to be. Matt indulges his son; he thinks this is just a phase. Who's right, we'll never know. For Frank is killed. So is, more or less, Tomei's role—she appears only intermittently thereafter.

But that's all right with the Brooklyn-born actress. She fought for the part of Natalie, a woman who combines the sexy and the maternal in a way that sometimes, Field recalls, made "my jaw hit the ground." The director, himself an actor (he was Tom Cruise's piano-player pal in *Eyes Wide Shut*), says of Tomei: "She's not afraid to get lost. She's not afraid to stumble. She's looking for it to be messy."

That is brave for a woman who, aside from *The Perez Family* and *What Women Want*, was not landing choice roles. "I think you have to have a certain confidence that comes across on the screen," she says. "And I think I got away from that a little bit." She stuck it out, though, "because I love acting so much. I just really have this belief that that's what I'm supposed to be doing."

She has also never trucked to anyone. Even on *In the Bedroom*'s happy set, she fought for her right to a Maine accent and for a budget-bending love scene she felt her character, and Stahl's, needed. That was O.K. with Field, who found her very low maintenance: "She cares, and not in a fanciful way. It's very practical." Says Tomei: "All you have going for it is the passion, the belief in it, the zeal to be there every day."

Zeal may be a quality some viewers will need in order to enjoy *Bedroom*. Once the lovers disappear, it settles into a film of silent accusations and deflected anguish. But that watchful waiting has a curiously instructive, ultimately hypnotic effect; this, one thinks, is really the way middle-class America hides its hurts. And those silences render more powerful the explosive confrontation between the grieving parents, in which a lifetime's evasions are blown away. They also make the movie's violent conclusion all the more startling, yet utterly right.

*In the Bedroom* is not a film for the romantically twitchy or the ideologically itchy. But this precisely calculated piece—beautifully acted by Tomei and the rest of the cast—

is a very fine movie for those who value exquisitely rendered emotional truth. Is there, one wonders, an Oscar category for that? —Reported by Jess Cagle/Los Angeles

### DOOMED LOVE: With Stahl in *In the Bedroom*



JOHN CLIFFORD—MIRAMAX

# The Appeal of Her Zeal

Marisa Tomei finds redemption in an exquisite film

By RICHARD SCHICKEL

IT'S ONLY A WEEK AFTER THANKSGIVING, and most of the big Oscar engines are still in the roundhouse, gathering steam for their dash to big-time buzz, grosses and Academy glory—or not. But while everyone hovers about them, you should glance over at that sidetrack where a little engine that may not even think it can be getting a head start to the finish line.

It has a nice steamy title—*In the Bedroom*—but no particular sexual heat. Todd Field, its first-time feature director, seems never to have looked at, let alone made, a music video. This is a patient movie, carefully studying what happens to an unexciting middle-class couple, Matt and Ruth Fowler (Tom Wilkinson and Sissy Spacek), when their good, gifted son Frank (Nick Stahl) is carelessly killed in a small Maine town.

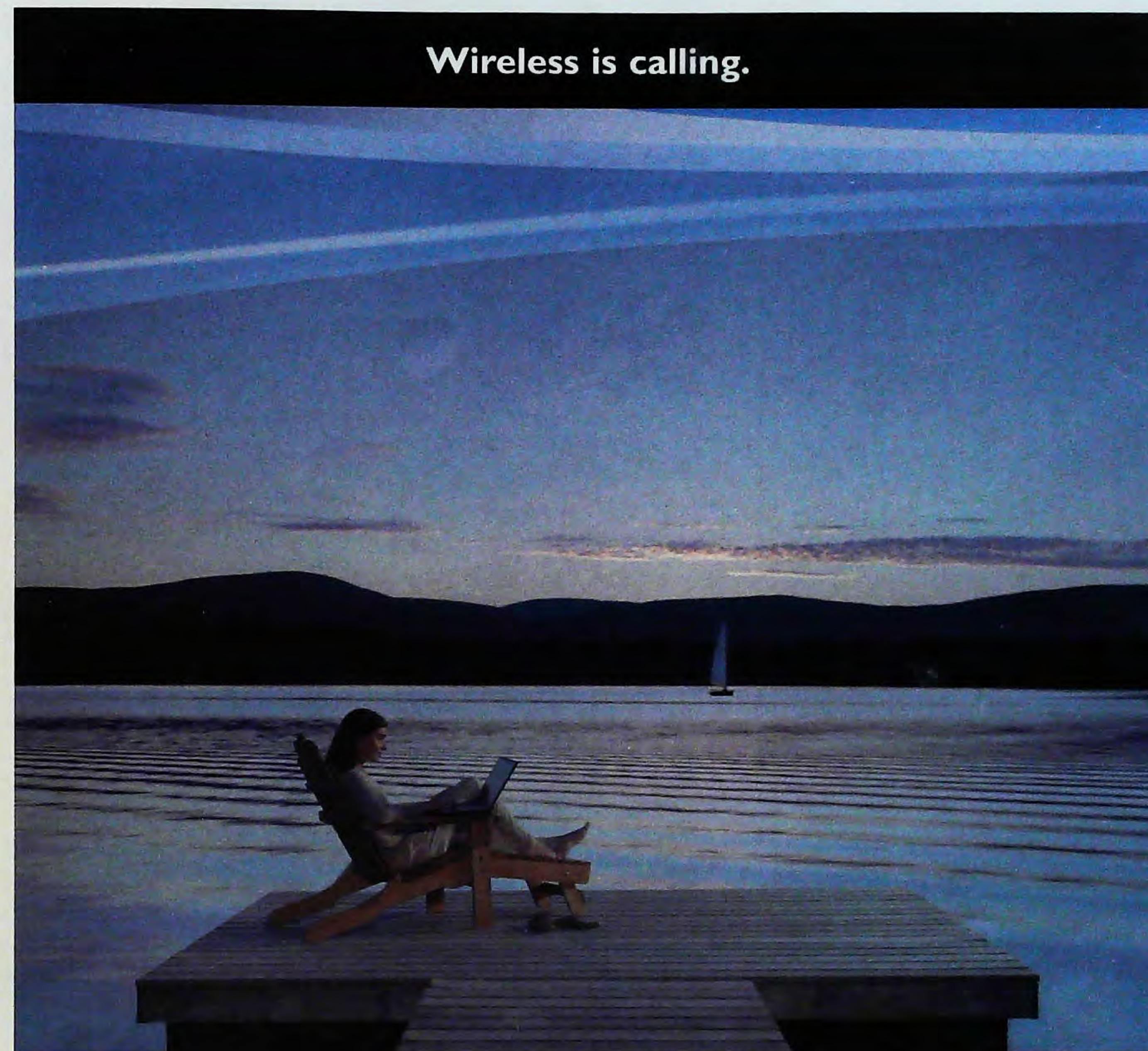
But the movie has a couple of things going for it. One is the precedent of last year's much lauded *You Can Count on Me*, also about dark currents running through small-town life. The other is that *In the Bedroom*

boasts a terrific comeback performance in a pivotal role by Marisa Tomei.

It may be unfair to single her out when Spacek and Wilkinson so gracefully manage most of the movie's heaviest lifting. But they have always been predictably expert actors. Tomei's career path is radically different. She came out of nowhere to win the supporting-actress Oscar, over more prestigious competitors, for her hilarious work in 1992's *My Cousin Vinny*. Then, and just as suddenly, she swooned into off-Broadway plays and smallish roles in obscure films, where she also gained a reputation as "difficult." Now she's back, and damned if people aren't talking Oscar nomination again.

Playing about a decade under her true age (36), Tomei is Natalie, a warmhearted, lower-class single mom who has made two mistakes: marrying an angry rich boy (William Mapother) and then, while separated, taking up with Frank. Theirs is a

Wireless is calling.



## She gets the message and replies in real time.

Wireless works. Right this minute. And thanks to AT&T Wireless, your business can become radically more efficient. With services for a host of wireless devices, you can access real-time information, Internet, e-mail, even company databases. The next generation of data communication is already here, and it's AT&T Wireless leading the way.

Subject
client comments
DEAL CONFIRMED
FW: updated phone
RE: meeting

**AT&T Wireless**  
YOUR WORLD. CLOSE AT HAND.

877-400-1080

[attwireless.com/business/data](http://attwireless.com/business/data)

**Important Information** Requires credit approval, activation fee, annual contract and a compatible wireless device. May not be available for purchase or use in all areas. See [attwireless.com](http://attwireless.com) for coverage information. Additional hardware, software and charges apply for some offers. Coverage may vary due to customer equipment and other factors. Due to coverage limitations, information may not be accessible at all times. The amount and type of information available is software and device dependent. Additional terms and conditions apply ©2001 AT&T Wireless. All Rights Reserved.





# Who are the 25 most influential business people in the world?

Join **TIME** and **CNN** as they showcase those having the greatest impact on the world of business and finance.

Don't miss next week's issue of **TIME**, featuring the definitive list of 25 individuals whose vision is changing the global business community.

Watch **CNN** and **CNNfn** for compelling daily profiles of these global business leaders through December 20. **CNN** will highlight these individuals, their accomplishments and their impact on the global business community.

Visit [time.com/globalinfluentials](http://time.com/globalinfluentials) for online coverage of Global Business Influentials, including links to video content from **CNN**'s editorial series.

**TIME** **CNN**  
**CNNfn**

Sponsored by **IBM**

Ever ask yourself,  
"Where in the world  
am I going to find a solution  
for this excess inventory?"



**EAL is the simple solution.**

We solve your inventory  
problems and turn your tax-deductible  
donations into scholarships.

We distribute your donated  
inventory to colleges and universities to  
help financially needy students.

**EAL**

Educational Assistance Ltd.

Contact Educational Assistance Ltd at:  
630-690-0010 or visit our website [www.ealworks.org](http://www.ealworks.org)

Stay Young • Look Great • Eat Well

# feel fantastic

Get the most out of life  
with health magazine!

FORGET ABOUT FAD DIETS, killer work-outs, and skin-deep cosmetic advice...get the straight story on health, food, beauty and fitness with the award-winning **HEALTH** magazine!

**HEALTH** helps women of all ages find real-life solutions for living with more satisfaction, less stress, and maximum confidence. Every issue informs you and empowers you to take charge of your own personal well-being. Discover dozens of ways to strengthen your body, sharpen your mind, and energize your life. Then get ready to look and feel your best, inside and out, today and every day.



Join the 7 million women who are finding  
exactly what they need in **health**.

To order, call **1-800-666-9182**  
Or visit us at [www.health.com](http://www.health.com)



# Natural de-icer means you'll have to shovel less this winter

All-natural grain juices dissolve away snow, prevent snow from adhering for 10-14 days! Perfect for clearing driveways, walkways and protecting plants.

Snowy nights will never keep me awake again! Now I sleep through the storm like a baby. Next morning all the other guys on the block are up wrestling with shovels, ice choppers, bags of salt—but my driveway and sidewalk are easier to clear! I'm dreaming? No sir, this stuff is real. Put it on the ground before a storm and it can reduce the amount of snow that accumulates. Yeah, I didn't believe it either at first, but Bare Ground works!

On March 6, 2001, Victoria from New Jersey wrote:

“It really works. Applied on Monday, it made it easier to shovel the snow. However, on Tuesday, it snowed again and my driveway (pavers), walkway, steps and side-walks were clear!! My neighbors were out shoveling snow again, but I didn't have to because this stuff did its magic!”

Results may vary.

## Bare Ground Solution...

- About as corrosive as distilled water
- Results in less equipment corrosion
- Doesn't eat up cement



Without Bare Ground



With Bare Ground

## Safe for pets, kids, shrubs and carpets.

Bare Ground is environmentally safe, bio-degradable and non-toxic. Harmless to plants and grass, Bare Ground won't eat up the hall carpet like salt. Unlike other snow melters, you can use Bare Ground on any surface including rubber, roof shingles, slates, wood, brick or new concrete. In fact, Bare Ground is so safe, you may even wish to mix it with water and apply to trees and shrubs to prevent excessive ice buildup.



Make your life easier when winter arrives!

Apply Bare Ground before a snow or ice storm. Bare Ground will begin to work about 20 minutes after its application to existing snow or ice.

Bare Ground is a patented formula made from all natural byproducts. Apply Bare Ground before a snow or ice storm and be the first person on your street to put away your snow shovel!

## One gallon protects a 20' x 50' driveway.

Think of it also as protection against a strained back, even heart strain. If a storm is due, pre-coat your driveway and sidewalk and let it snow. It not only can reduce the amount of snow which accumulates, but applies a non-stick coating that keeps ice and falling snow from sticking. You can also forget about tickets for unshoveled sidewalks.

**Beat the snow.** Stock up now on our no-risk guarantee. Bare Ground comes in neat, easy-to-stow plastic jugs. Mist or apply with any garden-type sprayer—or order a Bare Ground System that includes a built-in sprayer. You've got one month to try it out. If you are not completely satisfied, simply return it within 30 days for a full “No Questions Asked” refund. Hey—this winter while others are shoveling, why not relax and watch the ball game!

## Bare Ground Solution System with Sprayer

ZZ-2552.....\$39.95 + S&H

## Gallon Refill

ZZ-2551.....\$14.95 + S&H

Please mention promotional code 21446.

For fastest service, call toll-free 24 hours a day

800-399-7858

To order by mail with check or money order, or by credit card, ask for the total amount plus S&H. To charge it to your credit card, enclose your account number and expiration date.

Virginia residents only—please include 4.5% sales tax.

LATEST...GREATEST...NEATEST...COOLEST  
You can see hundreds of high-tech products at  
[www.technoscout.com](http://www.technoscout.com)

**TECHNOscout**  
1998 Ruffin Mill Road  
Colonial Heights, VA 23834

## How does Bare Ground Work?

Unlike rock salt or pellets that lie on the surface and melt from the top down, Bare Ground sinks to the surface level, melting as it goes down, and spreads out breaking the bond of the snow or ice to the surface for a quick, easy and complete cleanup.



surface level

## Jaguar X-Type Challenge

Grab your board and your skis and join us on the slopes for a day of extreme competition. Enjoy live entertainment, great food, drinks and the opportunity to win some fantastic prizes.\*

SATURDAY, JANUARY 5, 2002



The all-new Jaguar X-Type, standard all-wheel drive. Wood trim, leather seating surfaces, complimentary maintenance included. Starting at \$30,595\*\*

[x-type.com](http://x-type.com)

The art of performance | JAGUAR

Test drive the new X-Type at your local California Jaguar retailer today, and receive a voucher for two free lift tickets at Squaw Valley USA.

Featuring  
The Calling



SQUAW VALLEY USA  
Lake Tahoe, California

LIVE105

\*Must be 21 years of age or older to participate. Must have valid driver's license. Lift tickets valid for use on 1/5/02 only. Available while supplies last. \*\*MSRP excludes tax, title and license fees. See retailer for complete details on price and complimentary maintenance.





**"No more socks or underwear - please!"**

**Give them what they really want.  
At a price you'll love - Under \$16!**



**TEEN PEOPLE** gives teens what they want - from up-close celebrity profiles to the inside word on hot new trends... from who rules the music scene, the tube, and the screen... to the scoop on dating, school, and everything else they're thinking about.

**So don't wait. Get a FREE PREVIEW issue for your favorite teen.  
Just call the number below today!**

**It's not too late as a holiday gift!**  
**Call now! 1-800-525-3107**

AOL KEYWORD: TEEN PEOPLE



**I found  
buried  
treasure in  
my garage.**

More than 40 years ago,  
Grandma gave you some  
Series E Savings Bonds. Now  
they could be worth more than  
**5 times their face value.**  
Now that's a treasure worth  
digging for.



**Do you have old Savings Bonds?**  
Check out the Savings Bond Calculator at  
[www.savingsbonds.gov](http://www.savingsbonds.gov) to discover  
their value. 1-800-4US BOND

A public service of this publication



**The first sound this  
radio produces is "thank you,  
thank you, thank you."**



Give the Bose® Wave® radio/CD this holiday season and you'll be amazed by what you hear. Sound so distinctive that it fills an entire room with the crisp highs and deep full bass of your favorite music.

According to the *Oregonian*, "the system remains one of those little unexplained miracles of acoustic physics." The miracle is our patented acoustic waveguide speaker technology, and it's why the Wave® radio/CD can produce such a powerful sound from such a small enclosure. And not surprisingly, this technology won its team of engineers the "Inventor of the Year" award.

Your favorite music lover will truly appreciate getting a Wave® radio/CD or Wave® radio this holiday season. And it's available directly from Bose, the most respected name in sound. If you are not com-

pletely satisfied within  
30 days, simply return it for  
a refund, no questions asked.

Call 1-800-539-2073, ext. T7997, and ask  
about our payment plan, which lets you make  
**12 low interest-free monthly payments.**

**1-800-539-2073, ext. T7997**  
For information on all our products: [www.bose.com/t7997](http://www.bose.com/t7997)  
Please specify color when ordering:  
Wave® radio/CD: ☐ Platinum White or ☐ Graphite Gray  
Wave® radio: ☐ Platinum White or ☐ Graphite Gray

Name \_\_\_\_\_ Address/City/State/Zip \_\_\_\_\_

Day Phone \_\_\_\_\_ Evening Phone \_\_\_\_\_

Mail to: Bose Corporation,  
Dept. CDD-T7997, The Mountain,  
Framingham, MA 01701-9168

**BOSE**  
Better sound through research®

©2001 Bose Corporation. Patent rights issued and/or pending. The Wave® radio design is also a registered trademark of Bose Corporation. Installation payment plan and free shipping offer not to be combined with any other offer or applied to previous purchases. Payment plan available on credit card orders only and subject to change without notice. Quote: Wayne Thompson, *Oregonian*, 3/1/99.



**BACK IS BEST FOR BABY'S SLEEP**

Now you lay me down to sleep  
on my back for safest keep.  
It's tummy time when I'm awake,  
but back is best for sleeping breaks.

Keep quilts, toys, and pillows out of my bed.  
Never put covers over or beneath my head.  
Cigarettes are bad for me.  
Please keep my environment smoke-free.

These may be many rules to know,  
but minding them will help me grow!  
Remember this rhyme when caring for kids,  
and help reduce the risk of SIDS.

**SIDS  
Alliance**

Following these steps will not prevent all SIDS deaths, but will offer your baby the best chance to thrive. For information, contact the SIDS Alliance at 1-800-221-SIDS (7437) or visit our website at [www.sidsalliance.org](http://www.sidsalliance.org)



# Gods in the Wading Pool

Mary Zimmerman draws from the myths of Ovid to create entrancing theater—and an unlikely hit

By RICHARD ZOGLIN



KING MIDAS IS A PREENING billionaire in a business suit who has no patience for his playful daughter ("Take it inside!" he barks) until he accidentally turns her into a solid-gold accessory. Phaeton, sporting sunglasses and yellow swimming trunks, relaxes on a raft as he confides to a therapist his troubled relationship with his father, who happens to be the Sun. Myrrha, a girl so infected by the goddess of love that she commits incest with her father, gets her comeup-

say the playwright and audience are "collaborating in a dream," and she has brought some of humanity's oldest dreams—Greek myths—to shimmering life.

Since Sept. 11, the New York theater has been under a lot of pressure to prove its relevance. Some Broadway shows, like *Noises Off* and *Mamma Mia!*, have done their bit for the war effort by offering escape: innocent laughs or peppy songs. *Metamorphoses* takes a tougher, more rewarding tack. It doesn't turn away from human troubles and tragedy; it looks for their larger meaning, their place in the divine scheme, the way they can lead to understanding, acceptance and (with luck) redemption. They also make for great stories. Like Julie Tay-

mour's *The Lion King*, *Metamorphoses* is avant-garde theater at its most vital and ingratiating. Disney, take note.

Zimmerman is not just a delightful storyteller; she's a visionary designer of stage space and actors' movement. The action in *Metamorphoses* is structured around a large wading pool, and the stage devices are so elegantly simple, they provoke a smile even as they heighten the drama. When God creates light, an actor lights a cigarette; for a fatal storm at sea, a bare-chested thug tosses a bucket of water at the

captain and wrestles him into submission in the water. Some stories are enacted, others narrated; still others are a deft mix of the two. A few good-natured modernisms are sprinkled in, but they never interfere with the seriousness and earnest romanticism of these tales of love and loss.

"Unfortunately," says Phaeton's therapist, "the mythic side of man is given short shrift these days. He can no longer create fables." A professor of performance studies at Northwestern University, Zimmerman, 41, has been creating stage fables for years from her base in Chicago, just off the radar screen of the East Coast tastemakers.

She chooses classic texts, from *The Arabian Nights* to the 16th century Chinese novel *Journey to the West*, transforming them with her lyrical, low-tech theatricality, spiced with dollops of dance, mime and performance art. (She typically starts rehearsals with no script, writing it at home as she sees it performed.) Her version of Homer's *Odyssey* is a 3½-hour epic constructed of chairs, poles, bags of sand and shadow play. In *The Notebooks of Leonardo da Vinci* actors perform excerpts from the Renaissance genius's scientific writings while cavorting on a floor-to-ceiling set of wooden cabinets.

Zimmerman, who was born in Nebraska to college-professor parents, says she had her formative encounter with the theater at age five or six, when the family was living in London. One day, in the woods near their house where she used to play, she stumbled on a local summer-theater troupe rehearsing *A Midsummer Night's Dream*. "I knew they were pretending. I wasn't fooled," she says. "But it was the act of pretending and the fact that adults were pretending that was stunning to me. I call that my primal scene."

Like Taymor's theater work, Zimmerman's harks back to these innocent, child-like reactions. "I'm from Nebraska, and Willa Cather is the great Nebraska author whom I've ignored until this age," she says. "But in [Cather's] *Song of the Lark*, there's a character who says she will never be the artist she was as a child. I have very much that same feeling: that the ability to take something banal or simple and make it into something else is a skill that is in the realm of childhood."

The ability to transform an audience into willing (and often weeping) children is the essence of *Metamorphoses*, and of Mary Zimmerman's original and warming art.

—With reporting by Amy Lennard Goehner/New York



**BURNT BY THE SUN:** Phaeton, who has father issues, gets ready for his aquatic therapy. "Unfortunately," notes his therapist, "the mythic side of man is given short shrift these days"

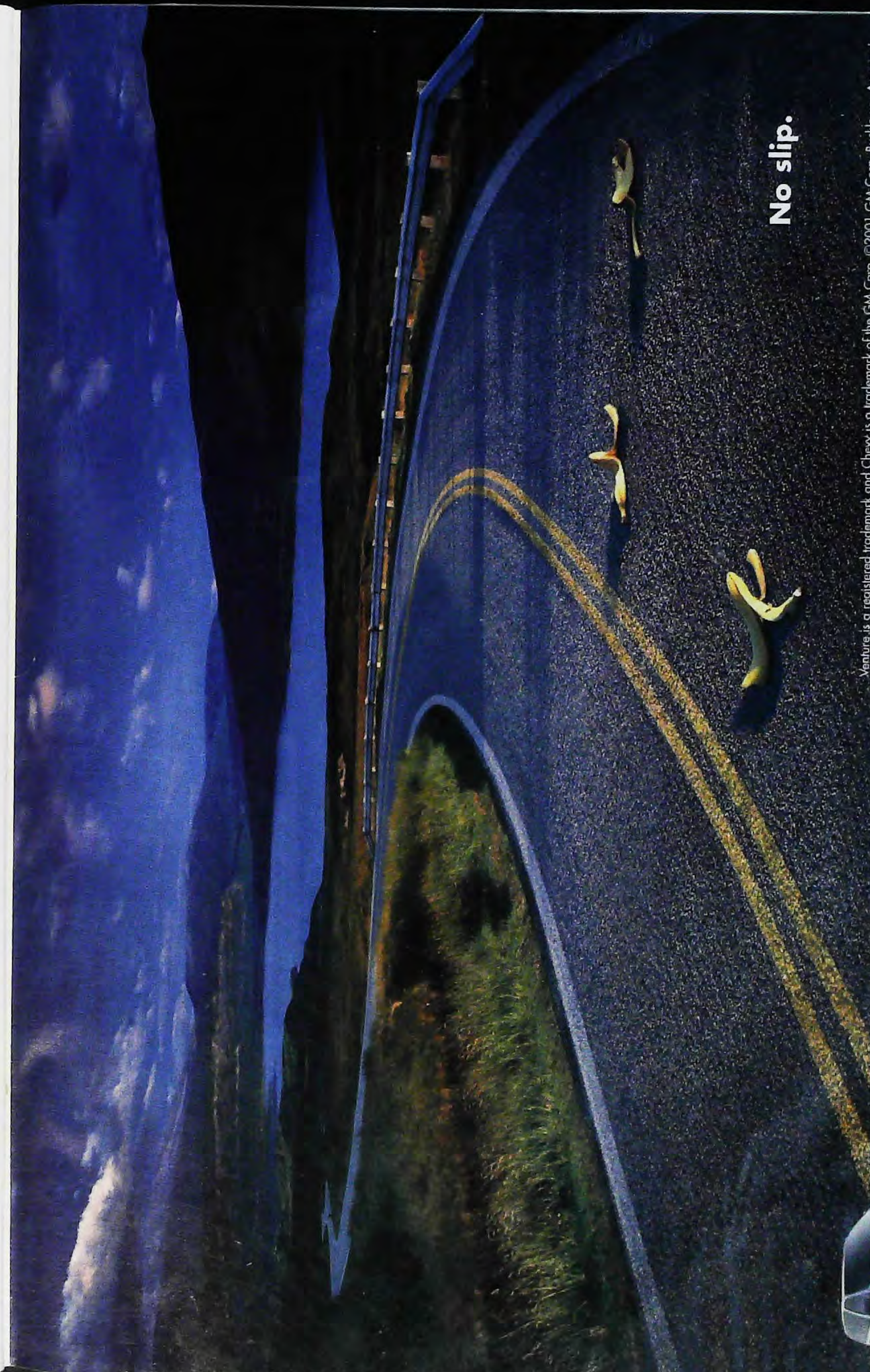
pace by literally melting away—her body sinking out of sight, into the pool of water that takes up most of the stage.

Everybody gets into the pool at one point or another in Mary Zimmerman's entrancing theater piece *Metamorphoses*. But somehow it's the audience that feels most refreshed. This off-Broadway show—which opened at Manhattan's Second Stage Theatre in October and has been such a hit that it's planning a move to Broadway in February—is theater as primal as it is charming. Zimmerman likes to

say the playwright and audience are "collaborating in a dream," and she has brought some of humanity's oldest dreams—Greek myths—to shimmering life.

Since Sept. 11, the New York theater has been under a lot of pressure to prove its relevance. Some Broadway shows, like *Noises Off* and *Mamma Mia!*, have done their bit for the war effort by offering escape: innocent laughs or peppy songs. *Metamorphoses* takes a tougher, more rewarding tack. It doesn't turn away from human troubles and tragedy; it looks for their larger meaning, their place in the divine scheme, the way they can lead to understanding, acceptance and (with luck) redemption. They also make for great stories. Like Julie Tay-

TOP: JOANN CARNEY; LEFT: JOAN MARCUS



No slip.

The 2002 Chevy Venture with available Versatrak AWD on select models. It helps you keep control even if only one back wheel has traction. [chevy.com](http://chevy.com)

CHEVY VENTURE  WE'LL BE THERE

Venture is a registered trademark and Chevy is a trademark of the GM Corp. ©2001 GM Corp. Buckle up, America!





The cards and ornaments featured here were made at [www.hpprintingfun.com/create](http://www.hpprintingfun.com/create).

## instant joy to the world!

With chestnuts roasting on an open fire and Jack Frost nipping at your nose, there's nothing better than printing your own holiday projects from the warmth of your home. Just think: no crowds, no lines and no fighting for a parking space!

With not a creature stirring, just your PC and mouse, you can create a festive assortment of holiday projects including cards, frames and decorations with your hp color inkjet printer. It's fast, easy and fun at the hp instant-print website, [www.hpprintingfun.com/create](http://www.hpprintingfun.com/create). Happy Holidays!



## TELEVISION

# The Second Life of *Brian*

ABC's original male weepie was a lachrymose landmark. If at first you succeed, cry, cry again

**I**N 1971, THE AMERICAN BROADCASTING Co. taught grown men to cry. ABC's *Brian's Song* practically invented the male weepie with its true story of Gale Sayers (Billy Dee Williams) and Brian Piccolo (James Caan), the Chicago Bears running-backs whose friendship ended when Piccolo died young; of cancer, in 1970. It was

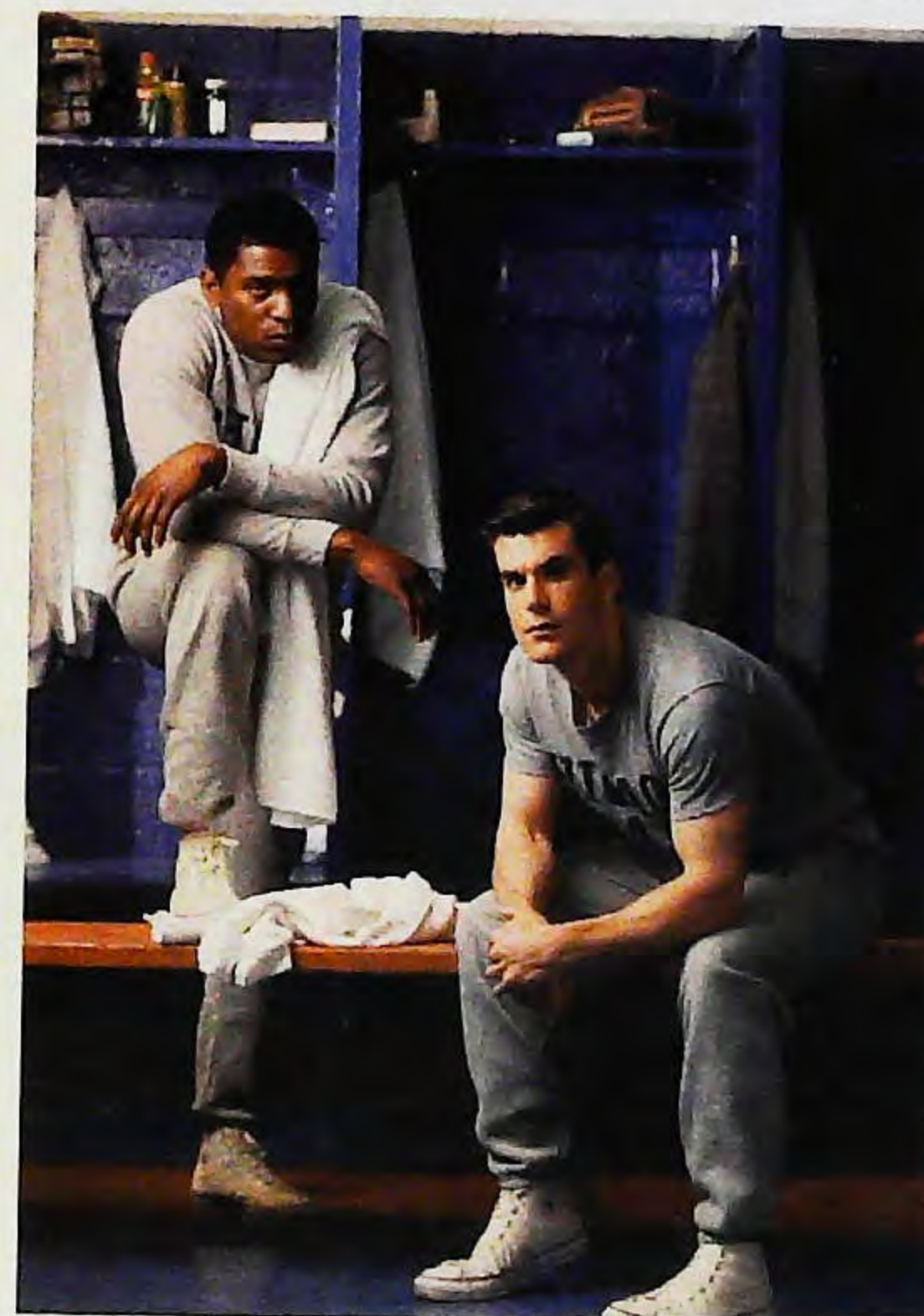
more closely at the subtle prejudice the African American Sayers faced among his own team (along with overt public racism when he and Piccolo became the Bears' first interracial roomies). But it cuts a key scene in which Piccolo calls Sayers a "nigger" to get a rise out of him, an apparent sop to contemporary sensibilities. Phifer's Sayers is a tougher nut to crack than Williams'; as Piccolo, Maher is a charming wiseacre, but a little too sprightly. Caan's wry, macho Piccolo was a football player. Maher's is an especially buff comedian.

Like the original, this *Brian* doesn't stint on the melodrama: there's a wrenching scene of a dying Piccolo kissing his sleeping children goodbye; when he gets the bad news from his doctor, a thunderstorm is raging. The cues are a touch more sophisticated (e.g., the sound track uses Simon and Garfunkel's mournful *Bookends Theme*, rather than cloying orchestration), but the improved production values have mostly to do with advances in TV. The 1971 film often looks like an episode of *Room 222*; the 2001 film, like an episode of *The Practice*.

Anyway, the original's achievement had nothing to do with craft, subtlety or writing; it was all about blending humor, sports and unabashed sap to make guys unembarrassed to sob, at the precipice of the sensitive '70s. (A year later, football star Rosie Grier sang *It's All Right to Cry* in the seminal children's album *Free to Be You and Me*.) *Brian's Song* was wholly of its time, when football was a rising competitor to baseball, when the civil-rights struggle was fresh in the public mind, when men were redefining manhood.

*Brian* re-ducts may look better, but it's consciously a period piece—right down to the training montage scored to *Cool Jerk*—and its impact is less immediate. Thirty years and *Jerry Maguire* later, it's competent and affecting enough, but it's just another bowl game: not super, not subpar, just superfluous.

—By James Poniewozik



BACKFIELD BUDDIES: Phifer, left, and Maher suit up

*Love Story* with a Y chromosome, plus a deep interracial friendship, and the network now promotes it as "groundbreaking," a "landmark" among TV movies.

So why remake it? The new *Brian's Song* (Sunday, Dec. 2, 7 p.m. E.T.) follows the original's playbook so closely that it never really answers the question. But it makes a few changes—good, bad and curious. Sayers (here, Mekhi Phifer) and Piccolo (Sean Maher) were bitter rivals before they were friends, and the remake does a better job showing how the flinchy, all-business Sayers, a born superstar, clashed with Piccolo, who compensated for his middling talent with hard work and disarming jokes. The update also looks

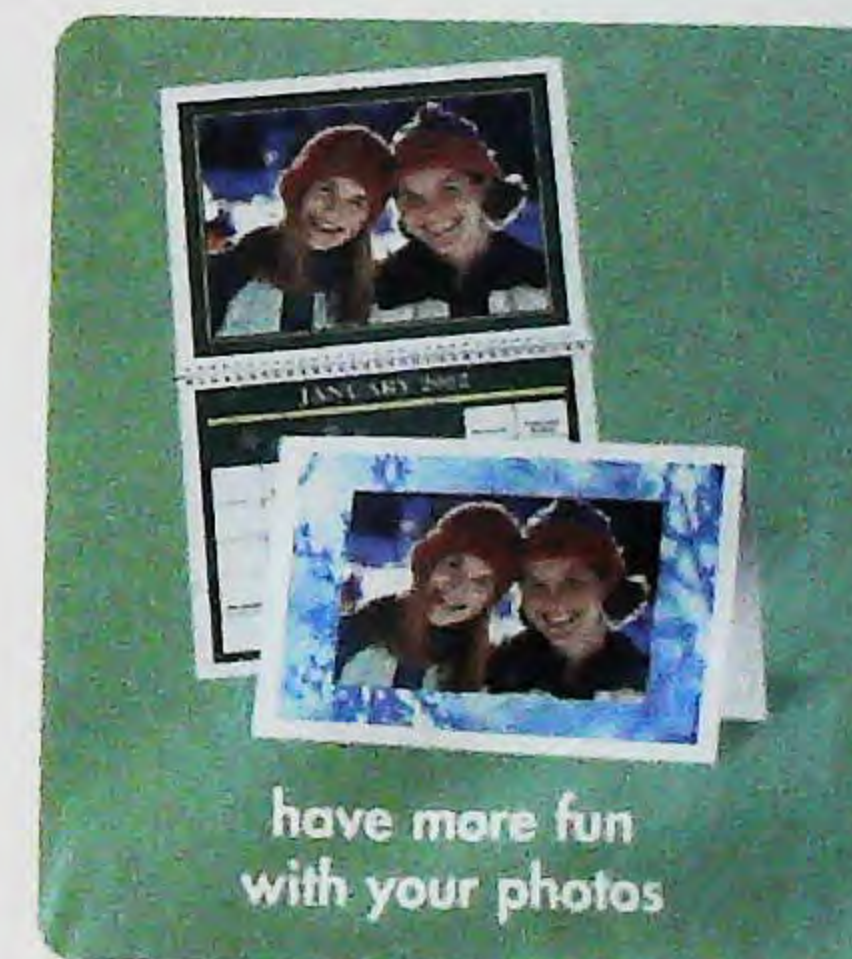
**FREE**  
hp idea kit!



Explore more ways to share your holiday photos with the hp idea kit, *Discover Digital Imaging*, FREE when you purchase an hp inkjet print cartridge or \$25 of hp inkjet paper.



To get your free kit, log on to:  
[www.hpprintingfun.com/shop3](http://www.hpprintingfun.com/shop3)  
print the mail-in coupon and send in with proof of purchase.



have more fun  
with your photos





# Haverhills' Best Sellers\*

*\*But read this ad for an even better deal!*

Do you want to measure with the same accuracy as Construction Professionals?...

**Laser Level™**  
just \$39.95\*



The **Laser Level** will allow you to obtain the precise measurement that the very best tradesmen rely on for high quality craftsmanship in all areas. Whether you want to lay perfectly straight floor tile or just want to hang pictures, the **Laser Level** provides you with ultra-accurate measurement up to 1500 ft. with just a touch of a button by using advance laser optics and microelectronics. The **Laser Level** is a 16-inch machined aluminum level which projects a red laser dot or laser line. The **Laser Level** features high quality horizontal and vertical bubble levels, a threaded tripod mount and a ruler with indications to 1/8 inch. It is operated with 3 "AAA" batteries, which are included. This item is perfect for Contractors, Home Inspectors, Engineers, Craftsmen, Interior Designers, and "Do-it-Yourselfers." **Laser Level #1104V476a**

A breakthrough in audio technology...  
**MR-318T AM/FM/TV Stereo Personal Digital Radio™**  
only \$69.95\*



There is absolutely nothing like it. This outstanding personal receiver fits in your shirtpocket or fits inconspicuously on your desk or night table. It's packed with features that give you crisp reception over the entire AM and FM bands and the audio portions of all VHF TV channels—2 to 13. Here are some of the other great features of this breakthrough personal digital radio:

- PLL Synthesized Tuning
- Built-In Speaker
- Nice-Styled Silver-tone Case
- State-of-the-Art Design
- Automatic Scanning
- Headphones Included
- 25 Memory Presets
- 10 AM, 10 FM, 5 TV
- FM Directional Antenna
- Batteries Included

Get "shirt-pocket" AM/FM reception as you never had before. Catch the audio portion of your favorite TV show, wherever you are; watch the late TV show without disturbing your partner; listen to the commentator when you watch the ball game or any sporting event—and much more. Order it today! **MR-318T AM/FM/TV Stereo Personal Digital Radio™ #1074V476d**

A spyglass in the great naval tradition...  
**Adm Nelson's Telescope™**  
(with table-top tripod) just \$59.95\*

When Horatio Nelson fought the battle of Trafalgar, he used a telescope just like this to monitor the movements of the French-Spanish fleet. Our manufacturer has created a faithful replica of this famous scope. **Admiral Nelson's Telescope™** measures about five inches in its "collapsed" position. When you extend the four sections to full length, the scope will be thirteen inches long and focused to infinity with needle sharpness. Everything will appear twenty-five times larger than it would to the naked eye. Compare that to standard binoculars which give you only 6x or 8x magnification. If you have ever wanted to own a fine telescope, but found prices a little steep, **Admiral Nelson's Telescope™** should be your choice. You'll get many years of good use and enjoyment from it. **Admiral Nelson's Telescope™ #1069V476b**

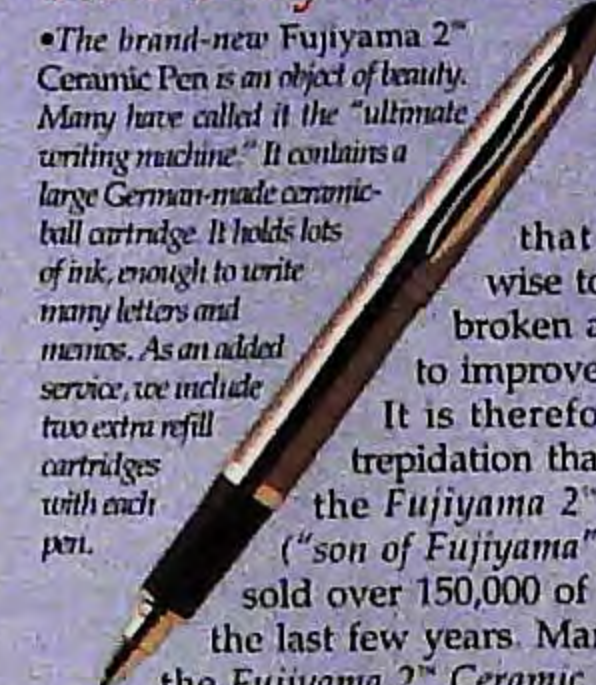


\*The optics of **Admiral Nelson's Telescope™** are "25x30" which means 25x magnification and the great light gathering capacity of a 30-mm objective lens. **Admiral Nelson's Telescope™** was made of brass. This replica is heavily chrome-plated for extra beauty and protection. The scope comes with a belt-looped vinyl carrying case. For permanent mounting, the scope comes with an extendable table-top tripod.

Does this Japanese model outperform famous European luxury pens?

**Fujiyama 2™ Ceramic Pen**  
still only \$39.95\*

\*The brand-new **Fujiyama 2™ Ceramic Pen** is an object of beauty. Many have called it the "ultimate writing machine." It contains a large German-made ceramic ball cartridge. It holds lots of ink, enough to write many letters and memos. As an added service, we include two extra refill cartridges with each pen.



Folk wisdom has it that it's seldom wise to fix what isn't broken and to attempt to improve on perfection. It is therefore with some trepidation that we introduce the **Fujiyama 2™ Ceramic Pen**, ("son of **Fujiyama**") after having sold over 150,000 of the original in the last few years. Many believe that the **Fujiyama 2™ Ceramic Pen**—made in Asia and with a cartridge that is the finest product of German stationery technology—is the most handsome and best-writing pen in the world. **Fujiyama 2™** has stunning hi-lacquer gun-metal finish, fine gold-plated accents and snappy clip. It has perfect heft and feel and, of course, just like its predecessor, it writes like a dream. And with its new cushioned **Turbogrip™**, which lets you write for hours without tiring, this pen has now been brought to the edge of the 21st century. **Fujiyama 2™ Ceramic Pen. #1049V476c**

Time and date accuracy never to be questioned again...  
**Atomic Digital Watch™**  
only \$69.95\*



**Atomic Digital Watch™** allows you to never have to set the time and date again by automatically tuning in and adjusting itself to the official time transmitter daily through radio frequency. The **Atomic Digital Watch™** from LaCross Technology is controlled by a radio signal distributed by the National Institute of Standards and Technology and is the Standard used by the U.S. Naval and Energy Dept. The time is precise to a minuscule fraction of a second. This super-accurate radio controlled watch displays the day and date, indicates level of signal reception and is powered by a 3V long lasting lithium battery. The **Atomic Digital Watch™** lets you choose from 24 time zones with special U.S. time zones displayed. Never again adjust for daylight savings time. It automatically does it for you. In addition to its accuracy, the watch is water resistant to 30 meters and has a battery saving "OFF" function. The band is adjustable and has a butterfly clasp for a great fit. Order this as a gift for the precision and technology buff. **Atomic Digital Watch™ Item #1102V476e**

Almost as bright as the sun...  
**Night Piercer II™**  
1 Million CandlePower Halogen Spotlight  
only \$79.95\*

The **Night Piercer II™** casts a focused beam that can be seen for many miles. It is 20-times brighter than automobile headlights, more luminous than aircraft landing lights. This powerful light is indispensable for tracking and exploring unknown territory and for any contingencies at night, in plane, boat, truck, or car. With its red gel, the **Night Piercer II™** can be a lifesaver in any emergency. The unit contains two sealed heavy-duty lead-acid batteries and can be recharged either through your household current or through the cigarette lighter socket of your car, RV or boat. Both adapters are included, of course. The **Night Piercer II™** should be your companion on all your travels. Don't leave home without it—order it today! **Night Piercer II™ #1088V476f**



\*Our "special deal": **BUY ANY 2 ITEMS AND GET ANOTHER ONE FREE!**  
For instance: Buy a \$69.95 item and a \$49.95 item and get another \$49.95 or lesser-priced item FREE!

FOR FASTEST SERVICE, ORDER BY  
TOLL-FREE PHONE OR BY FAX.  
SEE NUMBERS BELOW.

For customer service, please call (952) 942-8010. For wholesale orders, call Chris Simpson at that same number.

You may order by toll-free phone, by mail, or by fax and pay by check or Visa/MasterCard. Please give order number shown after the item. Add \$6.95 shipping/insurance for your order (except add \$9.95 ship./ins. for three **Admiral Nelson's Telescopes™** or add \$9.95 for one **Night Piercer™** or \$19.95 for three **Night Piercer II™** units), plus sales tax for MN delivery. You have 30-day return and one-year warranty. We do not refund shipping charges.

since 1967  
**haverhills®**  
5575 W. 78th St., Edina, MN 55439

Order by toll-free phone: (800) 797-7367 or (fastest!) by fax: (952) 942-7999

Visit our website at [www.haverhills.com](http://www.haverhills.com)

## SHORT TAKES

### MUSIC

**MISSUNDAZTOOD** **Pink** The teen-pop/rap divette makes it clear that her second album is for girls who have outgrown dancing in pajamas to Britney and



matured into smoking in the eighth graders' bathroom. Pills, tattoos, and men in cars all make appearances, and so, fittingly, does rock: three-chord guitar riffs, real drums and vocals by Aerosmith's Steven Tyler. If **Pink** continues down this road to damnation, her bad-girl act may blossom into sass big kids enjoy. It hasn't yet. —By Benjamin Nugent

### CINEMA

**SPY GAME** Directed by **Tony Scott** On his last day in the CIA, agent Nathan Muir (Robert Redford) recounts the story of Tom Bishop (Brad Pitt), whom he recruited and mentored. Bishop is about to be executed for a rogue raid on a Chinese prison, and Muir wants to rescue him. The excess of talk, some



of it nicely smart-alecky, is relieved by much standard action-movie fieldwork: explosions, car chases, muttering. Though the film ranges the world and the decades in search of coherence and consequence, it finds none. —By Richard Schickel

### BOOKS

**THE COMPLETE LYRICS OF IRVING BERLIN** Edited by **Robert Kimball and Linda Emmet** Has any other pop songwriter had a No. 1 hit 83 years after it was written? **God Bless America**, today sung everywhere by cowboys and



members of Congress, is prime Berlin: emotionally direct, sinfully singable. The all-American immigrant, who died in 1989 at 101, wrote a million of 'em—well, 1,200, all collected in

this handsome volume, indispensable for anyone who can't stop humming **White Christmas**, **Puttin' on the Ritz**, **Always** or the ineffable **Cheek to Cheek**. "Heaven, I'm in heaven..." —By Richard Corliss

### THEATER

**FLOWER DRUM SONG** **Rodgers & Hammerstein** This hokey 1958 Broadway hit has justly languished in dinner theaters ever since. Now, in a radical revision at Los Angeles' Mark Taper Forum, playwright David Henry Hwang treats the original like "some kind of weird Oriental minstrel show," as one character puts it, and



wraps its assimilationist anthems into a merry multicultural trip from Tiananmen Square to San Francisco's Chinatown. Director-choreographer Robert Longbottom adds a dollop of kitsch—and somehow the mix is funny and clever. It even jerks a tear or two. Broadway, get ready! —By Margot Roosevelt

## WHOOPI GOLDBERG

If she's going to save Christmas, she's got some big shoes to fill.

# CALL ME CLAUS

WITH NEW MUSIC FROM GARTH BROOKS



Garth Brooks & the magic of Christmas  
Singing from Call Me Claus

AVAILABLE ON CAPITOL RECORDS



SPONSORED BY:

SUBARU



SUNDAY, DECEMBER 2  
8PM ET/PT



America Online Keyword: TNT

[www.tnt.tv](http://www.tnt.tv)



## The American Red Cross

# HEARS AMERICA



Yung Ooi and his family received financial assistance from the Red Cross, and he became a volunteer Chinese translator to help others affected.

Shortly after the tragic events of September 11, the American Red Cross established the Liberty Disaster Fund as an account specifically to fund relief services related to terrorism. Families across this country have given the Red Cross their hard-earned dollars, their trust and very clear direction for our September 11 relief efforts. We regret that our program over the past eight weeks has not been as sharply focused as the people affected by this tragedy deserve and as our generous donors intended.

In our ongoing effort to be accountable to the caring donors and volunteers who make our lifesaving service possible, the Red Cross is making three important changes affecting the management of the Liberty Fund:

- **Focus only on families affected.** The victims of this terrible tragedy have been our first priority, and now they will be the only priority of the Liberty Fund. The fund will be meeting the immediate and long-term needs of the people affected by the September 11 tragedies, including the families that lost loved ones and those that were forced from their homes and places of work by the attacks.
- **Expand assistance immediately.** For families that lost loved ones, the Red Cross will provide additional funding to cover a full year of basic living expenses, including housing, food, utilities, tuition, child care and health care. By the end of December, the Red Cross will have disbursed \$275 million to those affected by the terrorist attacks. This is half of the \$542 million that has been received in the Liberty Fund to date. In January, the Red Cross will present a plan showing how the remaining funds will be used to help the families.
- **Improve coordination.** The Red Cross will work more closely with other relief agencies, sharing the names of the 25,000 families it has helped to date. This coordinated effort will make it easier for families to get help.

To improve and accelerate personalized services to the affected families, additional caseworkers and mental health workers have been added to the disaster operation. Outreach efforts will be expanded to ensure that the needs of the seriously injured and of various racial, ethnic and cultural groups are met.

To ensure that donors have confidence in our management of the Liberty Fund, the American Red Cross has invited the U.S. Army Audit Agency, along with the worldwide accounting firm KPMG, to audit the fund and publish a public report.

The Red Cross's original plans for the Liberty Fund proposed other programs, including a strategic blood reserve, community outreach and expanded services to military families. These lifesaving programs will continue but will be funded from sources other than the Liberty Fund.

While the Red Cross is no longer actively raising money for the Liberty Fund, we wish to thank our donors and volunteers everywhere for their generous outpouring of support. Thanks to you, we are easing suffering and restoring lives.

*David McLaughlin*

David McLaughlin  
Chairman, Board of Governors  
American Red Cross

*Harold Decker*

Harold Decker  
Chief Executive Officer  
American Red Cross



**American Red Cross**  
Together, we can save a life



Pamela Weadick and her son received financial assistance and counseling at a Red Cross service center.

## PERSONAL TIME YOUR MONEY

**Sharon Epperson**

# Don't Bet It All on Your Employer

The plunge of Enron stock serves as a warning that workers should not invest too much in their company

**S**TEVE LACEY, 45, AN EMERGENCY-REPAIR DISPATCHER FOR A UTILITY COMPANY in Salem, Ore., has a personal life that reads like a holiday greeting card. He recently married his longtime love, and after packing boxes over Thanksgiving weekend, they are set to move into their dream house in the country, just in time for Christmas. Lacey's retirement plans, however, are in ruins. He works for the embattled energy-trading firm Enron, and has all his 401(k) savings in Enron stock, which plunged from \$90 a share

in late 2000 to \$4.71 at the end of last week.

Much of that decline has come since October when Enron reported it had lost \$638 million in the third quarter and later admitted it had overstated earnings from 1997 to 2000. As their life savings shriveled, all Lacey and his co-workers could do was watch. From Oct. 17 to mid-November, Enron blocked its employees from shifting investments in their 401(k) accounts, while it switched to a new plan administrator.

Lacey has joined a federal lawsuit that accuses Enron of breaching its fiduciary duty to employees by encouraging them to invest in Enron stock even after executives became aware of serious financial problems that would hurt the stock price. "There was a lot of promotion inside the company to invest in Enron and help us grow, so everybody got into it," Lacey told TIME's Cathy Booth Thomas. Enron says it doesn't comment on pending lawsuits.

Lacey and his colleagues could not have anticipated that

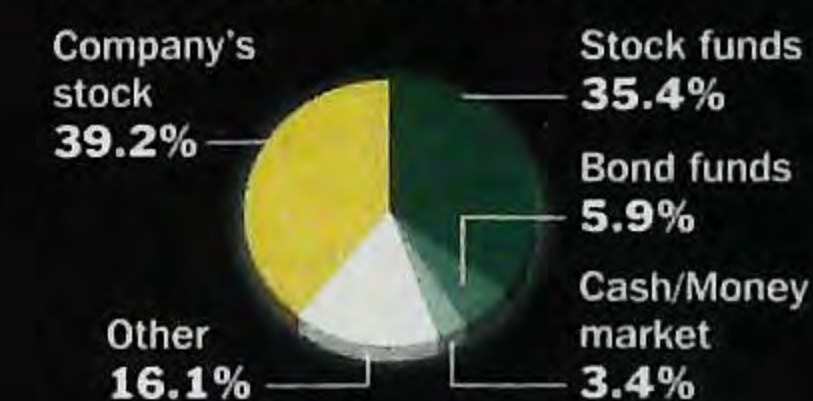
Sharon Epperson is a correspondent for CNBC Business News. E-mail her at [sharon.epperson@nbc.com](mailto:sharon.epperson@nbc.com)



## DIVERSIFY YOUR 401(K) ASSETS

Steve Lacey invested 100% of his savings plan in his employer's stock. Experts say even the average worker, who holds 39% of his 401(k) assets in company stock, is poorly diversified

Average allocation of assets in employee profit-sharing and 401(k) plans



Source: Profit Sharing/401(k) Council of America

they would be stuck with a plummeting stock. But their woes should be seen as a warning not to hold too much of your employer's stock in your 401(k) and to regularly

monitor the diversification of your investments.

Like Enron's, many firms' 401(k) plans can have blackout periods lasting from a few days to a few weeks when they

change plan administrators. "That's not necessarily wrong or illegal," says Alden Bianchi, chairman of the employee-benefits group at the Mirick O'Connell law firm in Westborough, Mass. Employees need to make sure their 401(k) investments are diversified at all times—in case they can't shift them for a while.

Like Enron, many other big firms match employee contributions with company stock. Your allocation to that one investment can grow very quickly. And you might not be allowed to reallocate those matching funds into other investments until age 50 to 55. At the end of last year, a whopping 39% of total assets in profit sharing and 401(k) plans were invested in the stock of the sponsoring company. Among employees who are allowed to hold their employer's stock in their 401(k) account, 18% invested half or more of their savings in that stock.

Financial planners will tell you it's a mistake to bet so much on a single stock—especially that of the company you work for, whose fortunes already affect your job security and career advancement. Planners often advise investors to hold as little of their employer's stock as they can—say, only the amount the company gives them as a matching contribution. Then they should shift assets out of even that matching stock into a mix of diversified stock-and-bond mutual funds as soon as they are old enough to do so. Similarly, if your employer gives you options to buy company stock, don't buy and hold the stock; cash it in and invest the proceeds in a diverse blend of stocks and bonds or mutual funds.

Remember that it's your responsibility to arrange your investments so that they can survive any financial trouble your employer might suffer. As financial planner Clare Wherley of New Providence, N.J., says, "It's not the company's responsibility to make sure your investments go up."



Amy Dickinson

## Older, Wiser and More Anxious

Stress over world events is affecting the elderly. So have you e-mailed your grandmother today?

**L**AST WEEK, WHILE ENJOYING MY FAMILY'S TRADEMARK THANKSGIVING RECIPE OF blessings and bickering, I looked around at the many older people in my large group of relations, and for the first time since Sept. 11, I wondered how they were really feeling. For the past several weeks much of our nation's concern has been focused on children—in my family, the attention tends to flow downward through the generations as if pulled by gravity.

But geriatric experts say they are seeing that the stresses many older people are

already under—such as isolation, health problems and financial worries—have been aggravated by the domestic terrorist attacks, the war and the recession. Gene Cohen, a geriatric psychiatrist and author of *The Creative Age*, is midway through a retirement study of 100 people ages 60 to 89 and has detected in their lives new practical and emotional problems. Take the longer waits at airports because of security checks and the restrictions imposed on passengers during flights. "Can you imagine standing in line for two hours with arthritis, or having bladder problems and being told you can't use the bathroom during a shuttle flight?" Cohen asks. Older clients have also told him that their income from IRAs and pensions has taken a hit and they fear they will have to get part-time jobs to make ends meet. The death last week from anthrax of Otilie Lundgren, a 94-year-old Connecticut woman, could increase anxiety among the elderly too. Lundgren, like some senior citizens, seldom left home and seemed to be out of harm's way.

You can e-mail Amy at [timefamily@aol.com](mailto:timefamily@aol.com). See our web-site at [time.com/personal](http://time.com/personal)



Grace Lebow, co-director of Aging Network Services in Bethesda, Md., says requests for long-distance geriatric-care managers have tripled since Sept. 11: "Older clients have depended on their kids' coming in from long distances to check on them from time to time. Now people aren't traveling," Lebow has a 94-year-old client who says she is not sleeping well and feels more depressed, knowing that her family won't get to her for the holidays. She wonders if she will ever see them again.

Cohen points to studies showing that, unlike their younger family members, the elderly who suffer from stress are more likely to become ill.

But families can help their aged relatives battle anxiety by keeping in close touch, asking pointed questions and getting help for them if necessary. Lebow suggests families buy greeting cards and send one a week to aging relatives, and encourage them to try e-mail (my mother has become an e-mail enthusiast). And the conversations about Sept. 11 can be rewarding for young and old: many people of the WW II generation report feeling that their life experiences are more relevant than ever in our post-9/11 world. Kids and grandkids are bound to benefit from stories told by older relatives who have lived through hardships.

**TEEN SMOKING** The awareness of health risks and the prospect of parental punishment rarely seem to deter middle and high school students from experimenting with cigarettes. But a Florida program has found that the threat of legal penalties can reduce teen smoking up to 40%. According to a study published in *Health, Education & Behavior*, in Florida counties where underage smoking laws are strictly enforced and penalties include being fined or losing a driver's license, students were far less likely to smoke than were students in lower-enforcement areas.

**FEEDING MIND AND BODY** Sibling spats at the dinner table might be annoying to parents, but they may also be important for child development. British psychologist David Cowell says that regular banter with brothers and sisters in the presence of their parents can teach kids self-assertion, negotiation and compromise. His study of 1,000 families found that mealtime is often the only chance children get to practice cooperative and confrontational skills.

**TODDLERS AND TELEVISION** The American Academy of Pediatrics warns that TV can negatively affect early brain development, especially for kids 2 and younger, when learning to talk and play is so crucial. Despite that kind of caution, the Children's Hospital Medical Center of Cincinnati has found that 40% of 2-year-olds watch more than 3 hr. of TV a day. —By Lisa McLaughlin



**BRAUN**  
**Oral-B**



Introducing  
The Braun Oral-B  
Battery Toothbrush.

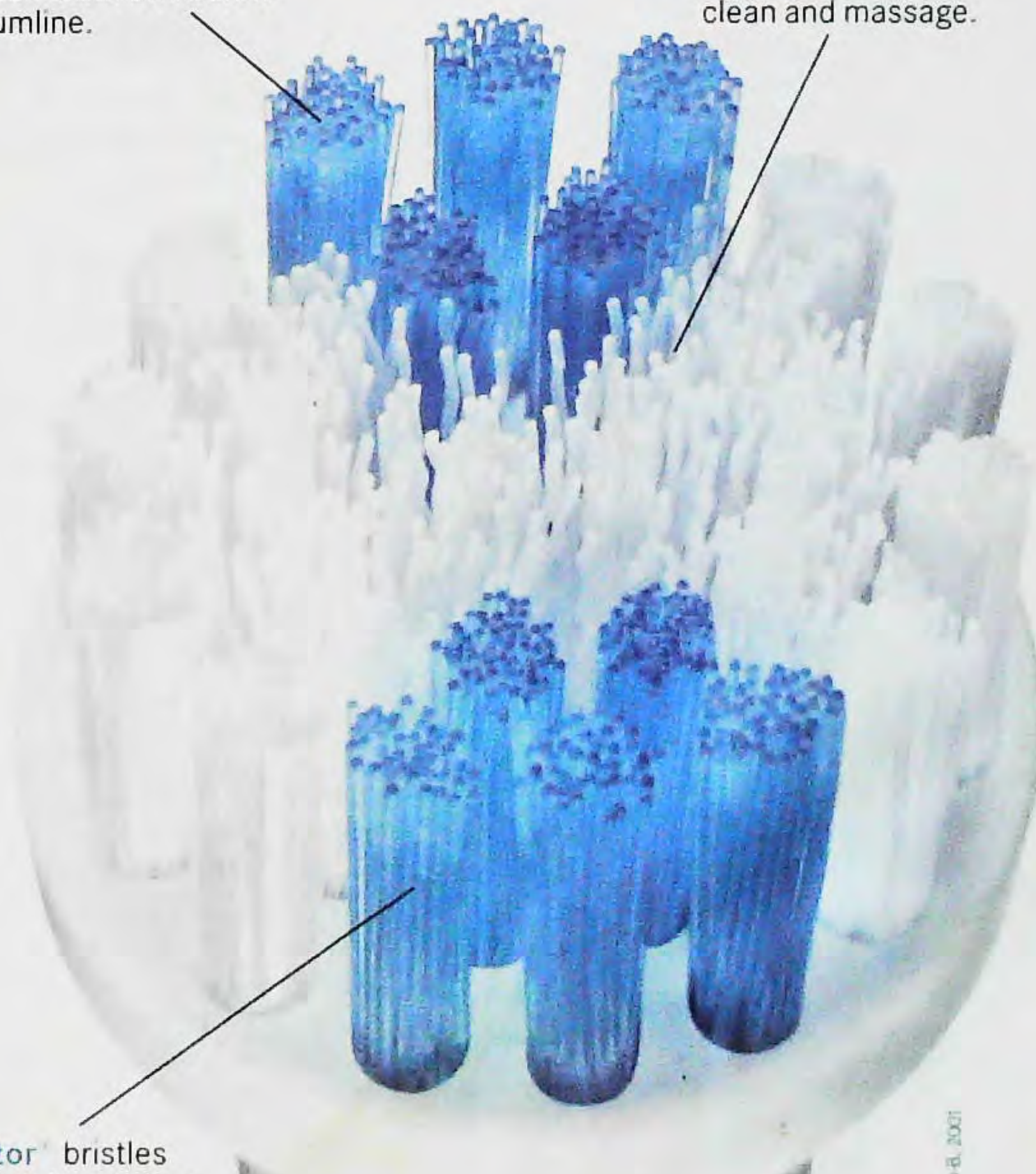
A combination of  
battery power and  
an advanced bristle  
system gives you  
a cleaner clean than  
an ordinary brush.



Finally, a battery brush  
with smarter bristles.

Interdental Tips get  
between teeth and below  
the gumline.

FlexiSoft bristles  
clean and massage.



Indicator bristles  
give a heads up when  
the head's worn down.



# Get a free All In One Print Center or CD burner.

As if you need another reason to skip the mall.

Go online or call for our latest promotions.

Dell | Home

## Dimension™ 4300S Desktop

- Intel® Pentium® 4 Processor at 1.6GHz
- 128MB SDRAM at 133MHz
- 20GB\* Hard Drive
- 17" (15.9" vis) E771 Monitor
- 16MB ATI® Rage Ultra Graphics Card
- Integrated ADI AC '97 Audio
- Harman Kardon® HK-195 Speakers
- 56K\* PCI DataFax Modem for Windows®
- MS® Windows® XP Home Edition, MS® Works Suite 2001
- 6 Months of America Online® Membership Included†
- 1-Yr At-Home Service\*, 1-Yr Limited Warranty, 1-Yr Phone Support
- **FREE CD Burner Upgrade or All In One Print Center\***

**\$899** Ask us about no payments for 90 days for qualified customers. E-VALUE Code: 00715-501208a for CD Burner Offer. E-VALUE Code: 00715-501208t for Print Center Offer.

### Recommended upgrade:

- 3-Yr At-Home Service\*, 3-Yr Limited Warranty, Lifetime 24x7 Phone Support, add \$119



Dimension 4300S

Buy me and I'll make your holidays merrier. Heavy traffic. Crowded parking lots. Long lines. You don't need to deal with any of it to save money on a new Dell computer during the holidays. Ordering me is as easy as going online or calling. I'm a Dell Dimension 4300S and I'm fully customizable according to your needs. As an extra incentive to skip the mall rush, order between 11/27/01 and 12/20/01 and I come with a free gift. Choose a CD burner upgrade or an All In One Print Center<sup>17</sup> that scans, copies and prints in color (shipping and cable extra for All In One Print Center). Go online or call today and see how easy it is to get the computer with the generous spirit.



Inspiron 4100

Get great deals on notebooks, too.

Holiday values made easy. Easy as **DELL**

Order the easy way. Visit [www.dell4me.com](http://www.dell4me.com) or call toll free 1-800-759-8437.

Dell PCs use genuine Microsoft® Windows®  
[www.microsoft.com/privacy/howtotell](http://www.microsoft.com/privacy/howtotell)

\*Must register for AOL within 30 days of invoice. To avoid paying monthly membership fees, cancel during the 6-month promotional period. Even during promo period, telephone access charges on your phone bill (call your phone company for details) and surcharges for premium services and 800# access may apply, including AK. For new, 18+ U.S. members with major credit card or checking account only. Availability may be limited, especially during peak times. Limited time offer.

Prices, specifications, availability and terms of offers may change without notice. Taxes and shipping charges extra, and vary. Limited one offer per system. Valid for U.S. Dell Home Systems Co. new purchases only. For a copy of our guarantees or limited warranties, please write Dell USA LP, Attn: Warranties, One Dell Way, Round Rock, TX 78682. At-Home or On-Site service provided via third party contract with customer. Technician will be dispatched if necessary following phone-based troubleshooting. To receive next business day service, Dell must notify the service provider before 9am (customers' time). Availability varies. Other conditions apply. For hard drives, GB means 1 billion bytes; accessible capacity varies with operating environment. Download speeds limited to 512Kbps. Upload speeds are less (about 30 Kbps) and vary by modem manufacturer and online conditions. Analog phone line and computer/modem required. \*Online availability of all options may vary. Models and values of free gift subject to change. Intel, Intel Inside, Pentium, Celeron and Intel SpeedStep are trademarks or registered trademarks of Intel Corporation or its subsidiaries in the United States and other countries. MSN, Microsoft, MSN and Windows are registered trademarks of Microsoft Corporation. America Online and AOL are registered service marks of America Online, Inc. Dell cannot be responsible for errors in typographic or photographic reproduction. ©2001 Dell Computer Corporation. All rights reserved.

## PERSONAL TIME YOUR TECHNOLOGY

Anita Hamilton

# A Smarter Slice of Toast

Toasters now come with computer chips and pie charts. If they're so clever, why is breakfast such a chore?

**I** WILL NEVER EAT AGAIN. IT IS THE DAY AFTER THANKSGIVING, AND I AM SERIOUSLY regretting every bite I took in the past 24 hours. Unfortunately, instead of a turkey dinner to gorge on, my holiday feast consisted solely of toast—white toast with butter, toasted English muffins with jam, toasted pumpkin bagels with cream cheese and lox. But I know all too deep in my gut that what really put me over the edge was the toasted Pop-Tarts I had for breakfast this morning.

It all started when I saw a new toaster from Oster that offered 63 different

settings. Called the Perfectionist, this \$60 microprocessor-controlled box has separate calibrations for bagels, English muffins and regular bread. It reheats and defrosts. And it charts its progress on a blinking, beeping, digital pie chart you can watch while you wipe the sleep from your eyes.

Surely this must be a joke, I thought. People have been toasting bread for centuries, and they've never needed a computer to get the job done. Like answering machines, microwaves and VCRs before it, even the humble toaster seemed to have become too smart for its own good. To find out for sure, I put to the test four of the fanciest models I could find.

I soon learned that Oster's Perfectionist isn't the only toaster that asks humans to make far too many decisions before their first cup of coffee. Krups' ToastControl Digital, which sells for \$70, packs in even more options, including two for saving your favorite settings, like the bookmarks on your Web browser. Two glass-sealed quartz rods replace the usual wire heating elements in-

side and are supposed to toast your bread faster without drying it out. A built-in digital timer tells you precisely how



CUISINART CUSTOM CONTROL TOTAL TOUCH



KRUPS TOASTCONTROL DIGITAL



OSTER PERFECTIONIST



KITCHENAID ULTRA POWER PLUS

many seconds are left to go.

Too bad the resulting toast proved to be merely ordinary. While bagels came out nicely and white bread toasted almost evenly, both took longer to brown in the Krups than in the three other models I tried. And for some reason, frozen English muffins came out slightly soggy, even on the defrost setting.

The Perfectionist also proved less than perfect. One side of my toast tended to come out darker than the other—fine for bagels, but not for bread. And while I had 63 options for browning, the short, 20-in. cord gave me too few options for where to put the thing.

That left me with two popular older models: KitchenAid's \$100 Ultra Power Plus, which comes in fun colors like green, blue and red, and Cuisinart's Custom Control Total Touch, which typically sells for \$70. The KitchenAid was cute and compact, but I finally settled on the slightly bulkier Cuisinart because it consistently turned out the most evenly browned bread, bagels, Pop-Tarts and muffins with the least amount of thought or effort on my part. Now that's what I call a smart toaster—not that I'll ever get near a piece of toast again.

## IN BRIEF



**COURTESY CALL** In a belated effort to improve relations between cell-phone addicts and the people who sit near them, Nokia has begun a campaign to silence phones during theater performances. Its public-service announcement, which debuted Nov. 3 at a Dallas Opera production of Verdi's *Simon Boccanegra*, began with increasingly annoying rings, then urged the audience to switch phones to "vibrate." It was met with wild applause, and Nokia is now taking its show on the road.

**FEEL THE BURN** Are the VCR's days numbered? Pioneer and Philips have introduced the first DVD "burners" to create discs that can be read on most DVD players. Though built using competing technologies, Pioneer's DVR-7000 and Philips' DVDR1000 have one thing in common: a daunting \$2,000 price tag.

**LOCATION, LOCATION** It's a great idea: when you get lost in the woods, your cell phone tells you—and your rescuers—exactly where you are. The FCC now requires carriers to offer a phone that doubles as an emergency locator beacon, and Sprint PCS is the first wireless service to sell one. Its GPS-equipped SPH-N300 (\$150) will go live next week in Rhode Island. By the end of 2002, all Sprint phones will have GPS capability.

—By Wilson Rothman





# THE DRAGON STRIKES BACK IV

Hyundai Advantage™  
**AMERICA'S BEST WARRANTY**  
 10 Year/100,000 Mile  
 Powertrain Protection,  
 5 Year/60,000 Mile  
 Bumper-to-Bumper,  
 5 Year/Unlimited  
 Miles 24-hour  
 Roadside Assistance



Finally, a sequel that's better than the original.

Dramatically redesigned for 2002, the new Hyundai Sonata GLS.

It's the next big thing in midsize sedans.

- Room for five adults • 181-hp, DOHC, V6 • A/C
- Dual front airbags, front side airbags\*\*
- 4-speed automatic w/SHIFTRONIC™ • Power windows, locks, heated mirrors
- AM/FM/Cassette/CD player • Cruise control
- America's Best Warranty, the Hyundai Advantage™
- www.2002Sonata.com • 1-800-826-CARS
- Sonata GLS, \$17,499†

**HYUNDAI**  
 DRIVING IS BELIEVING

\*See dealer for LIMITED WARRANTY details. \*\*Safety belts should always be worn.  
 †2002 MSRP for GLS excl. freight, taxes, title, license and options. Dealer price may vary.

## PEOPLE

By ELLIN MARTENS

### AS IF COMPETING AGAINST GERALDO RIVERA WEREN'T BAD ENOUGH



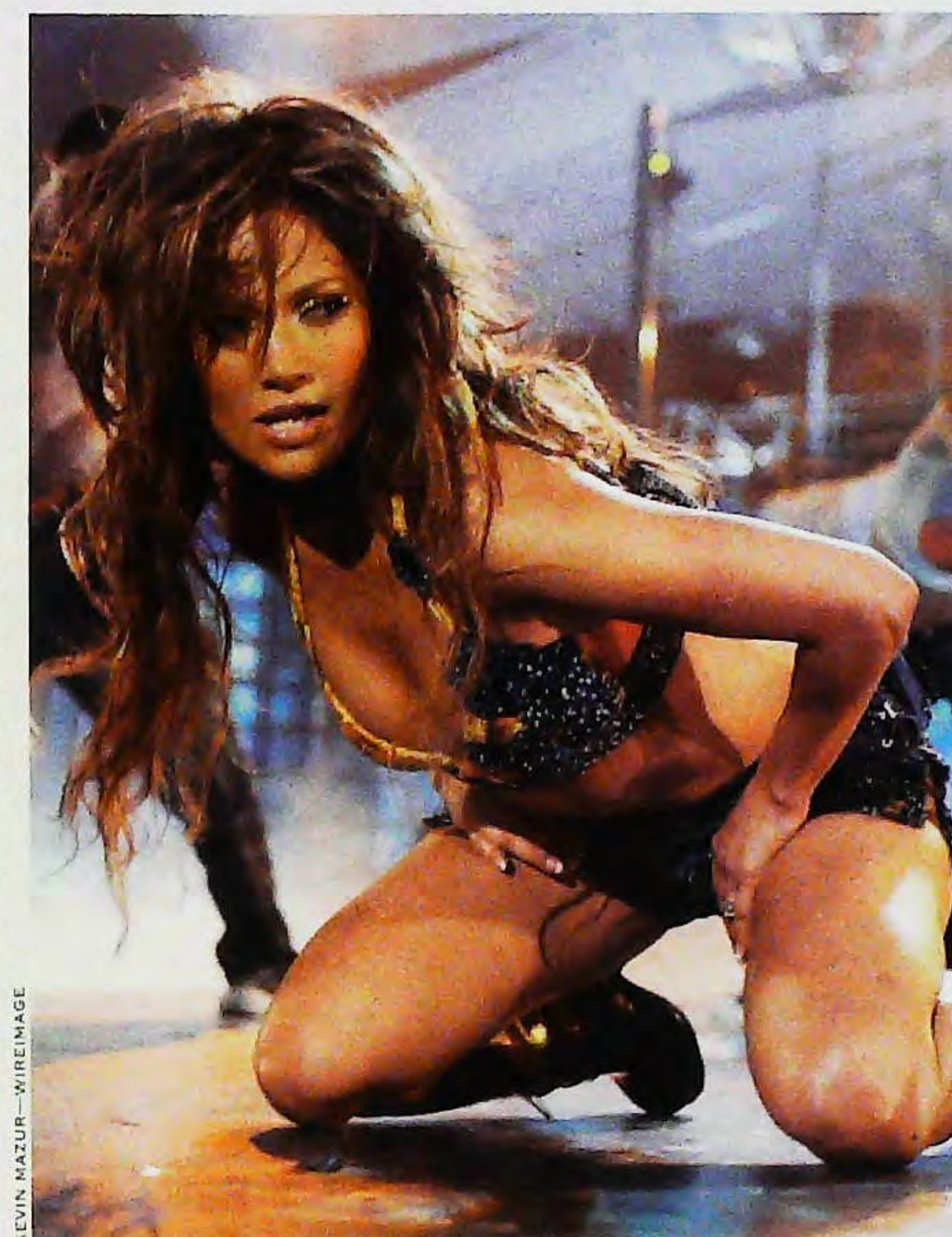
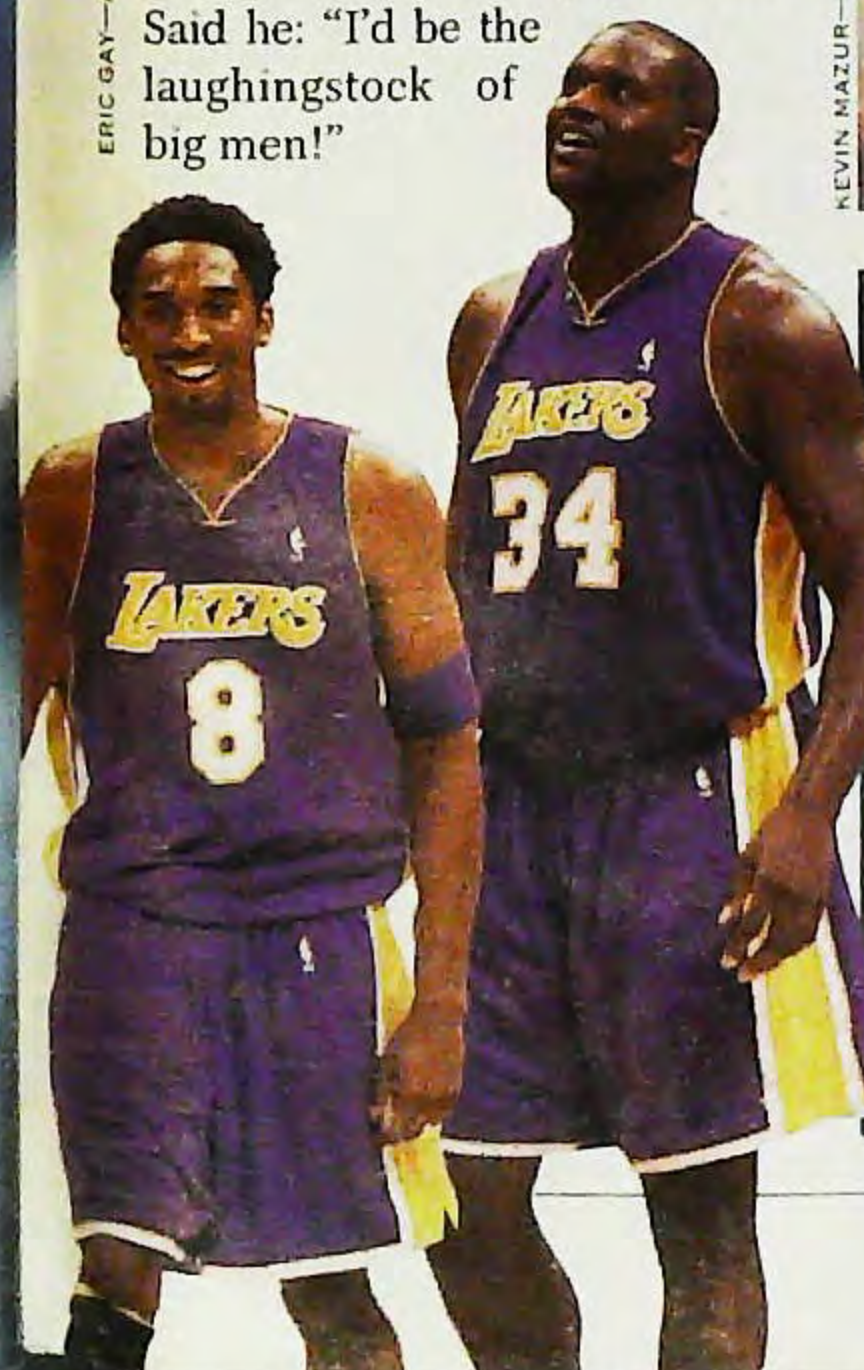
So covering a war in Afghanistan is brutal? Try battling the *Wall Street Journal's* Tunku Varadarajan. In a column on female war correspondents, CNN's **CHRISTIANE AMANPOUR** is "second-rate," parachuting into war zones "kitted out in flak jackets"; MSNBC's **ASHLEIGH BANFIELD** is undergoing "a complex learning process" on air, starring in the story by dyeing her blond hair brown. "Despicable!" Banfield says, comparing talk of her looks and \$400 titanium-framed glasses to how the Taliban treats Afghan women. At least when Dan Rather wrapped himself in mufti to report from Afghanistan, he only had to live down the nickname "Gunga Dan."



### A Shorts Story

You'd think the NBA would applaud modestly dressed role models such as **SHAQUILLE O'NEAL** and **KOBE BRYANT**. But no. The two Los Angeles Lakers stars were among at least nine players fined \$5,000 apiece by the NBA for wearing shorts too long. Seems the rule is that basketball shorts must stop at least an inch above the knee. It was enforced before, in 1997, when officials thought shorts were overly baggy-saggy à la hip-hop fashion, violating "the integrity of the uniform," in the words of the NBA's Tim Frank. Shaq says he refuses to wear "John Stockton shorts," referring to the Utah Jazz 39-year-old throwback who wears them shortish and tightish. If he did that, Shaq opined, the kids "would laugh at me, and I wouldn't be their favorite player anymore." He paused before reporters to dab fake tears with a paper towel. Said he: "I'd be the laughingstock of big men!"

ERIC GAY—AP



### J-LO PRESSES ON; TERRORISTS LOSE

No, she's not on all fours searching for a lost contact lens—this is how **JENNIFER LOPEZ** spits in the eye of al-Qaeda. Because if she couldn't wriggle out of her clothes on a stage in Puerto Rico and ask, as she did in an NBC special aired last week, "Is it hot in here?" then, well, the terrorists would have won. For unlike Janet Jackson, who canceled her European tour, Lopez is going ahead with hers. "These are terrible times," J-Lo says, "but I think that as an artist I have a responsibility now to bring some lightness into people's lives with my music." Oh, yes, her music. She also stuck to a commitment to make two British TV appearances—though the 90-person entourage she brought with her probably made things easier, as did the white muslin and white lilies she requested for her dressing room, to go along with the white sofas she brought over. At the tour's first stop in Stockholm, autograph seeker Jennifer Melin, 15, gushed, "She is an incredible example for us. She says smart things!" Take that, Taliban.

### FLASH! AL GORE TO WEAR TIES AGAIN

In politics, as in stand-up, timing is all. But **AL GORE** never quite mastered either. After all, this is the man who opens banquets with the line "I am Al Gore. I used to be the next President of the United States." He's also teaching at two Tennessee universities, writing a book with Tipper about families ... but clearly, time to get a real job. So he has. The former VP will be vice chairman (i.e. rainmaker) for Metropolitan West Financial, a Los Angeles-based firm that manages more than \$50 billion in assets. "I am eager to learn more about business as an active executive of this dynamic and community-oriented company," Gore enthused. Detractors said he went West because he couldn't close a Wall Street deal, where he'd hoped to make big bucks for another White House run. Gore's people won't comment. And the beard? Again, timing. Even in Kabul they know beards are out this fall.





Michael Elliott

# Don't Make a Martyr of Him

Bin Laden's appeal will be reduced if we listen to the voices of the poor

FOR MOST OF US, MARTYRDOM LIES BEYOND UNDERSTANDING; we recoil from it. Of all the pronouncements of Osama bin Laden, none baffles Westerners, shaped (as they suppose) by rationality and the Enlightenment, as much as his celebration of the martyr's sacrifice. We puzzle over bin Laden's apparent conviction, in a 1996 fatwa, that at the moment of death, a martyr will feel no more pain than if he were being pinched. We giggle nervously at the rewards bin Laden says a martyr will receive in paradise—marriage to 72 virgins, divine intercession on behalf of 70 relatives.

We should try harder. Martyrs win by losing, and we don't want the world's most famous martyr-in-waiting to win. Given the success so far of the military campaign in Afghanistan, it seems highly likely that bin Laden will soon be dead. He may be killed by U.S. forces who find his lair, or he may meet his death in the rubble of a bomb blast. Perhaps his end will come at the hands of those closest to him; bin Laden's bodyguards are said to have sworn to kill their leader rather than let him be captured. The precise form of bin Laden's death is of little significance. What matters is that on earth he be denied a martyr's crown.

Many scholars would say that is impossible. Bin Laden, they argue, is already a hero in the Islamic world; his death will merely inspire a thousand—10,000—imitators. That lends a logic to the acts of Sept. 11. At first glance the deliberate provocation of the most powerful nation in the world made little sense. But if America's reaction to that atrocity inspires a generation of young Muslims to commit themselves to armed struggle against the West, bin Laden wins. Then all the money spent on space-age pilotless planes and U.S. special forces, with their night-vision goggles and heat-seeking sensors, has been wasted, and all those who were killed on Sept. 11 have died in vain.

To give them a worthwhile legacy, the U.S. and its allies now need to fight on three fronts. The shooting war is not over; indeed, it may have hardly started. Whatever happens to bin Laden, al-Qaeda's fighters must be hunted down and disarmed; if they seek safe havens elsewhere or if other countries are proved to be assisting al-Qaeda, then the war may yet spread far beyond Afghanistan's plains.

America's battle plan for the second front was written 137 years ago. When Abraham Lincoln spoke at

**If thousands vie to take his place, all those killed on Sept. 11 will have died in vain**



his second Inaugural, he implored Americans to "bind up the nation's wounds, to care for him who shall have borne the battle and for his widow and his orphan." Few nations are as wounded as Afghanistan; even fewer have so many pitiable widows and orphans. If it is true (and it is) that U.S. policy over the past 20 years is not the main or even proximate cause of such suffering, it is also true that America is the richest nation on earth and Afghanistan one of the poorest. A large measure of generosity—aid, medicine, a program to remove the land mines that keep Afghan fields untilled and maim Afghan children—can prolong the smiles on the faces of those liberated in the past two weeks. There must be no replay of America's thoughtlessness in 1989, when, after the defeated Soviet forces marched across the Oxus River, Washington dropped Afghanistan like a used tissue.

Granted, using aid from the outside to build a nation is difficult anywhere. In Afghanistan (which, riven by bitter ethnic rivalries, barely counts as a nation at all) it will be a challenge for heroes. But the third front is the most difficult of all. For millions in the cities of the developing world, even in places that have seen miraculous economic growth, the promise of plenty is an illusion. Like the children in a Victorian novel, they press their nose against the windows of a house within which tables groan under jellies and pies. Relative poverty did not create and does not excuse international terrorism. But it can build a network of sympathy for those who take up the bomb and gun. Somehow the West, with its commitment to rationalism, belief in the future, confidence in the soothing effects of prosperity, has to learn how to talk to those with a different mental map—those for whom change is threatening, yesterday is more comforting than tomorrow and faith is a rock amid shifting sands.

In a brilliant contribution to the new collection of essays *How Did This Happen?*, Anatol Lieven tells of Pakistani Islamic radicals in the 1980s. They lived in a "semi-Western, semi-modern culture." They faced the threat of "sinking into the immiserated, semi-employed proletariat—with the *hira mandi*, or prostitutes' quarter, as the possible destiny of their sisters and daughters." It is men like those who may soon be tempted to venerate bin Laden's memory. We must persuade them to withhold the accolade; we can start by listening to their stories.

What do I wish? That they always be this happy.

There's a place we all want to be. Go there.™

We all have moments when our lives are in perfect balance, when our loved ones are happy, when all seems right with the world. And we wish it could always be so. Guardian understands. For 140 years, we have been helping people achieve their dreams with financial products and services that serve their best interests. Consistently. Honorably. Dependably. Wherever you want to go in life, Guardian's a good place to start.

  
GUARDIAN™

Life Insurance | Retirement Services | Employee Benefits | Investments | [www.glic.com](http://www.glic.com)

©2002 Guardian Life Insurance Company of America. All rights reserved. Guardian Life Insurance Company of America is a member of the Guardian Life Insurance Group. Guardian Life Insurance Company of America is a member of the Guardian Life Insurance Group. Guardian Life Insurance Company of America is a member of the Guardian Life Insurance Group.



What Battery?



What will you do with your battery now that your watch doesn't need one?...  
The Citizen Eco-Drive Firenze. Light recharges it. Any light. Every light. It's the most  
technologically advanced perpetual calendar in the world.  
AND IT NEVER NEEDS A BATTERY.



**CITIZEN**

Eco-Drive. A revolutionary watch.

ZALES



**Purchased, Scanned and  
Uploaded by:**

**Lost Library  
of the  
Atypical  
and  
Unobtainable**

Send requests and  
appreciation to:  
[www.patreon.com/LLAU](https://www.patreon.com/LLAU)  
Other social media  
COMING SOON